



# QS WORLD UNIVERSITY RANKINGS

## BY SUBJECT

2016

FEATURING  
**42**  
SUBJECTS

A cluster of blue books arranged in a staircase-like pattern on a dark grey background. The books are shown from a three-quarter perspective, with their spines facing towards the left and their pages fanned slightly at the bottom. The colors of the books transition from light blue to dark teal.

# Global leaders driving world class innovation

The University of Newcastle (UON) Australia's School of Architecture and Built Environment has ranked in the top 50 in the world, for the second consecutive year, in the QS World University Rankings.

The School of Architecture and Built Environment has a unique forward-thinking focus on managing, designing and planning for resilience in our built environments and is home to the United Nations international training centre for Disaster Risk Reduction and Recovery. The school also hosts five Architects In Residence, all recipients of the prestigious Australian Institute of Architects (AIA) Gold Medal.

UON's global reputation for excellence in education, research and innovation has also resulted in 14 of UON's disciplines being ranked in the top 200 universities in the world.

Our top performing discipline areas for 2016 are:

## Top 50

- Architecture/Built Environment

## Top 100

- Engineering – Civil & Structural
- Geography
- Nursing

## Top 150

- Education
- Environmental Sciences
- Medicine
- Sociology

## Top 200

- Agriculture & Forestry
- Chemical Engineering
- Computer Science & Information Systems
- English Language & Literature
- Linguistics
- Psychology



**Top 3%**

UNIVERSITIES  
IN THE WORLD<sup>1</sup>



**TOP  
200**

14 UON DISCIPLINES  
RANKED IN TOP 200  
IN THE WORLD<sup>2</sup>



**OVER  
90%**

OF OUR RESEARCH  
IS 'AT' OR 'ABOVE'  
WORLD STANDARD<sup>3</sup>

**[www.newcastle.edu.au](http://www.newcastle.edu.au)**

<sup>1</sup> Times Higher Education World University Rankings 2015 and QS World University Rankings 2015

<sup>2</sup> QS World University Rankings by Subject, 2016    <sup>3</sup> Excellence in Research Australia 2015



THE UNIVERSITY OF  
**NEWCASTLE**  
AUSTRALIA



RANKED  
**TOP 50**  
IN THE WORLD IN  
ARCHITECTURE/  
BUILT ENVIRONMENT



DEAKIN  
UNIVERSITY

# CONFRONTING THE CYBER THREAT

**With computer technology developing rapidly – and cyber criminals using their own high-tech experts – the race to maintain cyber security is likely to accelerate.**

Already a world leader in this field, Australia's Deakin University has launched its new Centre for Cyber Security Research. The Centre will expand Deakin's critical mass of cyber security researchers.

Over the past decade, Deakin researchers have undertaken numerous government and industry-funded projects, working with companies such as IBM, the DST Group and Trend Micro.

Cyber security research was a key factor in Deakin being placed in the world's top 150 universities for Computer Science by the 2015 Academic Ranking of World Universities.

Centre Director Professor Yang Xiang explained that the centre will focus on developing protection from areas of greatest threat, particularly malware, cyber physical systems, social networks, and cyber terrorism.

'Cyber-crime is big business,' said Professor Xiang. 'It is being conducted by large organisations who are seeking access to billions of dollars' worth of financial gain.'

By harnessing a suite of computing and policy talents across Deakin University, and working with government, industry and other partners, the Centre for Cyber Security Research promises to be one of the world's best bets for keeping ahead of this important race.

Deakin University Centre for  
Cyber Security Research  
Director Prof. Yang Xiang



## DESIGNING SMARTER TECHNOLOGIES

**At Deakin University, we are building our global research footprint across four key themes, supported by world-class Research Institutes and Strategic Research Centres.**

Within the theme 'Designing Smarter Technologies,' cyber security is one of many cutting-edge research strengths at Deakin. Supported by state-of-the-art infrastructure and equipment, our innovative researchers and PhD students are dedicating their expertise and technological know-how to solving 21st century global challenges, in areas such as transport, energy storage, nanotechnology, defence solutions, agricultural systems, big data efficiencies, infrastructure lifecycles and sustainability.

Facilities like Carbon Nexus – Deakin's unique, open-access carbon fibre and composite centre – and Institute for Intelligent Systems Research and Innovation – which hosts world-leading simulation, haptics and robotics capabilities – are attracting international industry engagement and seeding new enterprises.



# QS World University Rankings by Subject: Rising Stars

This year 945 universities from 60 countries feature in our rankings. Though many nations see the number of universities and subjects increase due to the expansion this year, some also see their share of places increase.

China is one such major winner. Featuring 402 subjects ranked in this year's rankings, it increases its number from 359 in 2015. It also now features five universities in the top ten – three from

**“an extremely progressive year for Chinese institutions”**

Tsinghua University and two from Peking University – whereas last year it featured only three. It sees 12 of its universities featured in the six new subjects, and all 12 rank in the world's top 100 for that

subject. The standing of its graduates among employers has increased, too, underlining an extremely progressive year for Chinese institutions.

Moving southwards, we also find Malaysian institutions enjoying a successful showing. This is exemplified by 116 subjects placing this year, up from 96 in 2015. At the top end, its successes are mainly driven by the Universiti Malaya and the Universiti Sains Malaya: they are responsible for all three of Malaysia's top-50 showings, with the former's Engineering – Electrical & Electronic and the latter's Engineering – Chemical courses rising from the 51-100 band into the top 50. Malaysia sees rises in both its academic reputation score and its citations score, testifying to the increasing quality of research its universities are producing. It also sees eleven universities featured this year, one more than in 2015.

Latin America's rising star in these rankings is Colombia. Though still lacking the profile of its continental neighbours Brazil, Chile, and Mexico, it provides 39 subjects this year, up from 26 in 2015. This improved performance is driven by its leading university, the Universidad Nacional de Colombia, which sees 16 subjects place this year, up from 10 in 2015. One also notes Colombia move closer to Argentina; where the discrepancy in number of subjects placed was 9 in 2015, it is now only 1; the gap between it and Chile also decreases by 6.

Over in Europe, Russia increases its number of subjects featured from 46 to 71 – a bigger percentage increase than China, though smaller in real terms – and more than doubles its share of top-100 places. Nearly 30% of its ranked subjects rise up the rankings, while only 4% drop. Russia's rise is epitomised by the performance of Lomonosov Moscow: it features in 24 subject tables – up from 20 in 2015 – and rises in 9 of these. Most notably, it is now in the top 100 for half of these 24 subject tables; in 2015, it was only in the top 100 of 5 subject tables. Though Russia till occupies fewer than 1% of all ranked subjects – this year's performance suggests that it is starting to gradually assert itself as a provider of truly world-class higher education across the board.



**Jack Moran**

# Methodology of the QS World University Rankings: by Subject 2016

The QS World University Rankings by Subject for 2016 cover more ground than last year, and do so in a more systematic way. As in 2015, we are adding six new disciplines this year. This year, they are Anthropology, Archaeology, Engineering – Mineral & Mining, Nursing, Performing Arts, and Social Policy & Administration. It will never be possible for us to analyse every subject offered by universities across the world. But the 42 subjects we now cover take in the vast majority of academic life, whether you count it in terms of student numbers, staff numbers, or research activity.

As in previous years, the ranking for each subject we list is compiled on the basis of up to four measures. Two of these, academic and employer opinion, are used in all of our subject rankings, and in the overall QS World University Rankings. They are based on our surveys of academics and employers around the world. This year's surveys account for the informed view of over 121,000 people, including 77,000 academics and 44,000 employers.



Our academic experts are asked for the subjects in which they have attained expertise, and then which universities are the best in the world in that subject. They can pick up to 30 from a dropdown list, but cannot choose their own institution. For the employers, we simply ask where the good recruits come from. But here, there is a caveat to the methodology. If a firm hires only electrical engineers, for example, we weight its opinion of electrical engineers more heavily than if they hire any type of graduate. We give an intermediate weighting to their opinion if electrical engineering is one of a range of disciplines whose graduates they recruit.

The other two measures are concerned with research, and specifically with the publication rates and impact of an institution's research. Both are derived from the Scopus database run by scientific publishing experts Elsevier, and cover a five-year time interval. The first measures the citations of papers for

each subject from each university over that period, an acknowledged indicator of research influence.

The final measure is each university's H-index for each subject. This indicator is intended to capture the institution's breadth of research as well as its quality. If a university has 19 chemistry papers over five years with 19 or more citations each, its H Index for chemistry is 19.

Different academic subjects each have their own publishing culture, and the way in which we use these indicators varies to reflect this reality. In Medicine, the most publish-or-perish of all disciplines, we use citations and the H Index to account for 25 per cent each of a university's possible score. We count citations data on more than five million papers in our medical ranking, by some distance the biggest paper count for any of our 42 subjects. But we have data on only 120,000 published papers concerned with History.



Martin Ince

So here, the citations and H Index count for only 15 per cent each. And there are other subjects such as Art & Design, for which there are too few papers for statistical significance. Here we draw up the ranking solely on the basis of employer and academic opinion.

The 42 subjects ranked in our 2016 ranking vary vastly in terms of the shadow they cast on the academic scene. In their very different ways, Physics and Economics both feature in the offerings of any full-service university. That is why we rank 400 universities in physics, and a lesser but still impressive 300 for Economics and Econometrics. We can reach this level of precision because there are many employers and academics who know about Physics and Economics departments, and there are enough papers and citations to allow a deep analysis of publishing impact in these subjects. In other areas there may be fewer departments, fewer informed observers, and fewer publications. An example is the important but niche subject of Architecture & Built Environment. Here we publish only the top 100 institutions, with the 51-100 group undifferentiated in rank.

#### The 99.9% solution

As well the new subjects that they include, there is one further significant improvement to the 2016 QS World University Rankings by Subject. It relates to the way in which they deal with the small number of papers whose authors are drawn from an exceptionally large number of institutions. These papers often come from big-science subject areas such as high-energy physics, cosmology or genomics. It is certain that the observation of gravitational waves reported in February 2016 will generate many such papers.

The problem from our point of view is that giving each institution named on each such paper full credit for its content

## **“the 42 subjects we now cover take in the vast majority of academic life”**

risks giving even these important papers too big a slice of the overall citations pie. At the same time, it is not practical to give each institution a share of the credit. Doing that would discourage research cooperation among small and large groups alike.

The solution we have adopted, with the support of the Global Academic Advisory Board for the Rankings, is to omit from our calculations any paper with more than 99.9 per cent of the average number of institutional affiliations for that subject. (Remember that we are counting institutions, not authors. Ours is a ranking of universities, not of people.) This replaces our previous system of omitting all papers with more than ten institutional affiliations, which unfairly penalised a small number of big-science subjects. It resulted in the omission of 37,000 papers in Medicine and exactly three in Accounting & Finance.

#### Six new subjects

Our six new subjects for 2016 come from across the academic spectrum. At one extreme is Engineering – Mineral & Mining, the sixth technology discipline in our ranking. This subject intersects with others that we have covered from Year One of these rankings. Civil engineering departments are often involved in mining, while chemical and process engineering is closely related to minerals treatment. However, it exists as a discrete discipline as well. For example, the Royal School of Mines was one of the founding institutions of Imperial College London, which is seventh in this ranking over a century later.

Next come Anthropology and Archaeology, two related subjects concerned with the past and present of the human race. These disciplines both attract big public interest as well as being of academic importance, and have become closer in methodology to the sciences in recent years. Because they have only limited employment and publication footprints, academic opinion counts for 70 per cent of each university's possible score for each of these subjects, and we publish only the top 100 universities for each.

Social Policy & Administration is one of a group of subjects ranked here which feeds a specific professional path, that of public administration. So we have counted employer opinion for 20 per cent of a possible score in this ranking.

The addition of Nursing brings to six the number of biomedical disciplines we cover. It naturally involves large numbers of students, and the amount of published research in the field has grown apace in recent years.

Our sixth and last new subject for 2016 is also the one with the most star quality. It is Performing Arts. The institutions we list mostly deal in both music and drama, as well as other smaller subject areas such as dance. So it brings in colleges that would never feature in a mainstream university ranking. Seven of the top ten are not universities, including number 1, the Juilliard School in New York. Because this is a teaching-intensive subject area in which the experts tend to be performers rather than researchers, we use academic and employer opinion, but not H Index or citations, to compile this ranking.



FEATURING  
42  
SUBJECTS

## Accounting & Finance

2016 RANK	2015 RANK	Country / Territory	Academic Reputation	Employer Reputation	Citations per Paper	H	Overall SCORE
1	1	Harvard University	100	99.8	97	97	99.3
2	2	Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)	95	92.8	96.7	87.9	93.8
3	3=	Stanford University	94.3	91	98.5	91.9	93.5
4	5	London School of Economics and Political Science (LSE)	93.4	92.4	89.9	93.7	92.8
5	3=	University of Oxford	90.8	100	85.7	78.9	91.9
6	6	University of Chicago	93	78.7	100	100	90.1
7	8	University of Cambridge	90.4	99.6	77.6	72	90
8	7	University of Pennsylvania	91.3	81.1	99.6	100	89.9
9	9	London Business School	89.4	89.3	87.3	85.6	88.8
10	11	University of California, Berkeley (UCB)	90.6	84.5	93.4	85.6	88.6
11	10	New York University (NYU)	89.1	79.2	95.3	97	87.5
12	14	The University of Melbourne	85.4	90.6	85.7	86.7	87.1
13	12	The University of New South Wales (UNSW)	85.1	89.7	84.9	90	87
14	13	National University of Singapore (NUS)	87.3	92	80.8	73.9	86.7
15	15	Yale University	85.7	86.8	90.2	85.6	86.5
16	16	Columbia University	85.9	82.7	91.7	93.7	86.3
17	19=	University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA)	87.4	83.1	84.5	75.7	84.7
18	19=	The University of Sydney	81.1	88.4	85.3	87.9	84.4
19=	17	The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology (HKUST)	85.5	83.2	86.1	78.9	84.2
19=	18	The University of Manchester	83.9	82.4	86.3	88.9	84.2
21	22	Nanyang Technological University (NTU)	82.2	84.8	85.5	80.4	83.1
22	21	INSEAD (France)	83.3	88.3	75.8	72	82.9
23	23	University of Hong Kong (HKU)	81.6	85.5	82.2	75.7	82.2
24	32	Monash University	78.9	87.2	81.9	83.1	82.1
25	26=	Princeton University	80.2	80.5	88.5	84.4	81.5
26	28=	The University of Queensland (UQ)	78	81.2	89.4	88.9	81.2
27	28=	Università Commerciale Luigi Bocconi	78.4	86.2	82.7	77.3	81.1
28=	25	Australian National University (ANU)	80	82.7	82.9	78.9	81
28=	24	University of Michigan	83.5	71.1	93.1	85.6	81
30	35=	The Chinese University of Hong Kong (CUHK)	79.7	81.2	87.9	78.9	80.9
31=	28=	Northwestern University	83.2	69.7	95.8	84.4	80.5
31=	38=	Peking University	79.3	87.4	76.3	70	80.5
31=	33=	University of Texas at Austin	83.2	70	92.3	86.7	80.5
34=	38=	Cornell University	78.3	76.3	90.4	91	80.2
34=	26=	The University of Auckland	78.2	84.2	78.2	80.4	80.2
34=	33=	University of Toronto	80.1	76.8	88.2	83.1	80.2
37	31	HEC Paris	80.2	84.2	74.9	70	79.9
38	37	Duke University	79.4	70.6	95	94.6	79.8
39	35=	University of British Columbia	80.6	77.5	85.3	75.7	79.7
40	40	Copenhagen Business School	79.5	74.6	88.3	86.7	79.6
41	42	The University of Warwick	77.9	80.7	82.8	78.9	79.3
42	44	The University of Tokyo	80.1	87	64.3	60	78.6
43	41	Erasmus University Rotterdam	77.2	74.9	87.5	86.7	78.5
44	46	Imperial College London	75.1	86.5	74.6	70	78
45	43	Seoul National University (SNU)	75	81.7	75.2	73.9	76.9
46	51-100	Tsinghua University	74.3	84.8	73.8	67.8	76.8
47	51-100	City University of Hong Kong	73.8	75	84.1	78.9	75.7
48	47	University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign	76.4	65.6	88.6	80.4	74.8
49	51-100	University of Technology, Sydney (UTS)	69.5	78.9	81.3	81.8	74.7
50=	51-100	University of Amsterdam	72.6	71	86.9	83.1	74.6
50=	45	University of Edinburgh	73.2	77.7	72.8	73.9	74.6

## Agriculture & Forestry

2016 RANK	2015 RANK	Country / Territory	Academic Reputation	Employer Reputation	Citations per Paper	H	Overall SCORE
1	3	Wageningen University	99.4	91.4	88.8	97.7	96.1
2	1	University of California, Davis (UCD)	100	77.6	91.2	100	96
3	2	Cornell University	83.3	76	92.7	98.9	87.6
4	4	University of California, Berkeley (UCB)	81.5	61.4	98.7	98.3	86.3
5=	13	AgroParisTech	92.9	100	81.1	61.8	85
5=	5=	University of Wisconsin-Madison	82.5	70.3	90.8	92.8	85
7	10	Swedish University of Agricultural Sciences	86.4	46.1	87.2	88.5	83
8=	17	Michigan State University	78.6	71.4	89.4	92.4	82.8
8=	5=	Purdue University	88.3	61.4	84.9	77.8	82.8
10	8	Iowa State University	80.8	69.7	87.4	84.2	81.7
11	7	Australian National University (ANU)	70.8	93.8	93.6	90.4	81.6
12	19	University of Reading	86.2	40.9	93	77.8	81.4
13	11	University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign	79.8	68	86.1	84.6	80.8
14	9	Oregon State University	77	68.8	87.3	87.4	80.3
15=	31	Pennsylvania State University	71.7	63.4	100	89.3	80.1
15=	12	University of British Columbia	72.8	59.7	92.5	96.3	80.1
17	15	The University of Queensland (UQ)	72.1	78.6	87.4	90	79.4
18	20	ETH Zurich (Swiss Federal Institute of Technology)	75.4	58.7	92.4	86.2	79.3
19	14	Texas A&M University	82.9	58.5	79.7	77.3	78.7
20	21	The University of Tokyo	78.6	78.1	81	75.7	78.5
21	16	University of Florida	75.3	58.5	83.8	90.7	78.4
22	18	China Agricultural University	83.4	59.7	74.5	77.8	78.1
23	27	North Carolina State University	81	44.5	82.5	82.5	78
24	23	University of Guelph	74.6	73.2	83.7	81.1	77.6
25	41=	Yale University	65	79.7	94.4	89.3	77.2
26	24	Universidade de São Paulo (USP)	80.3	62.5	72.4	81.1	77.1
27	25	University of Copenhagen	67.7	81.4	85.4	87	76.5
28=	26	Norwegian University of Life Sciences (UMB)	86.1	25.5	83.1	69.4	76.1
28=	22	Ohio State University	73.2	65.1	85.4	79.3	76.1
30	33	Massey University	74	85.8	81.4	69.4	75.7
31	30	Universidade Estadual de Campinas (Unicamp)	77.7	63.8	78.1	73	75.5
32	36=	The University of Melbourne	64.1	81.1	88.4	85.8	75
33	36=	Kyoto University	73.2	77.3	78.5	73.6	74.8
34	47	The University of Georgia	68.4	53.6	86.1	88.5	74.5
35	28=	University of Massachusetts, Amherst	68.9	67.5	89.8	75.7	74.3
36	28=	University of Minnesota	68.3	37.3	89.9	91.8	74.2
37	32	Colorado State University	64.6	60.7	90.9	86.2	73.8
38	41=	The University of Western Australia	64.6	71.2	86.3	84.6	73.6
39	51-100	Universität für Bodenkultur Wien	76.7	41.1	84.3	70.7	73.5
40	35	McGill University	62.4	67.7	91.4	85	73.3
41	34	Universität Hohenheim	75.5	49.7	82.3	70.1	73.2
42=	48=	The University of Nottingham	69.1	53	89	76.8	73
42=	41=	The University of Sydney	65.7	67.8	83.8	82.9	73
42=	46	University of California, Riverside (UCR)	69.6	34.2	91.9	82	73
45	38	Washington State University	70.2	43.7	84.8	82	72.8
46	45	Kansas State University	70.1	55.4	84.3	76.3	72.7
47	39	Kasetsart University	77.2	82.7	69.4	59.4	72.6
48=	51-100	Seoul National University (SNU)	71.1	66.7	79.7	71.9	72.5
48=	44	The University of Adelaide	62.9	79.3	86.2	79.3	72.5
50	40	Pontifícia Universidad Católica de Chile	69.6	77.7	82	66.8	72.3



# Making use of the QS WUR by Subject: Students' Guide

The sixth edition of the QS World University Rankings by Subject are now available, a unique information source you might use to make crucial decisions about your educational future.

Our rankings are designed to be valuable to anybody, at any stage of their educational journey. However, the way one chooses to use them might vary depending on their precise location on that journey. For those intending to apply for any degree programme in next year's cycle, and who are therefore in the early stages of their application process, the snapshot-form of the rankings can be of great use in conducting first-stage research. At this stage, they can be used to help create aspirations for the next year of your life—which universities excel in your subject, and for which ones will you aim?

For those of you wishing to study a non-mainstream subject—one that is perhaps provided by specialist institutions rather than the sort of comprehensive universities overall World University Rankings tend to emphasise—scouring our subject rankings will help you establish not only which universities do,

and excel in, your subject, but also the top universities that don't. Again, our rankings can act as a speedy filter, saving one the hassle of having to trawl through the web pages of the world's universities.

**"Our rankings are designed to be valuable to anybody, at any stage of their educational journey."**

If you're at the end of your journey, with multiple offers in hand — our rankings can act as a differentiator. By focusing on important aspects about a top university—for example, how employable might a particular university make you?—we empower you to work out what's most important about a university for you, and to discern which university will best fulfil that desire.

Our rankings also serve a special purpose for those inclined to look beyond their home country. As one of the global university rankings, we help the internationally-minded to identify

excellence on the global scale. For those who haven't yet considered studying abroad, we hope the worldwide snapshot provided might surprise you into considering the value of an international education—thereby serving as a catalyst for further research into foreign universities, and your own global mobility.

Since rankings cannot capture every aspect of a university that might matter to you we've published a wealth of other resources to supplement and enhance your decision-making: our inaugural QS Graduate Employability Rankings, our overall World University Rankings, and our QS Best Student Cities rankings are great places to start, helping you construct a more detailed picture of what you want from your individual journey, and which course, and university, can best fit your wishes and ambitions. Students we survey continually testify to the immense value that can be derived from a world subject ranking, and we trust that this year's instalment will be no different. They are compiled, after all, for you.



**Jack Moran**

## Anthropology

		2016 RANK	2015 RANK	Country/Territory	Academic Reputation	Employer Reputation	Citations per Paper	H	Overall SCORE
1	Harvard University	98	95.8	98.0	95.2	95.2	97.7		
2	University of Oxford	97.6	98.2	95.1	92.5	96.9			
3	University of Cambridge	100	100	100.0	83.5	84.8	96.8		
4	London School of Economics and Political Science (LSE)	99	92.5	90.5	89.6	96.6			
5	University of California, Berkeley (UCB)	97.8	78.8	99.8	96.4	96			
6	University of Chicago	94.7	70.1	97.3	100	93			
7	Australian National University (ANU)	93	77	87.6	81.2	89.7			
8	Stanford University	90.5	90	86.8	83	89.3			
9	University of Michigan	89.2	75.6	93.7	92.5	88.6			
10	University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA)	88.3	83.1	94	88.1	88.3			
11	UCL (University College London)	86.3	77.4	94.3	92.5	86.8			
12	University of Toronto	85.2	72.9	94.9	88.1	85.2			
13	Columbia University	85.6	81.3	84.5	79.2	84.4			
14	Yale University	80.5	85.4	87.4	88.1	82.4			
15	University of Amsterdam	82.6	78.4	83.7	81.2	82.2			
16	New York University (NYU)	80.6	73.2	91.8	81.2	81			
17	The University of Melbourne	80.8	82.6	78.5	77.2	80.4			
18	The University of Manchester	81.4	70.9	82.5	79.2	80.2			
19	SOAS - School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London	86	49.9	73	75	80			
20	University of Copenhagen	78.2	91.7	79.8	72.7	79.2			
21	Cornell University	76.6	69.7	95	89.6	79.1			
22	National University of Singapore (NUS)	86.7	76.7	54.3	45.2	78.3			
23	Princeton University	76.8	80.5	82.8	79.2	78			
24=	The University of Sydney	79.5	74.2	71.7	70.2	77.3			
24=	University of British Columbia	78.9	65.9	81.8	72.7	77.3			
26	University of Edinburgh	74.8	88.3	74.4	75	76.1			
27	The University of Tokyo	77.6	78.4	68.4	64.6	75.5			
28	Duke University	74	66.7	84.4	84.8	75.4			
29=	Freie Universität Berlin	78.5	87.1	62.9	50	75			
29=	Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México (UNAM)	85.1	73.8	40.5	39.6	75			
31	University of Pennsylvania	72.6	75.9	82.2	77.2	74.4			
32	Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)	71.1	86.9	84.3	67.5	73.6			
33	University of Texas at Austin	73.6	54.2	90.1	75	73.5			
34	Universidade de São Paulo (USP)	76.4	67.8	66.7	58	72.7			
35	Durham University	67.5	76.9	89.5	84.8	72.4			
36	Goldsmiths, University of London	73.7	82.1	59.8	64.6	72.2			
37	University of Washington	68.5	59	91.7	88.1	71.8			
38	University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign	70.9	58.6	85.1	77.2	71.7			
39	Universidad de Buenos Aires	77.6	67.1	51.3	54.2	71.6			
40	University of Wisconsin-Madison	68.7	63.9	83.7	77.2	70.6			
41	Monash University	70.1	79.2	73	61.5	70.4			
42=	McGill University	71.9	67.8	65.9	64.6	70.2			
42=	University of Sussex	67.3	52.6	90.5	88.1	70.2			
44	University of Helsinki	68	82.6	70.9	70.2	70			
45	University of Arizona	70.4	45.4	80.9	79.2	69.8			
46	Leiden University	71	76.4	63.4	58	69.5			
47	The University of Western Australia (UWA)	69	71.5	66.4	72.7	69.4			
48	Kyoto University	72.5	69.6	57.4	58	69.3			
49	The University of Auckland	66.3	77.6	74.1	72.7	68.9			
50	Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin	72	83.2	46.6	54.2	68.8			

## Archaeology

		2016 RANK	2015 RANK	Country / Territory	Academic Reputation	Employer Reputation	Citations per Paper	H	Overall SCORE
1	University of Cambridge	100	99.5	99.5	83.6	94.2	97.7		
2	University of Oxford	97.7	100	98.2	89.1	98.2	97.1		
3	UCL (University College London)	94.6	87.6	90.9	100	100	94.1		
4	Harvard University	91.1	94.4	95.2	96.2	92.4			
5	Durham University	90.8	93.7	89.8	94.2	94.2	91.3		
6	University of California, Berkeley (UCB)	92.3	75.2	89.3	89.6	89.6	90		
7	Stanford University	84.9	89	98.3	94.2	94.2	87.6		
8	Australian National University (ANU)	83.2	78.5	91.2	94.2	94.2	84.6		
9	University of Michigan	88	70.7	83.2	74.6	74.6	84.5		
10	Leiden University	89.8	66.8	72.8	70.6	70.6	83.9		
11	Freie Universität Berlin	88.4	61.8	78.7	74.6	74.6	83.4		
12	Université Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne	85.5	78.6	76.8	70.6	70.6	82.5		
13=	The University of Sheffield	81.7	65.5	95.1	89.6	89.6	82.2		
13=	University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA)	81.9	75.8	88.5	84.4	84.4	82.2		
15	Sapienza - Università di Roma	86.4	58	77.7	74.6	74.6	81.5		
16	Eberhard Karls Universität Tübingen	82.8	59.7	90.6	84.4	84.4	81.4		
17=	University of York	79.3	73.7	88.1	92	92	80.9		
17=	Yale University	82.4	84.8	81.4	66.1	66.1	80.9		
19	University of Chicago	85	69.8	79.1	60.9	60.9	80.5		
20	The University of Auckland	78.3	80.5	91	84.4	84.4	80.4		
21=	University of Arizona	82.5	55.1	85.9	84.4	84.4	80.3		
21=	University of Toronto	78.5	70	91.4	92	92	80.3		
23=	Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg	84.3	69.7	74.3	66.1	66.1	80		
23=	University of Pennsylvania	78.8	75.2	89.2	84.4	84.4	80		
25	The University of Sydney	79.3	84	79.5	78.2	78.2	79.7		
26	University of The Witwatersrand	74.6	72.9	90.2	98.2	98.2	78.4		
27	University of Southampton	77.7	64.4	86.6	87.1	87.1	78.2		
28	University of British Columbia	77.1	71.2	89	81.4	81.4	78.1		
29=	The University of Tokyo	81	77.4	70.9	60.9	60.9	77.6		
29=	University of Reading	78.5	62.6	85.3	78.2	78.2	77.6		
31	Arizona State University	76.9	52.3	94.6	87.1	87.1	77.2		
32	Peking University	73.1	83.4	93.8	81.4	81.4	77		
33	Columbia University	72.5	77.4	95.5	84.4	84.4	76.5		
34	University of New Mexico	76.4	48.8	93.5	81.4	81.4	75.9		
35	Universitat de Barcelona (UB)	74.7	64.1	84.3	84.4	84.4	75.6		
36=	Università di Bologna (UNIBO)	77.5	65.2	75.3	70.6	70.6	75.4		
36=	University of Texas at Austin	78.2	59.3	86.1	60.9	60.9	75.4		
38	Lund University	72.9	73	86.3	81.4	81.4	75.1		
39	Université Paris-Sorbonne (Paris IV)	80.7	82	55.7	47.1	47.1	75		
40	Aarhus University	71.5	72.7	91	84.4	84.4	74.9		
41	The University of Melbourne	72.5	84.2	80.8	74.6	74.6	74.7		
42	University of Alberta	75.6	58.7	87.2	70.6	70.6	74.6		
43	Université de Bordeaux	79.5	0	99.2	89.6	89.6	74.5		
44	Universität Frankfurt am Main	75.6	60.9	86.2	66.1	66.1	74.2		
45=	Universität Köln	76	52.6	86.1	70.6	70.6	74.1		
45=	University of Washington	77.1	52.5	82.4	66.1	66.1	74.1		
47	Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin	79.9	66.1	52.1	60.9	60.9	73.8		
48=	Princeton University	76.5	80.7	64.7	54.7	54.7	73.6		
48=	University of Copenhagen	69.2	80.7	89.5	81.4	81.4	73.6		
50=	Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México (UNAM)	76.7	57.7	69.5	70.6	70.6	73.5		
50=	Université Paris Ouest Nanterre La Défense	73.1	59.6	89	74.6	74.6	73.5		

## Architecture

2016 RANK	2015 RANK		Country / Territory	Academic Reputation	Employer Reputation	Citations per Paper	H	Overall SCORE
1	1	Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)	USA	100	94.9	90.3	88.2	97.3
2	2	The Bartlett School of Architecture   UCL (University College London)	UK	98.8	80.6	94.4	92.2	95.9
3	4	University of California, Berkeley (UCB)	USA	90.1	88.3	100	97.9	91.7
4	3	Delft University of Technology	NL	91.1	84.2	91.4	99	91.2
5	5	Harvard University	USA	90.9	100	87.3	74.8	89.8
6	9	University of Cambridge	UK	87.6	98.4	90.7	76.8	87.9
7	7	ETH Zurich (Swiss Federal Institute of Technology)	CH	91.4	74.2	88	74.8	87.7
8	8	Tsinghua University	CN	86.3	94.5	87	85.3	87.1
9	6	National University of Singapore (NUS)	SF	85.4	90.2	92.8	89.6	87
10		Manchester School of Architecture	UK	84.8	73.4	93.6	85.3	84.6
11	13	University of Hong Kong (HKU)	HK	83.6	80.2	89.9	88.2	84.4
12	11	Columbia University	USA	83.1	85.4	90.7	80.4	83.8
13	10	The University of Tokyo	JP	84.3	89.5	77.5	72.7	83
14	18	University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA)	USA	82.4	87.3	89.5	72.7	82.6
15	14	Politecnico di Milano	IT	82	88.6	83	78.7	82.4
16	12	The Singapore Polytechnic University	SG	78.8	75.2	95.7	100	82.3
17	17	The University of Sydney	AU	78.1	82.2	94.2	92.2	81.5
18	15	The University of Melbourne	AU	80	80.2	90.1	80.4	81.1
19	22=	The University of New South Wales (UNSW)	AU	80.4	84.9	82.1	74.8	80.5
20	27	Cornell University	USA	80.2	70.6	87.9	74.8	79.5
21	24	Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL)	CH	75.6	80.5	96.5	86.8	79.3
22	16	Tongji University	CN	77.8	82.9	78	86.8	79.2
23	30	Stanford University	USA	74.5	91.1	93.5	83.8	79
24	21	KTH Royal Institute of Technology	SE	78.8	65.8	88.7	82.2	78.8
25=	25	University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign	USA	77.5	69.3	88.2	83.8	78.4
25=	35	University of Pennsylvania	USA	79	75.9	82.3	72.7	78.4
27	20	University of British Columbia	CA	75.3	80.2	92.3	82.2	78.2
28	26	Georgia Institute of Technology (Georgia Tech)	USA	75.5	67	91.1	94.6	78.1
29=	31	Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile	CL	75.6	84	86.2	76.8	77.6
29=	22=	Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya	ES	75.9	84	83.8	76.8	77.6
31	19	Seoul National University (SNU)	RO	75.9	89.1	83.3	70.4	77.4
32	38	Princeton University	USA	76.8	83.8	82.7	68	77.2
33	36	University of Toronto	CA	73.7	72	95.3	83.8	76.7
34	41=	University of Texas at Austin	USA	72.9	76.4	91.1	86.8	76.5
35	29	Cardiff University	UK	76.3	61.7	90.9	74.8	76.2
36	33=	RMIT University	AU	75.4	84.5	80.5	62.6	75.5
37=	28	Eindhoven University of Technology	NL	70.9	68.1	96.8	89.6	75.1
37=	44	The University of Sheffield	UK	75.1	54.1	90.7	80.4	75.1
37=	33=	Universidade de São Paulo (USP)	BR	74.8	76.4	85.3	65.4	75.1
40	46	Technische Universität München	DE	74.4	73.4	82.8	72.7	75
41	51-100	Yale University	USA	75.8	88.9	71	56.2	74.7
42	32	Kyoto University	JP	76.3	82	72.5	56.2	74.5
43	37	The University of Queensland (UQ)	AU	72.4	78.2	85.5	70.4	74.1
44	45	The University of Auckland	NZ	69.5	91.8	86	72.7	73.7
45	49=	University of Michigan	USA	72.7	61.4	84.5	80.4	73.5
46	39	University of Salford	UK	70.9	81.2	88.5	68	73.4
47=	51-100	Carnegie Mellon University	USA	72.1	63.3	89.3	72.7	73
47=	40	University of Newcastle	AU	72.8	67.1	85.1	68	73
49	51-100	Katholieke Universiteit Leuven	BE	68.9	71.4	96.5	78.7	72.9
50	51-100	Politecnico di Torino	IT	70.1	70.9	88.7	76.8	72.7

## Art and Design

2016 RANK	2015 RANK		Country / Territory	Academic	Employer	Citations	H	Overall
1	1	Royal College of Art	UK	100	73.9			97.4
2	4	Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)	USA	91.5	94			91.8
3	3	Rhode Island School of Design (RISD)	USA	93.3	55.4			89.5
4	2	Parsons The New School for Design	USA	92.1	61.7			89.1
5	8	University of the Arts London	UK	88.5	69.9			86.6
6	5	Pratt Institute	USA	89.2	58.6			86.1
7	6	School of the Art Institute of Chicago (SAIC)	USA	90.3	38.8			85.2
8=	17	Stanford University	USA	83.2	93.7			84.3
8=	15	Yale University	USA	84	87.2			84.3
10	11	Politecnico di Milano	IT	85	76.2			84.1
11	12	Goldsmiths, University of London	UK	84.7	77.2			84
12	7	California Institute of the Arts	USA	86.5	54.9			83.3
13=	16	Carnegie Mellon University	USA	82.8	75.6			82.1
13=	18	University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA)	USA	81.5	87.5			82.1
15	13	University of Oxford	UK	79.7	100			81.7
16	20	RMIT University	AU	81.6	75.2			81
17	14	Aalto University	FI	83.3	56.4			80.6
18	19	Design Academy Eindhoven	NL	82.5	59			80.2
19	9	Art Center College of Design	USA	83.9	39.1			79.4
20	10	Glasgow School of Art (GSA)	UK	83.7	38.8			79.2
21	24	The Hong Kong Polytechnic University	HK	78.3	81.3			78.6
22	22=	New York University (NYU)	USA	78.4	78.9			78.5
23	26	Tsinghua University	CN	76.4	86.8			77.4
24	21	Columbia University	USA	76.3	84.3			77.1
25	30	School of Visual Arts (SVA)	USA	78.7	60.6			76.9
26	22=	Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México (UNAM)	MX	74.3	90.4			75.9
27	38	National University of Singapore (NUS)	SF	74.1	89.3			75.6
28	37	California College of the Arts	USA	77.9	53.1			75.4
29	25	The University of New South Wales (UNSW)	AU	73.6	83.1			74.6
30	51-100	Peking University	CN	72.6	89.9			74.3
31	51-100	University of Technology, Sydney (UTS)	AU	73.5	80.4			74.2
32	51-100	Swinburne University of Technology	AU	73.3	78.1			73.8
33	51-100	UCL (University College London)	UK	73.5	73.4			73.5
34=	51-100	Princeton University	USA	72.7	78.8			73.3
34=		Tongji University	CN	73.9	67.9			73.3
36	29	Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile	CL	72	82.2			73
37	49	The University of Melbourne	AU	71.5	85.8			72.9
38	40	Loughborough University	UK	73	70.6			72.8
39	32=	Universidad de Buenos Aires	AR	71.1	83.1			72.3
40	47=	Seoul National University (SNU)	RO	71	82.3			72.1
41=	51-100	Konstfack University College of Arts, Crafts and Design	SE	73	59.6			71.7
41=	51-100	Umeå University	SE	72.4	65.7			71.7
43	41	National Taiwan University (NTU)	TW	70	84.7			71.5
44=	27	Ravensbourne College of Design and Communication	UK	73.5	50.9			71.2
44=	51-100	The University of Sydney	AU	69.4	86.9			71.2
46=	28	Shanghai Jiao Tong University	CN	69.6	80.8			70.7
46=	51-100	University of Southern California	USA	70.6	72			70.7
48	45=	Nanyang Technological University (NTU)	SF	69.2	81.7			70.5
49=	31	Tecnológico de Monterrey (ITESM)	MX	68.7	85			70.3
49=	47=	University of Chicago	USA	70.3	70.7			70.3

## Biological Sciences

2016 RANK	2015 RANK	University	Country / Territory	Academic	Employer	Citations	H	Overall
1	1	Harvard University	USA	96.4	99.3	94.7	100.0	97.2
2	2	University of Cambridge	UK	95.4	100.0	92.1	90.0	93.7
3	4	Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)	USA	90.1	94.5	100.0	90.2	93.0
4	3	University of Oxford	UK	94.1	98.7	89.9	88.4	92.1
5	5	Stanford University	USA	90.4	91.9	92.2	90.6	91.1
6	7	University of California, Berkeley (UCB)	USA	90.5	89.5	93.9	80.5	88.8
7	6	California Institute of Technology (Caltech)	USA	100.0	72.5	94.4	69.1	88.1
8	9	Yale University	USA	85.4	88.3	89.3	83.5	86.2
9	10	ETH Zurich (Swiss Federal Institute of Technology)	CH	96.0	83.9	84.3	71.4	85.7
10	11	University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA)	USA	83.1	84.6	88.3	84.7	85.0
11	14	University of California, San Diego (UCSD)	USA	81.9	73.6	91.4	86.9	84.7
12	16	Kyoto University	JP	91.9	89.1	81.3	71.7	83.9
13	12=	University of California, San Francisco (UCSF)	USA	79.4	62.6	93.9	88.5	83.6
14	17=	University of Toronto	CA	77.2	88.5	86.7	87.2	83.2
15	8	National University of Singapore (NUS)	SG	84.7	91.6	83.5	76.3	83.0
16=	12=	Cornell University	USA	79.6	83.0	87.7	82.0	82.6
16=	15	Imperial College London	UK	83.9	88.5	82.6	78.0	82.6
18	19	Princeton University	USA	87.9	82.8	89.8	66.0	82.4
19	17=	UCL (University College London)	UK	79.7	85.3	83.2	83.3	82.0
20	20=	Columbia University	USA	77.5	82.7	89.1	81.6	81.9
21	31=	Rockefeller University	USA	78.4	60.9	99.3	77.9	81.8
22	20=	The University of Tokyo	JP	85.9	89.4	79.3	71.7	81.1
23	25	Duke University	USA	74.4	82.0	89.5	82.2	80.9
24	24	University of Washington	USA	74.4	71.9	88.2	86.1	80.5
25	22=	University of Edinburgh	UK	78.9	74.3	85.9	79.1	80.2
26	29=	University of Chicago	USA	78.7	69.3	88.4	78.0	80.0
27	27	The University of Melbourne	AU	78.8	87.2	81.6	76.7	79.8
28	22=	Johns Hopkins University	USA	69.8	77.3	87.4	88.9	79.7
29	26	University of Pennsylvania	USA	68.7	81.8	89.5	86.1	79.6
30	38	Osaka University	JP	79.0	82.9	84.4	73.4	79.3
31	29=	University of California, Davis (UCD)	USA	82.5	70.2	82.3	73.6	79.0
32=	31=	University of Michigan	USA	67.6	78.4	87.8	86.0	78.3
32=	34=	Washington University in St. Louis	USA	69.5	64.4	90.8	85.3	78.3
34	28	Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München	DE	72.6	77.8	83.7	81.6	78.1
35	39	University of British Columbia	CA	76.1	80.1	82.2	73.3	77.3
36	43	Australian National University (ANU)	AU	85.4	84.3	81.1	57.1	77.1
37	34=	McGill University	CA	74.1	81.3	81.6	75.2	77.0
38=	46	Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL)	CH	70.8	80.4	94.3	67.7	76.9
38=	36	University of Copenhagen	DK	69.8	79.1	83.5	80.7	76.9
40	40	Karolinska Institute	SE	66.0	86.4	85.0	81.7	76.7
41	37	The University of Queensland (UQ)	AU	73.8	82.9	80.1	74.9	76.6
42	44=	Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg	DE	73.1	69.6	84.2	74.7	75.9
43	47	Uppsala University	SE	75.6	71.9	81.7	71.5	75.7
44	33	University of Wisconsin-Madison	USA	71.4	65.6	85.5	76.3	75.6
45	50	New York University (NYU)	USA	64.9	74.8	89.2	78.6	75.4
46	49	The University of Manchester	UK	72.2	69.5	83.5	74.1	75.2
47	41	Technische Universität München	DE	70.7	71.1	83.5	73.9	74.7
48	51-100	Peking University	CN	75.1	87.7	75.9	67.3	74.6
49=	44=	King's College London (KCL)	UK	60.6	77.9	87.0	81.1	74.1
49=	51-100	University of Hong Kong (HKU)	HK	73.6	88.9	79.9	63.0	74.1

## Business & Management Studies

2016 RANK	2015 RANK	University	Country / Territory	Academic	Employer	Citations	H	Overall
1	2	Harvard University	USA	96.9	100.0	89.3	96.4	97.0
2	1	London Business School	UK	100.0	93.0	86.5	84.8	95.0
3	3	INSEAD (France)	FR	97.2	92.3	94.3	85.7	94.3
4	4	Stanford University	USA	92.7	92.5	90.1	95.3	92.6
5	5	University of Pennsylvania	USA	95.9	83.3	91.8	99.5	92.1
6	6	Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)	USA	92.2	94.2	85.8	90.3	92.0
7	13=	University of Cambridge	UK	88.1	99.7	83.1	94.1	91.7
8	8	University of Oxford	UK	86.8	99.7	87.3	94.7	91.5
9	9	London School of Economics and Political Science (LSE)	UK	91.6	91.9	84.4	88.8	90.7
10	7	Università Commerciale Luigi Bocconi	IT	87.5	89.3	86.8	93.5	88.6
11	12	University of California, Berkeley (UCB)	USA	88.2	86.1	90.5	94.1	88.4
12	11	National University of Singapore (NUS)	SF	86.8	91.9	79.3	88.1	87.7
13	10	Copenhagen Business School	DK	89.8	81.5	85.0	94.7	87.3
14	13=	HEC Paris	FR	86.6	86.5	91.4	79.0	86.3
15	15	The University of Melbourne	AU	81.1	90.8	83.5	90.3	85.2
16	26=	Yale University	USA	82.0	87.4	89.1	84.8	84.6
17	22	University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA)	USA	83.1	85.4	88.3	84.8	84.5
18	18	The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology (HKUST)	HK	84.4	84.8	88.4	79.0	84.4
19=	19=	New York University (NYU)	USA	84.2	80.1	88.2	91.6	84.1
19=	16	University of Chicago	USA	84.9	80.1	90.1	86.5	84.1
21	17	Erasmus University Rotterdam	NL	85.2	78.6	85.5	92.3	84.0
22=	21	Columbia University	USA	83.0	84.1	83.1	88.8	83.9
22=	25	Northwestern University	USA	87.5	74.0	89.8	89.5	83.9
24	19=	The University of New South Wales (UNSW)	AU	80.3	87.7	80.4	90.9	83.6
25	26=	The University of Warwick	UK	82.0	76.8	85.6	98.5	82.5
26	24	University of Hong Kong (HKU)	HK	77.6	88.1	84.1	87.3	82.4
27	23	University of Michigan	USA	81.0	75.0	89.4	100.0	81.9
28=	31	Nanyang Technological University (NTU)	SF	79.0	84.2	77.0	82.1	80.7
28=	30	The University of Manchester	UK	77.4	79.1	84.0	99.0	80.7
30	32	The University of Sydney	AU	73.7	88.2	81.1	91.6	80.6
31	28	The Chinese University of Hong Kong (CUHK)	HK	76.8	82.9	86.2	86.5	80.5
32	39=	Monash University	AU	73.8	87.0	80.7	92.3	80.3
33	33	Seoul National University (SNU)	KR	76.6	83.4	81.9	83.0	79.8
34	43=	Peking University	CN	74.9	86.6	78.6	83.0	79.6
35	43=	University of Toronto	CA	77.0	78.4	84.5	87.3	79.2
36	35	Imperial College London	UK	72.7	84.5	87.9	85.7	79.1
37	34	University of St Gallen (HSG)	CH	74.7	80.6	84.0	88.8	78.8
38	51-100	University of British Columbia	CA	77.0	76.4	88.0	84.8	78.7
39	51-100	The Hong Kong Polytechnic University	HK	73.3	76.5	86.1	98.5	78.1
40	39=	Duke University	USA	77.3	70.2	92.9	89.5	78.0
41=	51-100	Cornell University	USA	74.6	78.1	84.0	88.1	77.9
41=	39=	University of Texas at Austin	USA	76.8	71.2	88.0	92.9	77.9
43	51-100	Shanghai Jiao Tong University	CN	72.6	83.4	79.4	85.7	77.8
44	51-100	The University of Tokyo	JP	75.3	86.7	69.0	71.4	77.7
45=	36=	Australian National University (ANU)	AU	74.3	81.2	78.6	82.1	77.6
45=	46=	City University of Hong Kong	HK	73.9	75.2	85.2	95.9	77.6
45=	36=	McGill University	CA	73.4	78.5	88.6	84.8	77.6
45=	36=	WU (Vienna University of Economics and Business)	AT	77.6	74.5	84.0	80.0	77.6
49	51-100	Tsinghua University	CN	72.2	84.2	77.2	83.9	77.5
50	46=	The University of Auckland	NZ	69.9	84.0	83.4	88.8	77.4



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## Chemistry

2016 RANK	2015 RANK		Country / Territory	Academic	Employer	Citations	H	Overall
1	1	Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)		100.0	95.2	95.1	97.0	97.5
2	2	University of California, Berkeley (UCB)		97.4	86.2	100.0	100.0	96.2
3	3	University of Cambridge		98.7	100.0	91.3	90.5	95.8
4	4	Harvard University		98.3	96.6	93.3	86.3	94.6
5	6	Stanford University		94.3	90.5	97.0	96.0	94.4
6	5	University of Oxford		97.4	98.4	88.4	88.9	94.1
7	7	National University of Singapore (NUS)		88.9	92.7	92.2	95.2	91.6
8	9	The University of Tokyo		92.5	94.9	86.2	90.1	91.2
9	10	California Institute of Technology (Caltech)		95.1	77.3	97.2	86.6	90.3
10=	8	ETH Zurich (Swiss Federal Institute of Technology)		93.4	89.0	87.4	85.0	89.6
10=	11	Imperial College London		89.7	88.0	92.2	88.6	89.6
12	12	University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA)		89.0	80.5	99.6	89.3	89.5
13	13	Northwestern University		90.9	69.9	98.3	95.4	89.1
14	14	Kyoto University		88.8	92.0	82.9	87.4	88.0
15	18	Nanyang Technological University (NTU)		82.7	85.3	92.9	94.8	87.7
16	15	Peking University		85.7	87.6	87.4	91.2	87.5
17	17	Tsinghua University		83.2	89.0	86.9	93.8	87.2
18	16	Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL)		85.0	77.9	94.1	89.1	86.2
19	26=	Yale University		84.7	84.6	94.3	81.4	85.9
20	26=	KAIST - Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology		82.7	79.9	91.3	87.6	84.8
21=	21	Seoul National University (SNU)		84.5	83.4	85.0	85.8	84.6
21=	22	Tokyo Institute of Technology		88.8	87.1	79.6	78.9	84.6
23	23	University of Hong Kong (HKU)		84.5	88.1	88.1	77.1	84.5
24	24	University of Toronto		84.0	77.3	90.5	86.3	84.4
25	19	Osaka University		81.0	85.3	84.3	88.6	84.0
26	32	Princeton University		82.2	81.4	92.0	81.1	83.8
27	20	Technische Universität München		85.9	78.5	85.3	82.7	83.7
28	25	The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology (HKUST)		80.8	83.4	90.8	80.5	83.3
29=	28=	National Taiwan University (NTU)		79.6	87.0	84.5	85.0	83.1
29=	28=	University of Texas at Austin		80.2	67.0	95.9	92.1	83.1
31	33	University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign		81.7	65.2	92.4	89.6	82.1
32	31	Georgia Institute of Technology (Georgia Tech)		77.8	73.6	91.8	88.9	82.0
33	34	Monash University		80.7	79.9	86.1	82.1	81.9
34=	36=	The University of Manchester		81.0	79.9	84.9	81.1	81.6
34=	41=	Tohoku University		80.9	83.5	80.2	82.7	81.6
36=	51-100	Fudan University		74.3	74.6	89.9	94.4	81.5
36=	38	University of Michigan		76.6	75.7	92.2	86.6	81.5
38	35	Cornell University		79.5	78.8	89.0	80.2	81.4
39=	30	McGill University		78.4	81.3	87.5	80.5	81.2
39=	45=	The University of Melbourne		80.6	84.3	84.5	76.0	81.2
41	36=	University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill		79.5	63.3	95.1	86.1	80.7
42=	40	Rheinisch-Westfälische Technische Hochschule Aachen		76.2	77.8	87.1	85.2	80.5
42=	50	UCL (University College London)		80.8	78.6	83.4	78.9	80.5
44	43	Columbia University		79.6	75.9	88.7	77.8	80.3
45	51-100	Shanghai Jiao Tong University		77.9	83.3	80.5	79.9	79.9
46=	41=	University of California, San Diego (UCSD)		80.4	65.3	89.5	82.7	79.7
46=	51-100	University of Chicago		78.7	70.3	93.3	77.5	79.7
46=	39	University of Pennsylvania		76.4	73.9	90.1	81.8	79.7
49=	51-100	The University of Sydney		76.6	83.1	85.3	76.4	79.6
49=	47=	University of Wisconsin-Madison		77.4	66.8	89.6	86.6	79.6

## Communication & Media Studies

2016 RANK	2015 RANK		Country / Territory	Academic	Employer	Citations	H	Overall
1	1	University of Southern California		100.0	71.8	100.0	99.2	97.0
2	7	University of California, Berkeley (UCB)		95.3	93.8	95.0	89.8	94.0
3	5	London School of Economics and Political Science (LSE)		91.7	100.0	98.8	89.8	93.6
4	2	University of Wisconsin-Madison		95.3	72.1	94.8	96.7	93.2
5	4	University of Texas at Austin		91.2	75.5	97.0	100.0	92.6
6	8	University of Amsterdam		90.1	81.3	96.4	96.7	91.8
7	3	Stanford University		93.9	98.5	89.8	83.6	91.5
8	9	University of Pennsylvania		93.5	85.5	90.3	88.7	91.1
9	6	Michigan State University		85.4	68.8	99.1	94.9	88.4
10=	10=	University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA)		86.4	91.4	89.8	87.5	87.8
11	16=	Columbia University		91.4	91.4	81.6	77.4	86.6
12	13=	National University of Singapore (NUS)		87.8	98.3	86.2	77.4	86.5
13=	19	New York University (NYU)		86.5	86.0	87.5	85.0	86.4
13=	12	University of Michigan		83.0	79.9	93.4	90.9	86.4
15	15	Nanyang Technological University (NTU)		87.5	90.6	86.8	80.7	86.3
16	10=	University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign		87.8	65.2	86.9	87.5	85.3
17	20	Cornell University		74.9	84.1	99.4	95.8	84.9
18	38	Yale University		81.8	92.7	86.4	82.2	83.9
19	13=	Northwestern University		75.8	75.5	95.9	92.0	83.0
20	16=	University of California, Santa Barbara (UCSB)		80.2	59.2	97.2	86.3	82.7
21	25	Queensland University of Technology (QUT)		80.8	80.6	91.3	75.6	81.8
22	26=	The University of Melbourne		79.7	97.6	83.1	77.4	81.7
23	16=	Ohio State University		70.3	65.0	98.3	100.0	81.3
24	37	Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)		81.4	99.7	83.1	69.3	81.2
25	26=	The University of Queensland (UQ)		76.4	86.7	86.8	82.2	80.7
26	23	The Chinese University of Hong Kong (CUHK)		78.7	89.0	87.1	73.6	80.4
27	22	Goldsmiths, University of London		95.8	65.7	65.4	58.0	79.2
28	21	University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill		73.1	61.9	93.4	86.3	78.7
29=	51-100	Seoul National University (SNU)		78.0	89.3	81.2	71.6	78.5
29=	31=	University of Westminster		88.3	58.6	73.2	69.3	78.5
31	51-100	City University of Hong Kong		74.2	80.0	87.7	75.6	77.8
32	51-100	University of Chicago		73.1	81.1	83.9	79.1	77.3
33	24	Monash University		72.0	92.8	80.3	79.1	77.2
34=	36	Aarhus University		73.1	75.2	88.5	75.6	76.9
34=	44=	Pennsylvania State University		64.9	72.0	92.4	94.0	76.9
34=	35	University of Minnesota		70.0	62.4	90.9	87.5	76.9
37	51-100	King's College London (KCL)		72.1	86.1	84.2	75.6	76.6
38	28=	City University London		80.3	72.8	76.1	69.3	76.5
39	31=	University of Florida		71.1	60.1	88.0	83.6	75.9
40	49=	The University of New South Wales (UNSW)		70.4	94.8	82.1	73.6	75.8
41	43	Loughborough University		66.2	65.6	96.7	83.6	75.7
42	51-100	The University of Sydney		71.7	94.6	77.7	73.6	75.6
43=	51-100	University of Hong Kong (HKU)		79.0	93.2	75.2	58.0	75.5
43=	40	University of Oslo		70.3	69.1	88.1	79.1	75.5
45	34	University of California, San Diego (UCSD)		70.0	70.0	85.4	80.7	75.2
46	46	University of Leeds		74.6	75.7	79.6	71.6	75.1
47	51-100	The University of Tokyo		79.4	95.0	70.0	58.0	74.8
48	51-100	Boston University		68.3	78.9	87.7	75.6	74.7
49	31=	Purdue University		64.0	72.5	87.9	88.7	74.6
50	49=	University of Helsinki		68.0	75.0	85.7	79.1	74.5

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## Computer Science & Information Systems

2016 RANK	2015 RANK	Country/Territory	Academic	Employer	Citations	H	Overall
1	1	Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)	90.7	95.4	94.9	97.6	93.8
2	2	Stanford University	87.9	93.5	100.0	100.0	93.2
3	3	University of Oxford	92.4	99.9	91.1	79.2	92.5
4	4=	Harvard University	89.0	98.5	96.4	85.2	92.4
5	4=	Carnegie Mellon University	100.0	79.2	92.5	92.0	91.4
6	7	University of Cambridge	83.5	100.0	91.8	84.4	89.8
7	6	University of California, Berkeley (UCB)	85.5	87.7	99.8	92.9	89.4
8	9=	ETH Zurich (Swiss Federal Institute of Technology)	80.8	87.0	93.3	92.6	86.3
9	11	National University of Singapore (NUS)	79.0	92.8	88.7	87.4	85.9
10	9=	Princeton University	82.7	80.1	99.1	90.8	85.6
11	16	University of Toronto	80.7	79.8	95.0	88.8	83.8
12	15	Imperial College London	78.6	87.5	89.3	81.4	83.3
13	13	The University of Melbourne	74.2	92.4	91.3	80.1	83.1
14=	21	Nanyang Technological University (NTU)	73.2	88.4	90.7	89.8	82.9
14=	8	The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology (HKUST)	75.4	88.3	92.3	82.7	82.9
16	17	University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA)	76.9	84.3	93.7	84.4	82.8
17	38	Tsinghua University	74.3	89.2	83.7	91.4	82.7
18	29	Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL)	80.3	82.4	88.8	82.7	82.6
19	12	University of Hong Kong (HKU)	73.8	91.6	89.6	77.7	82.1
20	14	University of Edinburgh	85.3	74.5	91.0	78.2	81.9
21	18=	The University of Tokyo	77.9	89.5	79.0	79.6	81.8
22	18=	The Chinese University of Hong Kong (CUHK)	74.4	86.0	90.8	83.2	81.7
23	36=	Peking University	74.8	90.5	81.1	78.2	81.0
24	24=	University of British Columbia	71.6	82.0	94.4	88.1	80.6
25	39=	Georgia Institute of Technology (Georgia Tech)	74.3	77.9	90.5	92.3	80.5
26=	31	Cornell University	78.1	74.8	94.7	83.2	80.4
26=	24=	University of Waterloo	76.9	77.0	91.1	85.5	80.4
28=	27=	California Institute of Technology (Caltech)	78.6	78.7	90.5	77.7	80.3
28=	20	University of Washington	81.3	64.8	97.7	91.4	80.3
30	30	University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign	76.3	69.9	95.4	92.0	79.6
31=	26	Australian National University (ANU)	72.8	86.2	87.9	75.6	79.5
31=	27=	Columbia University	73.7	80.0	91.6	81.9	79.5
33	23	UCL (University College London)	74.0	76.9	91.4	86.3	79.3
34	22	University of Texas at Austin	72.3	73.9	96.0	91.7	79.2
35	35	The University of New South Wales (UNSW)	68.0	87.7	85.3	77.7	78.0
36=	39=	KAIST - Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology	73.2	79.9	84.7	79.6	77.9
36=	32=	Technische Universität München	72.8	79.7	83.8	81.9	77.9
38	34	Yale University	72.7	81.4	90.1	71.0	77.7
39	41	University of Pennsylvania	70.2	78.3	92.5	78.2	77.2
40=	42	Seoul National University (SNU)	68.8	83.1	85.4	77.7	76.9
40=	36=	The University of Sydney	66.7	88.1	84.9	74.0	76.9
42	32=	New York University (NYU)	70.2	74.3	95.4	80.6	76.8
43	43	Politecnico di Milano	66.6	84.1	82.7	80.1	76.3
44=	51-100	Shanghai Jiao Tong University	63.2	86.4	82.8	84.0	76.2
44=	44=	University of California, San Diego (UCSD)	70.3	67.6	96.1	89.1	76.2
46	46	National Taiwan University (NTU)	67.6	82.7	87.9	73.4	76.0
47	51-100	University of Michigan	65.2	75.6	90.0	85.5	75.1
48	47	University of Chicago	67.8	78.4	91.6	69.7	74.8
49=	51-100	City University of Hong Kong	60.7	75.6	93.6	87.4	74.1
49=	51-100	The Hong Kong Polytechnic University	59.1	78.8	94.3	84.8	74.1

## Dentistry

2016 RANK	2015 RANK	Country/Territory	Academic Reputation	Employer Reputation	Citations per Paper	H	Overall SCORE
1	2	University of Hong Kong (HKU)	80.2	97.2	96.8	95.6	91.5
2	4	University of Michigan	71.1	84.5	96.1	100.0	88.6
3	1	Karolinska Institute	85.8	94.0	88.5	83.2	86.7
4	7	King's College London (KCL)	83.1	69.7	89.2	92.5	86.4
5	3	University of Gothenburg	74.8	58.6	95.6	96.2	85.8
6	6	Tokyo Medical and Dental University	100.0	83.3	80.1	77.0	85.5
7	5	Katholieke Universiteit Leuven	71.8	62.1	100.0	90.6	84.9
8	13	UCL (University College London)	65.9	82.1	91.5	96.2	84.3
9	12	Universidade de São Paulo (USP)	64.6	96.3	86.2	95.0	83.4
10	16	New York University (NYU)	69.0	74.4	90.5	93.2	83.3
11	9	Harvard University	73.3	100.0	81.4	89.2	83.2
12	8	University of Otago	64.6	72.5	96.5	85.6	81.3
13	11	University of Copenhagen	66.7	72.5	94.8	84.8	81.1
14	10	University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill	71.4	47.1	91.8	91.2	81.0
15	49	University of Washington	61.9	57.5	90.4	96.7	80.5
16	17=	Peking University	70.4	85.8	88.4	78.9	79.9
17=	23	Aarhus University	70.3	69.0	92.7	79.8	79.7
17=	41=	University of Birmingham	64.7	71.7	93.0	84.0	79.7
19	15	University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA)	67.2	84.9	86.6	83.2	79.6
20	17=	Universidade Estadual de Campinas (Unicamp)	69.2	79.1	84.6	83.2	79.0
21	32	University of Pennsylvania	62.3	79.2	84.7	89.2	78.8
22	26	University of British Columbia	60.3	77.0	90.4	83.2	77.9
23	20	University of Bern	59.4	36.1	95.1	92.5	77.7
24	30	Boston University	64.9	66.9	89.0	82.4	77.6
25=	31	Universidade Estadual Paulista "Júlio de Mesquita Filho"	64.3	75.1	82.8	86.3	77.5
25=	19	University of Zurich	58.2	56.4	93.5	87.8	77.5
27	14	The University of Melbourne	64.8	83.9	87.1	78.0	77.4
28	27=	Seoul National University (SNU)	61.3	80.6	85.5	84.0	77.3
29	25	The University of Adelaide	63.1	71.5	88.4	80.7	76.8
30=	21=	Malmö University	65.9	61.0	90.4	78.9	76.7
30=	24	University of California, San Francisco (UCSF)	76.4	63.2	81.2	77.0	76.7
32	29	Columbia University	53.7	81.4	89.2	84.8	76.5
33	40	Universidad Complutense de Madrid (UCM)	62.2	57.0	90.4	83.2	76.4
34=	21=	The University of Manchester	76.6	69.1	82.4	71.9	76.2
34=	27=	University of Helsinki	61.7	74.6	88.5	78.9	76.2
36	35=	University of Iowa	68.2	46.5	87.1	81.5	75.7
37	37	Newcastle University	60.6	56.1	88.5	83.2	75.3
38	44	Osaka University	66.5	81.5	82.4	74.0	75.0
39	34	University of Southern California	59.4	63.5	85.3	82.4	74.5
40	34	Ohio State University	54.1	73.3	90.2	78.9	74.3
41	33	Radboud University Nijmegen	55.0	44.0	93.0	84.0	74.0
42	38=	The University of Sydney	67.5	81.8	80.8	70.8	73.9
43	35=	University of Turku	49.4	89.2	88.5	78.0	73.7
44	35=	University of Minnesota	49.5	52.8	91.6	86.3	73.5
45=	45	National Taiwan University (NTU)	58.8	86.1	83.4	73.0	73.2
45=	47=	University of Florida	53.2	72.0	85.3	81.5	73.2
47	50	University of Toronto	55.6	78.7	81.4	79.8	72.9
48	47=	University of Oulu	39.0	69.5	94.4	85.6	72.7
49	47	University of Geneva	51.2	49.9	90.2	83.2	72.4
50	50	University of Bristol	58.4	71.5	80.6	78.0	72.3

# QS World University Rankings by Subject 2016: An Overview

Sixteen different universities and specialist institutions top at least one table in this year's edition of the QS World University Rankings by Subject, underlining the value of an exercise that highlights excellence where it counts for individual students – in the areas they actually study.

A succession of surveys demonstrate that subject rankings have become the greatest influence (after tuition fees) on those choosing to study abroad. While institutional rankings are generally better-known, students have come to realise that comparisons by subject may be a better guide to their academic experience at university.

Universities, too, value the specific information that the rankings provide. A report on the impact of rankings produced by the European Universities Association said: "Comparisons between universities on a subject basis can be much more useful for them than global university league tables that try to encapsulate entire institutions in a single score."

The new rankings cover a record 42 subjects: six more than last year, and containing a number of subjects that are not ranked internationally elsewhere. Among the new subjects are *Engineering – Mineral and Mining, Anthropology, and Archaeology*. The others are *Social Policy and Administration, Nursing, and Performing Arts*.

As in previous years, the methodology varies with the subject, reflecting differing priorities and the availability of data. In *Performing Arts*, for example, citations yielded do not constitute academic currency, as they do in the sciences. Instead, the views of academics account for 90 per cent of the scores in a ranking dominated by specialist institutions.

**"the strong showing by specialist institutions, many of which would not appear in overall rankings, [is] one of the benefits of drilling down to the subject level."**

In *Nursing*, by contrast, citations are plentiful: almost 250,000 papers were indexed for the new ranking. As a result, 30 per cent of the overall score is derived from citations, while another 30 per cent is derived from a faculty's h-index; both indexes measure the impact of an institution's research. Of the other new subjects, *Anthropology, Social Policy & Administration, and Archaeology* are judged mainly on academic reputation.

The main components are reputational surveys among academics and employers, and the research record

of the university in the subject being ranked. The rankings differ from QS's institutional comparisons in their use of academics' h-index as well as citations to measure research, whereas staffing levels and measures of international outlook are not used.

There has been one important change to the methodology behind the rankings, which will carry through to the QS World University rankings in September. In place of a single 'affiliation cap' which excludes papers with more than ten authors from the calculation of citations, a variable cap has been introduced to take account of differences between subjects. After consultation with the QS Global Advisory Board, it was agreed that the cap should be set at the nearest whole number of affiliations above 99.9 per cent of all papers in the subject. Overall, this reduces the number of excluded papers by almost 75 per cent, but in some subjects there are more exclusions than before.

The sixth edition of the QS World University Rankings by Subject has seen considerable movement since the last subject rankings were published. Agriculture, Business and Management, Dentistry, Development Studies, English Language and Literature, History, Mathematics, Philosophy, and Statistics all have new leaders, while numerous universities have entered the rankings for the first time.

Not surprisingly, however, the top two universities in the QS World University



Rankings – the Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT) and Harvard – remain dominant in many subjects. Each leads a dozen tables, with MIT almost recording a clean sweep of the Engineering disciplines, and Harvard supreme in the arts and social sciences, as well as in medical subjects.

Oxford and Cambridge are their nearest challengers, with three top finishes each. Two other UK institutions – the Royal College of Art and University College London's Bartlett Institute of Education – also top a table, but the rankings attest to the comprehensive and numerous strengths of US higher education. American institutions lead in over 30 subjects, and the country's dominance is particularly obvious in areas such as Engineering, which are expensive to provide. US universities take the top three places in all of the five Engineering tables.

Only two continental European universities feature among the leaders in any subject: Wageningen University, the specialist Dutch university, in *Agriculture & Forestry*, and Switzerland's ETH Zurich in *Earth & Marine Sciences*. Top places are even scarcer for Asia, with the University of Hong Kong's leadership in *Dentistry* the only example this year.

Latin America, and to a lesser extent Africa, have a number of creditable results – the University of Sao Paulo in the top ten for *Dentistry*, for example, and the University of Cape Town in the top ten for *Development Studies*.

But neither continent is represented in the top five in any subject. As in most international rankings, universities whose academics teach and publish in a language other than English struggle to compete at the top level.

Ben Sowter, who is responsible for the rankings as Head of the QS Intelligence Unit, said: "The majority of prospective international students begin their search knowing what they want to study before considering where, so understanding the comparative quality of institution by subject is fundamental to the QS mission – supporting students in their decision-making. We aim to add more depth, more detail, and more subjects to this work year-by-year, and this is what we have done in 2016."

Mr Sowter added that the strong showing by specialist institutions, many of which would not appear in overall rankings, was one of the benefits of drilling down to the subject level. In *Art & Design*, for example, six out of the top seven places are taken by specialist institutions, and the same is true in the *Performing Arts*.

In addition, comprehensive universities that do not appear at the top of the QS World University Rankings are able to demonstrate their strengths in particular areas. The University of Pittsburgh, for example, tops the *Philosophy* table despite finishing outside the top 100 in the institutional ranking, while the University of Southern California remains top for *Communications & Media*

*Studies*, but is only three places higher than Pittsburgh overall.

Several of the new subjects are dominated by specialist institutions. The ranking for *Engineering - Mineral & Mining*, for example, is headed by the Colorado School of Mines, founded more than 140 years ago, and an independent state university educating over 4,400 undergraduate students.

In *Performing Arts*, the leader is the Juilliard School, a world-famous private conservatoire for the subject, based at the Lincoln Center, in New York City. Focusing on drama, dance and music, it has almost 1,000 students taking a variety of courses, including four-year undergraduate degrees and Masters programmes. Juilliard's nearest challenger is another specialist institution, Vienna's University of Music and Performing Arts. The Sibelius Academy, in Helsinki, is also in the top ten, alongside more familiar names from institutional rankings such as Oxford and the University of California, Berkeley.

Of the other new subjects, Harvard has the lead in *Anthropology*, Cambridge in *Archaeology*, and the University of Pennsylvania in *Nursing*.



**John O'Leary**

## Development Studies

		2015 RANK	Country/Territory	Academic Reputation	Employer Reputation	Citations per Paper	H	Overall SCORE
1	2	Harvard University	USA	91.8	100.0	93.6	84.1	91.7
2	1	University of Sussex	UK	100.0	63.7	84.8	82.3	91.4
3	5	London School of Economics and Political Science (LSE)	UK	88.3	92.0	93.6	100.0	91.2
4	4	University of Oxford	UK	89.1	99.4	87.7	96.8	91.1
5	6	University of California, Berkeley (UCB)	USA	88.8	84.7	100.0	91.8	90.5
6	8	University of Cambridge	UK	87.5	96.6	91.8	93.1	89.9
7	3	The University of Manchester	UK	87.0	83.0	90.7	96.8	88.6
8	10	Australian National University (ANU)	Australia	86.7	92.9	86.4	90.4	87.8
9=	9	Stanford University	USA	84.5	90.9	97.4	84.1	87.0
9=	7	University of Cape Town	South Africa	86.6	86.3	90.1	85.8	87.0
11	13=	SOAS - School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London	UK	85.5	78.1	88.7	80.4	84.5
12	11	University of East Anglia (UEA)	UK	86.1	41.3	86.8	80.4	80.9
13	26=	Wageningen University	Netherlands	79.9	54.9	87.2	94.4	80.7
14=	15	University of The Witwatersrand	South Africa	81.5	90.6	74.7	73.8	80.2
14=	20	University of Toronto	Canada	76.9	61.5	94.1	91.8	80.2
16	12	University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA)	USA	79.6	84.1	80.9	73.8	79.4
17	18	Princeton University	USA	80.9	83.7	74.0	71.2	78.7
18	17	University of Delhi	India	77.4	88.6	78.3	73.8	78.1
19	13=	University of Copenhagen	Denmark	74.1	83.9	83.3	80.4	77.4
20	16	The University of Tokyo	Japan	79.3	87.2	67.8	71.2	77.2
21	19	The University of Melbourne	Australia	77.1	75.8	79.3	73.8	76.8
22	25	University of Edinburgh	UK	72.3	80.2	88.2	80.4	76.7
23=	21	The University of Queensland (UQ)	Australia	71.2	69.4	91.2	87.4	76.5
23=	22	University of Hong Kong (HKU)	Hong Kong	76.0	79.3	81.6	71.2	76.5
25	24	University of Amsterdam	Netherlands	72.4	70.2	90.1	82.3	76.3
26	23	The University of Auckland	New Zealand	74.5	85.6	77.5	73.8	76.0
27	30	The University of Sydney	Australia	73.6	74.0	85.1	76.2	75.8
28	36	Brown University	USA	73.5	64.5	85.3	76.2	74.8
29	28=	Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México (UNAM)	Mexico	83.3	82.6	48.4	53.2	73.5
30=	33	Makerere University	Uganda	75.0	82.3	65.2	68.4	73.3
30=	32	Universiti Malaya (UM)	Malaysia	76.9	79.4	62.9	65.3	73.3
32	31	Uppsala University	Sweden	74.9	50.7	78.8	71.2	72.5
33	26=	Johns Hopkins University	USA	69.3	72.6	85.2	71.2	72.3
34	51-100	University of Leeds	UK	63.7	72.4	91.5	85.8	72.1
35	42	McGill University	Canada	73.1	58.5	77.3	71.2	72.0
36	50=	Georg-August-Universität Göttingen	Germany	66.5	70.9	87.4	78.4	71.9
37	28=	King's College London (KCL)	UK	69.4	76.1	79.0	71.2	71.8
38	51-100	University of Bristol	UK	65.7	81.9	81.8	78.4	71.6
39	34=	University of Chicago	USA	71.5	79.1	76.8	57.8	71.0
40		Arizona State University	USA	63.9	63.6	89.3	82.3	70.4
41	47=	The University of Sheffield	UK	64.7	53.3	91.5	82.3	70.2
42	37	University of Reading	UK	61.8	54.0	94.2	89.0	70.0
43	50=	Lund University	Sweden	65.0	65.5	85.8	76.2	69.9
44	47=	University of Bath	UK	64.6	54.7	86.2	82.3	69.5
45	39	Katholieke Universiteit Leuven	Belgium	64.4	58.4	84.8	80.4	69.3
46	51-100	The Open University	UK	64.5	52.8	85.8	82.3	69.2
47	38	Monash University	Australia	60.3	71.7	85.8	85.8	69.1
48	51-100	Duke University	USA	57.6	80.8	90.9	84.1	68.9
49	40	National Taiwan University (NTU)	Taiwan	68.5	89.3	67.6	57.8	68.8
50		University of Ghent	Belgium	61.1	57.8	87.7	87.4	68.7

## Earth & Marine Sciences

		2015 RANK		Country/Territory	Academic Reputation	Employer Reputation	Citations per Paper	H	Overall SCORE
1	1	ETH Zurich (Swiss Federal Institute of Technology)	Switzerland	1000	85.6	95.2	92.3	95.4	
2	3	Harvard University	USA	92.2	100.0	96.1	97.5	95.3	
3	2	University of California, Berkeley (UCB)	USA	94.2	92.1	96.3	95.9	94.9	
4	5	Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)	USA	96.3	95.8	94.0	91.4	94.5	
5	4	University of Oxford	UK	93.5	98.7	96.0	90.9	94.0	
6	6	University of Cambridge	UK	95.3	98.6	92.0	89.3	93.3	
7	7	California Institute of Technology (Caltech)	USA	91.7	67.4	93.4	100.0	91.8	
8	9	Stanford University	USA	90.4	93.6	93.3	90.6	91.5	
9	8	Columbia University	USA	88.9	75.4	98.6	92.8	91.0	
10	10	University of Washington	USA	88.6	62.2	97.9	96.5	90.3	
11	11	University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA)	USA	88.8	88.5	95.2	86.5	89.8	
12	12	Australian National University (ANU)	Australia	91.7	83.4	92.0	85.3	89.3	
13	19	Princeton University	USA	81.9	78.5	100.0	92.3	88.7	
14=	13	University of California, San Diego (UCSD)	USA	90.6	60.4	94.3	89.6	88.3	
14=	22	University of Toronto	Canada	84.1	81.6	96.2	89.8	88.3	
16=	14	University of Colorado at Boulder	USA	82.6	64.0	96.6	98.1	88.1	
16=	15=	Utrecht University	Netherlands	87.7	72.9	95.5	87.4	88.1	
18	18	The University of Tokyo	Japan	89.3	78.0	87.6	89.8	87.9	
19	15=	University of Bristol	UK	90.1	68.6	92.8	86.5	87.7	
20	23	Imperial College London	UK	88.6	91.7	89.7	81.3	87.4	
21	20	University of Leeds	UK	87.1	67.3	97.1	85.6	87.2	
22=	15=	University of Edinburgh	UK	88.2	75.1	93.1	84.3	87.1	
22=	21	Yale University	USA	81.2	82.2	97.7	87.7	87.1	
24	27	Durham University	UK	84.7	75.9	94.1	86.8	86.7	
25=	24	University of British Columbia	Canada	83.6	78.6	94.0	85.6	86.2	
25=	26	University of Hong Kong (HKU)	Hong Kong	78.9	83.9	97.2	87.7	86.2	
27	25	University of Texas at Austin	USA	82.4	76.7	91.9	89.8	86.1	
28	28	University of Southampton	UK	88.0	69.5	88.0	81.7	84.6	
29	34	The University of Melbourne	Australia	84.8	86.6	89.4	78.3	84.5	
30	44=	The University of Western Australia (UWA)	Australia	83.7	85.5	86.6	80.9	83.9	
31=	36	Pennsylvania State University	USA	78.4	65.3	92.8	90.1	83.6	
31=	32	UCL (University College London)	UK	82.6	75.8	89.4	82.4	83.6	
33	33	Delft University of Technology	Netherlands	84.7	99.0	80.1	78.7	83.5	
34=	48	McGill University	Canada	81.8	83.4	88.7	80.6	83.4	
34=	41	University of California, Davis (UCD)	USA	77.9	77.9	93.8	84.0	83.4	
36=	29	University of Arizona	USA	79.7	50.0	93.5	91.4	83.1	
36=	31	University of Michigan	USA	77.8	77.7	90.0	86.8	83.1	
38=	37=	Texas A&M University	USA	80.6	80.5	85.3	84.0	82.6	
38=	51-100	University of Copenhagen	Denmark	78.3	73.7	91.8	83.7	82.6	
40	51-100	Curtin University	Australia	78.5	83.8	88.7	81.3	82.3	
41=	51-100	The University of Manchester	UK	74.5	88.0	91.9	82.4	82.2	
41=	30	University of Chicago	USA	75.0	68.3	99.7	81.7	82.2	
43	49=	National Taiwan University (NTU)	Taiwan	83.3	80.2	85.7	77.5	82.1	
44	51-100	Macquarie University	Australia	80.9	67.2	92.2	79.5	82.0	
45	44=	University of Wisconsin-Madison	USA	73.3	74.8	93.6	86.8	81.9	
46=	43	Peking University	China	75.0	90.1	86.5	84.0	81.6	
46=	37=	Université Joseph Fourier-Grenoble 1	France	81.2	56.6	91.2	82.7	81.6	
46=	51-100	University of California, Santa Barbara (UCSB)	USA	75.2	50.0	97.2	88.8	81.6	
49	51-100	University of Miami	USA	74.8	61.6	95.5	85.0	81.2	
50	40	Cornell University	USA	73.8	85.0	92.4	79.8	81.1	

## Economics & Econometrics

2016 RANK	2015 RANK	Country/Territory	Academic	Employer	Citations	H	Overall
1	1	Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)	100.0	92.9	98.8	95.1	97.4
2	2	Harvard University	93.6	98.6	98.0	100.0	96.8
3	3	Stanford University	88.6	91.3	95.7	93.0	91.4
4=	6	Princeton University	92.0	81.0	98.1	89.8	90.6
4=	7	University of California, Berkeley (UCB)	88.2	84.1	97.9	94.4	90.6
4=	5	University of Chicago	88.5	80.1	100.0	95.9	90.6
7	4	London School of Economics and Political Science (LSE)	89.1	93.7	91.1	88.0	90.2
8	8	University of Oxford	86.7	100.0	87.9	86.7	89.6
9	10	Yale University	86.3	86.1	95.7	90.6	89.0
10	9	University of Cambridge	85.3	99.7	88.2	84.2	88.5
11	11	Columbia University	82.7	84.2	93.5	92.7	87.2
12=	14	University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA)	81.5	82.7	94.0	87.3	85.4
12=	12	University of Pennsylvania	81.1	82.0	93.5	89.2	85.4
14	13	New York University (NYU)	80.7	78.3	94.2	91.7	85.1
15	15	Northwestern University	81.8	70.0	94.5	88.3	83.3
16	16	UCL (University College London)	78.0	81.3	90.1	83.5	82.2
17	17	Università Commerciale Luigi Bocconi	74.6	88.3	90.6	81.0	81.8
18	21	National University of Singapore (NUS)	80.8	88.4	82.4	71.9	80.9
19	19	University of Michigan	75.2	73.7	91.2	86.7	80.4
20	23	Universitat Pompeu Fabra	80.1	63.5	94.0	82.7	80.1
21=	20	Duke University	72.6	71.5	94.3	87.0	79.6
21=	18	University of California, San Diego (UCSD)	77.3	63.1	95.4	85.0	79.6
23	25	University of Toronto	74.6	76.8	88.4	83.1	79.5
24	22	Cornell University	73.8	78.0	86.6	83.1	79.1
25	30	The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology (HKUST)	77.3	81.2	86.9	71.9	78.9
26	29	The University of Warwick	77.4	80.4	83.1	75.6	78.8
27	26=	London Business School	68.3	91.3	89.7	76.1	78.7
28	26=	University of British Columbia	73.2	76.5	89.6	80.1	78.5
29	33=	Brown University	72.6	68.9	94.1	82.3	78.1
30	26=	Australian National University (ANU)	77.2	78.6	81.6	75.6	78.0
31	35	The University of Tokyo	78.4	86.0	77.3	69.0	77.8
32	24	The University of Melbourne	74.4	86.1	79.7	73.2	77.6
33	33=	Peking University	75.3	85.7	80.1	69.7	77.2
34	31	Stockholm School of Economics	73.9	75.0	85.6	75.0	76.7
35	32	Boston University	70.8	71.3	90.0	79.2	76.4
36	44	ETH Zurich (Swiss Federal Institute of Technology)	69.4	81.5	85.0	75.6	76.2
37	36	University of Hong Kong (HKU)	71.2	83.0	83.7	71.2	76.1
38=	43	Seoul National University (SNU)	73.9	82.3	79.8	69.0	75.8
38=	45=	The University of New South Wales (UNSW)	71.1	84.1	79.3	73.2	75.8
40	40	Erasmus University Rotterdam	70.9	77.7	83.5	75.6	75.7
41	41=	University of Amsterdam	70.8	71.6	84.5	78.7	75.3
42=	45=	California Institute of Technology (Caltech)	72.4	71.6	86.7	72.5	75.1
42=	41=	University of Minnesota	74.3	56.0	88.8	81.9	75.1
44	51-100	Tsinghua University	71.4	83.3	80.5	68.2	75.0
45	38=	Monash University	69.5	80.8	80.3	73.8	74.8
46	49	The Chinese University of Hong Kong (CUHK)	69.3	77.6	85.2	71.2	74.5
47	37	Tilburg University	73.1	58.4	86.1	80.1	74.2
48=	51-100	University of Wisconsin-Madison	67.7	63.0	89.1	82.7	74.0
48=	51-100	University of Zurich	66.9	68.3	88.0	79.7	74.0
50=	38=	Universidad Carlos III de Madrid	72.9	69.1	82.1	71.9	73.8
50=	51-100	Universität Mannheim	67.2	67.6	89.6	77.2	73.8

## Education

2016 RANK	2015 RANK	Country/Territory	Academic	Employer	Citations per Paper	H	Overall SCORE
1	1	UCL Institute of Education   University College London	100.0	91.2	95.7	96.7	97.6
2	2	Harvard University	89.0	100.0	99.3	100.0	94.4
3	3	Stanford University	85.6	91.2	100.0	97.3	91.4
4	4	University of Cambridge	86.8	99.0	93.8	87.9	89.6
5	7	University of Oxford	85.9	98.9	93.3	85.4	88.6
6	6	University of Hong Kong (HKU)	86.0	87.2	92.3	89.4	88.1
7=	5	The University of Melbourne	85.9	88.0	91.9	89.4	88.0
7=	11	University of California, Berkeley (UCB)	83.7	82.9	96.3	92.9	88.0
9=	18	University of British Columbia	81.4	81.4	95.7	89.4	85.9
9=	8	University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA)	79.0	86.6	95.8	92.9	85.9
11	17	University of Toronto	81.9	79.3	92.0	90.9	85.5
12	15	The Hong Kong Institute of Education	84.1	72.9	91.1	86.3	84.8
13	12=	Columbia University	80.7	80.4	92.5	88.7	84.6
14=	10	Nanyang Technological University (NTU)	78.0	85.6	92.9	90.9	84.3
14=	12=	University of Michigan	75.3	75.4	97.8	97.8	84.3
16	9	The University of Sydney	80.8	91.0	89.7	83.7	84.2
17	16	Monash University	79.4	85.1	90.9	87.9	84.0
18	21	The University of Queensland (UQ)	78.1	80.9	91.6	89.4	83.3
19	14	University of Wisconsin-Madison	79.8	67.4	92.5	87.9	82.7
20	29	University of Texas at Austin	69.0	72.0	97.3	96.1	80.4
21=	31	University of Edinburgh	78.5	75.1	87.9	79.8	80.3
21=	22=	University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign	75.4	67.4	91.2	87.9	80.3
23=	36	King's College London (KCL)	72.0	78.7	95.5	86.3	80.2
23=	26	The University of Auckland	73.7	87.3	89.6	83.7	80.2
25	19	Michigan State University	73.5	62.8	93.5	90.9	79.9
26	20	The Chinese University of Hong Kong (CUHK)	76.8	76.3	89.2	79.8	79.8
27	40	University of Bristol	73.9	69.9	94.6	81.8	79.2
28=	48	The University of Nottingham	71.8	75.8	92.4	85.4	79.0
28=	27=	University of Birmingham	72.4	76.0	92.4	83.7	79.0
30	32=	Pennsylvania State University	70.8	62.1	92.4	92.3	78.6
31	32=	Deakin University	74.8	71.0	90.3	79.8	78.5
32	24=	Vanderbilt University	75.8	34.3	95.8	89.4	78.4
33=	38=	Johns Hopkins University	71.4	66.9	94.1	84.6	78.1
33=	47	Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile	78.9	84.1	82.4	68.7	78.1
35=	27=	McGill University	71.2	78.0	93.4	79.8	78.0
35=	51-100	University of Amsterdam	67.7	77.3	96.0	86.3	78.0
37=	24=	Boston College	70.3	68.0	95.8	82.8	77.7
37=	51-100	University of Chicago	69.0	75.7	98.5	79.8	77.7
37=	30	University of Washington	66.3	67.1	97.1	92.3	77.7
40	49	Australian National University (ANU)	72.8	92.9	86.2	72.9	77.5
41=	51-100	Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México (UNAM)	86.2	83.8	71.3	58.1	77.4
41=	42=	University of Alberta	69.3	73.2	93.2	83.7	77.4
43	51-100	The University of Manchester	66.9	80.9	92.4	86.3	77.3
44	22=	National Taiwan Normal University	72.0	72.5	89.2	79.8	77.1
45=	51-100	New York University (NYU)	63.9	78.2	96.2	87.1	76.4
45=	45	University of Pennsylvania	65.2	71.9	94.4	88.7	76.4
45=	50=	University of Twente	71.9	45.3	96.6	82.8	76.4
48=	41	The University of New South Wales (UNSW)	71.3	77.7	88.0	76.6	76.3
48=	34	University of Leeds	67.4	71.8	93.4	83.7	76.3
50	44	University of Helsinki	68.7	75.2	90.6	80.8	76.2

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## Engineering - Chemical

2016 RANK	2015 RANK		Country/Territory	Academic Reputation	Employer Reputation	Citations per Paper	H	Overall SCORE
1	1	Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)	USA	98.2	98.4	97.1	100.0	98.4
2	3	Stanford University	USA	88.7	95.2	98.1	99.4	93.7
3	2	University of California, Berkeley (UCB)	USA	91.7	89.3	100.0	99.1	93.3
4	4	University of Cambridge	UK	89.5	100.0	90.5	87.5	92.5
5	5	National University of Singapore (NUS)	Singapore	85.3	95.6	90.7	94.0	90.5
6=	7	California Institute of Technology (Caltech)	USA	87.8	85.9	97.8	89.2	88.9
6=	14	Delft University of Technology	Netherlands	92.5	90.0	83.3	82.6	88.9
6=	6	Imperial College London	UK	90.2	90.5	85.3	85.6	88.9
9	10	Kyoto University	Japan	87.9	88.8	86.1	88.8	88.0
10	8=	University of Oxford	UK	81.4	99.3	88.0	82.6	87.9
11	8=	The University of Tokyo	Japan	83.8	92.6	86.0	88.4	87.5
12	11=	ETH Zurich (Swiss Federal Institute of Technology)	Switzerland	86.7	86.7	87.2	90.9	87.4
13	15	University of Wisconsin-Madison	USA	93.9	74.4	89.8	90.1	86.9
14	16	Princeton University	USA	90.0	80.4	89.5	82.6	85.9
15=	20	Tsinghua University	China	81.1	88.5	83.4	94.7	85.7
15=	11=	University of Minnesota	USA	100.0	67.0	85.3	85.6	85.7
17	13	University of Texas at Austin	USA	83.4	80.6	92.0	87.9	84.5
18	21	Nanyang Technological University (NTU)	Singapore	69.6	93.5	91.4	95.8	84.0
19	17	KAIST - Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology	Korea	76.5	85.7	89.9	90.1	83.3
20	19	Seoul National University (SNU)	Korea	74.8	89.4	84.5	90.5	83.0
21	29=	Georgia Institute of Technology (Georgia Tech)	USA	77.6	83.5	88.9	89.2	82.8
22	24	The University of Manchester	UK	84.4	76.8	83.7	80.9	81.5
23	29=	Tokyo Institute of Technology	Japan	77.1	88.1	79.9	80.4	81.3
24	22	Monash University	Australia	72.1	90.8	84.7	82.6	81.2
25	23	The University of Queensland (UQ)	Australia	77.0	80.0	87.9	86.1	80.9
26	25	Yale University	USA	78.5	81.7	86.5	78.0	80.6
27=	18	The University of Melbourne	Australia	73.7	90.4	83.4	74.0	80.2
27=	31	University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA)	USA	68.7	87.4	92.9	83.6	80.2
29	40	Cornell University	USA	73.6	79.9	92.8	84.6	80.0
30	27	The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology (HKUST)	Hong Kong	74.4	88.0	83.3	74.0	79.8
31	26	Northwestern University	USA	69.2	76.0	98.6	96.5	79.7
32	38	UCL (University College London)	UK	82.7	73.3	81.9	78.0	79.1
33	28	The University of New South Wales (UNSW)	Australia	69.3	88.4	83.7	78.0	78.5
34	35	National Taiwan University (NTU)	Taiwan	69.8	84.5	82.8	83.1	78.2
35	36	Purdue University	USA	74.8	76.7	82.5	82.6	77.7
36	34	Rheinisch-Westfälische Technische Hochschule Aachen	Germany	72.5	78.7	84.4	81.5	77.5
37=	39	Osaka University	Japan	67.3	81.2	85.6	86.6	77.1
37=	32=	University of Pennsylvania	USA	68.4	79.5	90.0	82.6	77.1
37=	32=	University of Toronto	Canada	69.3	76.7	89.8	86.1	77.1
40	42	McGill University	Canada	75.2	76.9	82.8	73.3	76.6
41	41	Technical University of Denmark	Denmark	76.6	69.2	83.7	80.9	76.1
42=	37	University of Michigan	USA	64.2	80.4	88.8	85.6	76.0
42=	51-100	Zhejiang University	China	64.6	79.7	80.8	94.0	76.0
44	47	Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL)	Switzerland	62.7	76.7	94.8	90.1	75.8
45	43	Pohang University of Science and Technology (POSTECH)	Korea	64.6	80.9	90.4	80.4	75.7
46=	51-100	Shanghai Jiao Tong University	China	61.2	87.5	79.7	84.6	75.4
46=	51-100	Universiti Sains Malaysia (USM)	Malaysia	68.0	84.8	79.4	72.6	75.4
48	46	Tohoku University	Japan	65.6	81.5	82.5	81.5	75.3
49=	51-100	University of British Columbia	Canada	68.6	79.1	82.6	75.4	74.9
49=	51-100	University of Delaware	USA	82.5	51.1	89.3	87.5	74.9

## Engineering - Civil & Structural

2016 RANK	2015 RANK		Country/Territory	Academic Reputation	Employer Reputation	Citations per Paper	H	Overall SCORE
1	1	Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)	USA	100.0	96.4	86.8	72.3	92.8
2	5	University of Cambridge	UK	91.5	100.0	88.4	74.0	91.0
3	3	National University of Singapore (NUS)	Singapore	88.9	95.4	90.0	81.8	90.0
4	6	University of California, Berkeley (UCB)	USA	99.0	82.3	88.6	81.8	89.9
5=	2	Delft University of Technology	Netherlands	93.4	88.5	83.5	88.4	89.7
5=	4	Imperial College London	UK	95.0	90.2	88.5	75.7	89.7
5=	8	Stanford University	USA	92.9	92.8	85.9	78.9	89.7
8	7	Tsinghua University	China	84.1	92.5	84.2	88.4	87.3
9	9	University of Hong Kong (HKU)	Hong Kong	79.4	92.6	93.8	87.2	86.7
10	10	The University of Tokyo	Japan	91.6	90.9	78.3	70.4	86.2
11	12	ETH Zurich (Swiss Federal Institute of Technology)	Switzerland	90.6	85.8	85.4	72.3	85.6
12=	11	The Hong Kong Polytechnic University	Hong Kong	76.2	82.2	94.1	100.0	84.3
12=	16	University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign	USA	97.5	66.6	85.3	83.2	84.3
14	13	Politecnico di Milano	Italy	82.2	87.7	86.2	80.4	84.2
15	15	University of Texas at Austin	USA	92.2	75.5	84.3	77.3	83.8
16=	14	The University of New South Wales (UNSW)	Australia	80.3	91.8	84.0	75.7	83.6
16=	23	University of Oxford	UK	81.3	99.7	78.8	62.1	83.6
18=	20	Kyoto University	Japan	85.8	86.9	76.4	75.7	83.2
18=	18	Nanyang Technological University (NTU)	Singapore	79.8	88.9	85.1	78.9	83.2
20	19	The University of Sydney	Australia	78.6	87.6	89.7	77.3	82.8
21	21	Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL)	Switzerland	80.6	79.1	91.1	84.6	82.3
22	24=	Georgia Institute of Technology (Georgia Tech)	USA	84.5	76.1	85.8	81.8	81.8
23	17	The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology (HKUST)	Hong Kong	81.1	89.5	81.2	66.5	81.4
24	22	KAIST - Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology	Korea	77.6	80.1	90.7	80.4	80.7
25	27	Monash University	Australia	71.7	91.5	87.6	70.4	79.8
26	29=	Purdue University	USA	84.4	66.7	87.7	83.2	79.4
27	26	University of British Columbia	Canada	77.7	77.0	86.7	78.9	79.0
28	24=	Seoul National University (SNU)	Korea	75.3	85.9	83.1	70.4	78.9
29=	39=	The University of Melbourne	Australia	72.5	89.9	81.5	70.4	78.8
29=	32	Tongji University	China	82.3	73.5	73.1	85.9	78.8
31	33=	University of Toronto	Canada	78.8	77.7	87.2	70.4	78.5
32	29=	Shanghai Jiao Tong University	China	66.8	85.1	88.3	84.6	78.2
33	29=	National Technical University of Athens	Greece	69.8	80.0	89.2	81.8	77.6
34=	28	National Taiwan University (NTU)	Taiwan	76.4	79.2	84.1	70.4	77.5
34=	42	University of Michigan	USA	77.8	76.0	84.7	72.3	77.5
36	38	Texas A&M University	USA	75.6	70.8	85.9	87.2	77.4
37	33=	Politecnico di Torino	Italy	70.8	79.0	89.3	77.3	77.0
38	41	Tokyo Institute of Technology	Japan	79.8	84.0	74.8	57.3	76.9
39	35=	Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya	Spain	76.7	72.6	83.6	78.9	76.8
40	37	KTH, Royal Institute of Technology	Sweden	67.1	77.0	91.7	84.6	76.4
41=	49	Technical University of Denmark	Denmark	71.9	68.4	93.6	84.6	76.0
41=	43	The University of Auckland	New Zealand	64.4	93.1	82.4	66.5	76.0
43	44=	University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA)	USA	77.5	82.4	74.9	59.8	75.9
44	39=	The University of Manchester	UK	69.5	74.8	88.4	80.4	75.6
45=	35=	City University of Hong Kong	Hong Kong	60.8	75.6	100.0	88.4	75.3
45=	51-100	The University of Western Australia (UWA)	Australia	72.7	74.8	82.6	75.7	75.3
47	48	The University of Sheffield	UK	68.5	67.7	93.0	87.2	74.7
48	51-100	Princeton University	USA	72.1	77.4	81.2	68.5	74.5
49	44=	University of Canterbury	New Zealand	69.7	83.2	79.1	64.4	74.4
50	51-100	Northwestern University	USA	74.9	74.9	80.0	64.4	74.1

## Engineering - Electrical & Electronic

2016 RANK	2015 RANK		Country / Territory	Academic Reputation	Employer Reputation	Citations per Paper	H	Overall SCORE
1	1	Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)		100.0	98.9	88.1	100.0	97.9
2	2	Stanford University		95.9	95.9	90.0	95.9	95.0
3	3	University of California, Berkeley (UCB)		94.4	89.6	90.0	99.0	93.0
4	7=	University of Cambridge		90.4	100.0	83.4	84.3	91.3
5	12	University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA)		96.1	85.8	88.2	91.4	91.1
6	6	National University of Singapore (NUS)		85.9	94.4	89.7	97.3	90.7
7	5	ETH Zurich (Swiss Federal Institute of Technology)		88.6	92.8	86.6	92.1	90.1
8	7=	Nanyang Technological University (NTU)		81.5	98.0	86.1	96.5	89.4
9	4	Harvard University		83.3	98.8	89.6	82.9	88.8
10	9	Imperial College London		87.1	90.9	86.2	91.0	88.7
11	10	University of Oxford		83.6	99.4	86.8	81.5	88.5
12	11	California Institute of Technology (Caltech)		89.5	85.9	84.0	86.5	87.1
13	26	Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL)		89.8	83.5	84.8	88.5	87.0
14	13	Georgia Institute of Technology (Georgia Tech)		83.4	85.0	84.3	97.0	86.1
15	17	Tsinghua University		82.4	87.9	79.1	97.9	85.9
16	18	The University of Tokyo		86.7	91.3	71.8	82.0	85.1
17	16	KTH, Royal Institute of Technology		83.2	86.8	82.0	89.2	85.0
18	20=	University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign		85.0	78.1	87.1	91.7	84.3
19	30	Tokyo Institute of Technology		80.8	85.9	77.1	88.8	83.0
20=	22=	KAIST - Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology		79.5	83.5	81.9	91.7	82.9
20=	25	The Chinese University of Hong Kong (CUHK)		80.5	85.7	84.4	82.0	82.9
22	22=	University of Hong Kong (HKU)		74.3	90.5	86.4	84.3	82.5
23=	15	National Taiwan University (NTU)		80.1	83.3	80.9	88.5	82.4
23=	24	University of Michigan		80.0	80.2	84.2	91.4	82.4
25	19	The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology (HKUST)		76.5	86.8	83.9	86.9	82.3
26	14	Princeton University		79.6	80.8	88.5	85.6	82.2
27=	27=	Carnegie Mellon University		80.4	83.6	85.5	79.4	82.0
27=	27=	University of Toronto		78.7	81.1	87.3	87.3	82.0
29	31	Seoul National University (SNU)		76.7	86.2	82.2	86.0	81.8
30	20=	University of Texas at Austin		77.9	79.4	85.7	92.4	81.7
31	50	Delft University of Technology		77.8	83.3	79.6	89.6	81.5
32=	29	Technische Universität München		78.4	84.5	77.9	85.2	81.2
32=	34	University of California, San Diego (UCSD)		84.2	71.6	84.7	88.8	81.2
34	32	Columbia University		75.5	78.9	90.8	86.9	80.5
35	33	The University of Melbourne		73.0	89.0	82.5	79.9	80.3
36	49	Peking University		74.0	88.0	76.7	83.8	80.1
37=	41=	Aalborg University		76.6	72.2	88.6	93.7	79.6
37=	51-100	Universiti Malaya (UM)		66.9	80.9	93.2	97.3	79.6
39	44=	Cornell University		76.7	77.3	86.4	83.4	79.3
40=	41=	National Tsing Hua University		72.5	84.1	80.4	86.0	79.2
40=	36	Politecnico di Torino		75.6	83.5	78.1	81.5	79.2
42	35	Australian National University (ANU)		78.6	82.0	78.1	74.1	78.9
43	38	The University of New South Wales (UNSW)		67.1	85.8	85.9	87.7	78.6
44	39	Politecnico di Milano		69.3	89.5	77.2	82.0	78.5
45=	51-100	Indian Institute of Technology Delhi (IITD)		70.1	82.0	85.7	86.0	78.4
45=	40	Shanghai Jiao Tong University		68.4	85.6	78.5	90.7	78.4
47	43	Purdue University		75.1	77.7	79.8	84.7	78.0
48=	51-100	National Chiao Tung University		73.4	78.7	78.9	86.5	77.8
48=	51-100	University of British Columbia		71.3	76.7	86.8	88.5	77.8
50	44=	Technische Universität Berlin		71.6	80.9	82.8	82.0	77.6

## Engineering - Mechanical, Aeronautical & Manufacturing

2016 RANK	2015 RANK		Country / Territory	Academic Reputation	Employer Reputation	Citations per Paper	H	Overall SCORE
1	1	Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)		100.0	97.5	93.0	99.4	98.1
2	2	Stanford University		94.5	92.9	100.0	100.0	95.7
3	3	University of Cambridge		90.8	100.0	89.5	92.8	93.7
4	4	University of California, Berkeley (UCB)		91.7	87.6	98.2	92.8	91.6
5	6	Imperial College London		89.1	91.6	90.5	88.6	90.0
6	5	University of Michigan		98.3	79.5	84.4	92.0	89.6
7	10	Harvard University		81.4	98.1	98.3	84.8	89.5
8=	8	National University of Singapore (NUS)		84.3	93.7	91.3	92.4	89.4
8=	9	University of Oxford		83.8	98.9	88.7	86.3	89.4
10	7	Georgia Institute of Technology (Georgia Tech)		86.6	84.2	86.0	93.5	86.8
11	11	California Institute of Technology (Caltech)		89.7	83.5	86.8	85.3	86.7
12	14	The University of Tokyo		87.1	89.9	79.3	85.8	86.6
13	17=	Nanyang Technological University (NTU)		78.7	92.2	89.2	89.5	85.9
14	15	ETH Zurich (Swiss Federal Institute of Technology)		84.2	89.2	86.6	82.7	85.8
15	16	Tsinghua University		81.3	92.7	79.1	89.9	85.7
16	17=	Delft University of Technology		80.6	87.9	80.7	89.1	84.1
17	13	Purdue University		87.6	79.9	79.7	84.8	83.7
18	22	Politecnico di Milano		78.8	91.4	79.6	82.7	83.3
19	21	University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA)		79.3	80.4	94.3	85.8	82.9
20	12	Rheinisch-Westfälische Technische Hochschule Aachen		81.4	85.1	79.5	83.8	82.6
21	26	KAIST - Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology		77.6	82.8	88.6	88.6	82.5
22	30	Seoul National University (SNU)		74.6	85.6	86.5	89.5	81.9
23	20	University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign		81.4	76.3	86.0	89.5	81.8
24	49=	Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL)		74.6	83.2	92.0	85.8	81.5
25	25	KTH, Royal Institute of Technology		82.8	81.5	78.9	78.5	81.2
26	24	Northwestern University		75.9	76.6	94.2	86.3	80.4
27	19	Technische Universität München		79.5	83.3	79.4	77.1	80.3
28=	40	Kyoto University		75.8	87.4	77.3	79.1	80.0
28=	46=	Peking University		65.4	88.8	92.2	89.1	80.0
28=	23	The University of Melbourne		72.5	92.7	82.5	71.8	80.0
31	32	Shanghai Jiao Tong University		73.9	84.4	78.4	88.2	79.9
32	34=	Tokyo Institute of Technology		79.1	85.7	75.7	72.6	79.6
33	28	Cornell University		74.5	77.2	91.2	83.8	79.2
34	37	The University of New South Wales (UNSW)		66.7	90.7	81.8	86.3	79.1
35	34=	Princeton University		77.1	77.6	88.8	77.1	79.0
36	27	Cranfield University		80.2	79.4	77.2	73.4	78.5
37=	33	The University of Sydney		72.9	85.4	84.0	71.8	78.2
37=	34=	University of Toronto		74.1	76.7	86.7	83.8	78.2
39	31	The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology (HKUST)		69.2	83.3	89.0	79.1	77.9
40=	51-100	Tohoku University		75.7	76.7	79.9	82.1	77.6
40=	42	Université Claude Bernard Lyon 1		83.1	81.2	69.6	64.0	77.6
42	42=	Universität Stuttgart		73.6	74.7	85.0	82.1	76.9
43	51-100	University of Texas at Austin		67.6	75.8	91.2	88.6	76.8
44	46=	University of Hong Kong (HKU)		68.0	85.0	86.5	73.4	76.7
45	42=	Texas A&M University		75.1	75.2	78.2	82.1	76.6
46=	39	McGill University		73.9	76.3	80.9	79.1	76.5
46=	38	Pennsylvania State University		75.1	71.0	82.7	84.8	76.5
48	51-100	National Taiwan University (NTU)		71.6	78.6	83.5	77.1	76.3
49=	29	Monash University		61.3	89.8	84.9	79.7	76.2
49=	41	The University of Manchester		73.2	76.6	82.7	77.1	76.2

## Engineering - Mineral & Mining

2016 RANK	2015 RANK	Country / Territory	Academic Reputation	Employer Reputation	Citations per Paper	H	Overall SCORE
1	Colorado School of Mines		100.0	88.8	83.2	80.5	92.3
2	Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)		73.7	95.4	91.4	91.0	83.3
3	Stanford University		72.6	92.2	91.6	92.7	82.4
4	University of Cambridge		68.7	99.7	88.7	84.4	80.3
5	University of Oxford		65.0	100.0	92.8	91.4	80.1
6	University of California, Berkeley (UCB)		69.3	86.2	91.8	91.9	79.4
7	Imperial College London		71.0	86.9	89.3	85.5	79.1
8	ETH Zurich (Swiss Federal Institute of Technology)		66.4	84.3	91.0	95.0	78.0
9	University of Hong Kong (HKU)		60.8	86.8	100.0	99.7	77.7
10=	The University of Queensland (UQ)		73.7	85.9	82.1	71.3	77.0
10=	The University of Tokyo		67.6	91.0	83.3	83.4	77.0
12	California Institute of Technology (Caltech)		65.9	74.5	93.2	94.2	76.0
13	McGill University		73.9	75.5	85.0	73.7	75.9
14	University of British Columbia		71.2	77.7	85.0	78.6	75.7
15	Kyoto University		67.4	86.3	82.1	79.3	75.2
16	The University of New South Wales (UNSW)		68.7	85.6	83.0	72.9	74.9
17	Peking University		59.8	90.2	87.4	89.7	74.5
18	Universidad de Chile		69.4	79.5	84.6	72.9	74.2
19	Curtin University		62.6	76.1	91.5	91.9	74.0
20	University of Texas at Austin		66.4	73.4	85.1	87.9	73.8
21	The University of Melbourne		60.1	89.1	89.6	77.3	72.9
22	Texas A&M University		67.8	73.9	80.0	81.1	72.8
23	Mines, ParisTech		73.5	83.7	70.4	55.1	72.3
24	Tohoku University		65.8	76.6	83.9	75.9	72.2
25	National University of Singapore (NUS)		66.0	90.7	78.3	61.6	72.1
26=	Pennsylvania State University		66.7	60.1	89.7	87.0	71.9
26=	Rheinisch-Westfälische Technische Hochschule Aachen		66.3	81.0	85.8	64.8	71.9
26=	Saint-Petersburg State University		67.1	85.8	78.6	62.7	71.9
26=	Technische Universität Bergakademie Freiberg		74.3	57.7	83.7	71.3	71.9
30	University of Toronto		62.6	74.0	88.0	79.3	71.2
31	Delft University of Technology		62.3	82.5	78.8	76.6	71.0
32	Queen's University		67.5	70.4	83.9	69.6	70.9
33	The University of Western Australia (UWA)		56.8	76.5	87.7	87.9	70.0
34	Heriot-Watt University		70.8	73.1	73.7	57.8	69.7
35	The University of Adelaide		60.2	74.8	86.7	76.6	69.6
36	Universidade de São Paulo (USP)		62.5	75.2	81.1	73.7	69.5
37	The University of Sydney		56.8	84.3	86.0	73.7	69.2
38	University of Wisconsin-Madison		59.7	60.7	93.0	87.9	69.1
39=	Monash University		52.9	87.8	87.1	79.3	69.0
39=	Nanyang Technological University (NTU)		56.2	90.1	80.9	71.3	69.0
41	Universidad de Buenos Aires		63.3	69.9	84.5	70.5	68.9
42=	Columbia University		53.6	74.9	91.6	88.4	68.8
42=	Seoul National University (SNU)		60.4	85.7	77.1	65.9	68.8
44	University of Alberta		61.3	64.5	84.1	82.2	68.5
45	University of Utah		71.8	48.2	80.1	70.5	68.1
46=	King Fahd University of Petroleum & Minerals (KFUPM)		70.8	84.3	64.3	40.2	67.9
46=	University of Arizona		60.4	50.1	93.2	91.4	67.9
48	University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA)		50.9	81.1	89.1	85.0	67.8
49	National Taiwan University (NTU)		50.4	83.9	86.3	85.0	67.7
50=	Tsinghua University		59.3	90.0	74.2	59.1	67.6
50=	Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México (UNAM)		59.7	68.8	83.4	76.6	67.6

## English Language & Literature

2016 RANK	2015 RANK	Country / Territory	Academic Reputation	Employer Reputation	Citations per Paper	H	Overall SCORE
1	2	University of Oxford		100.0	99.4	70.9	97.0
2	1	University of Cambridge		99.5	100.0	72.1	96.8
3	3	Harvard University		97.7	97.3	75.7	95.5
4	4	University of California, Berkeley (UCB)		95.7	85.1	89.3	94.0
5	5	Yale University		94.7	90.6	74.3	92.3
6	6	Stanford University		92.8	92.4	86.0	92.1
7=	7	Columbia University		91.3	84.6	77.2	89.2
7=	8	University of Chicago		90.1	81.7	89.2	89.2
9	9	University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA)		91.1	85.3	75.4	89.0
10	10	Princeton University		91.2	82.8	76.4	88.9
11	12	National University of Singapore (NUS)		89.3	87.9	73.9	87.6
12	11	University of Edinburgh		90.1	80.2	70.1	87.1
13	13	University of Toronto		89.2	81.2	75.3	87.0
14=	15	New York University (NYU)		85.2	78.9	85.8	84.6
14=	14	University of Pennsylvania		84.3	77.8	93.5	84.6
16	17	UCL (University College London)		87.6	83.3	60.3	84.4
17	16	Cornell University		85.1	79.9	81.6	84.2
18=	19	Duke University		84.7	73.8	85.5	83.7
18=	20	The University of Melbourne		84.7	87.1	72.3	83.7
20-	18	The University of Sydney		84.4	84.1	76.9	83.6
20-	23	University of Michigan		83.7	78.7	87.4	83.6
22=	25	Australian National University (ANU)		83.4	83.4	76.7	82.7
22=	22	The University of Warwick		83.4	81.4	78.7	82.7
24	24	University of Hong Kong (HKU)		83.7	87.4	64.3	82.1
25	26	The University of Manchester		81.4	82.3	80.5	81.4
26	21	University of British Columbia		82.2	80.4	70.5	80.9
27	29=	University of York		81.9	69.3	83.5	80.8
28	31	McGill University		81.9	77.4	71.3	80.4
29	28	The University of Tokyo		83.4	88.9	42.9	79.9
30	27	King's College London (KCL)		83.3	79.4	51.3	79.7
31	33=	The University of Auckland		80.1	74.1	81.5	79.6
32	32	Trinity College Dublin (TCD)		81.7	77.8	58.5	79.0
33	33=	Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)		79.6	89.4	62.8	78.9
34	29=	University of Texas at Austin		81.0	74.7	64.0	78.7
35	44	Queen Mary, University of London (QMUL)		78.6	70.9	78.8	77.9
36=	38=	University of Glasgow		79.5	61.9	76.5	77.4
36=	38=	University of Leeds		78.1	70.7	78.2	77.4
38	36=	Durham University		77.2	82.7	72.5	77.3
39	43	The University of Queensland (UQ)		76.9	75.1	80.2	77.1
40	51-100	University of Wisconsin-Madison		76.8	72.2	80.8	76.7
41	42	Monash University		77.9	82.9	59.7	76.6
42	36=	Brown University		76.9	73.7	76.2	76.5
43	40	Johns Hopkins University		76.5	68.8	82.9	76.4
44	45	Université Paris-Sorbonne (Paris IV)		80.5	78.5	39.2	76.2
45	41	University of Virginia		75.9	69.4	84.5	76.1
46=	48=	University of Amsterdam		76.2	75.0	75.8	76.0
46=	51-100	University of Bristol		75.6	79.5	75.8	76.0
48	51-100	Nanyang Technological University (NTU)		76.9	81.0	59.4	75.6
49	47	University of Birmingham		74.7	77.3	74.3	74.9
50=	50	University of Alberta		75.7	65.4	74.2	74.5
50=	48=	University of Exeter		74.7	71.6	76.0	74.5

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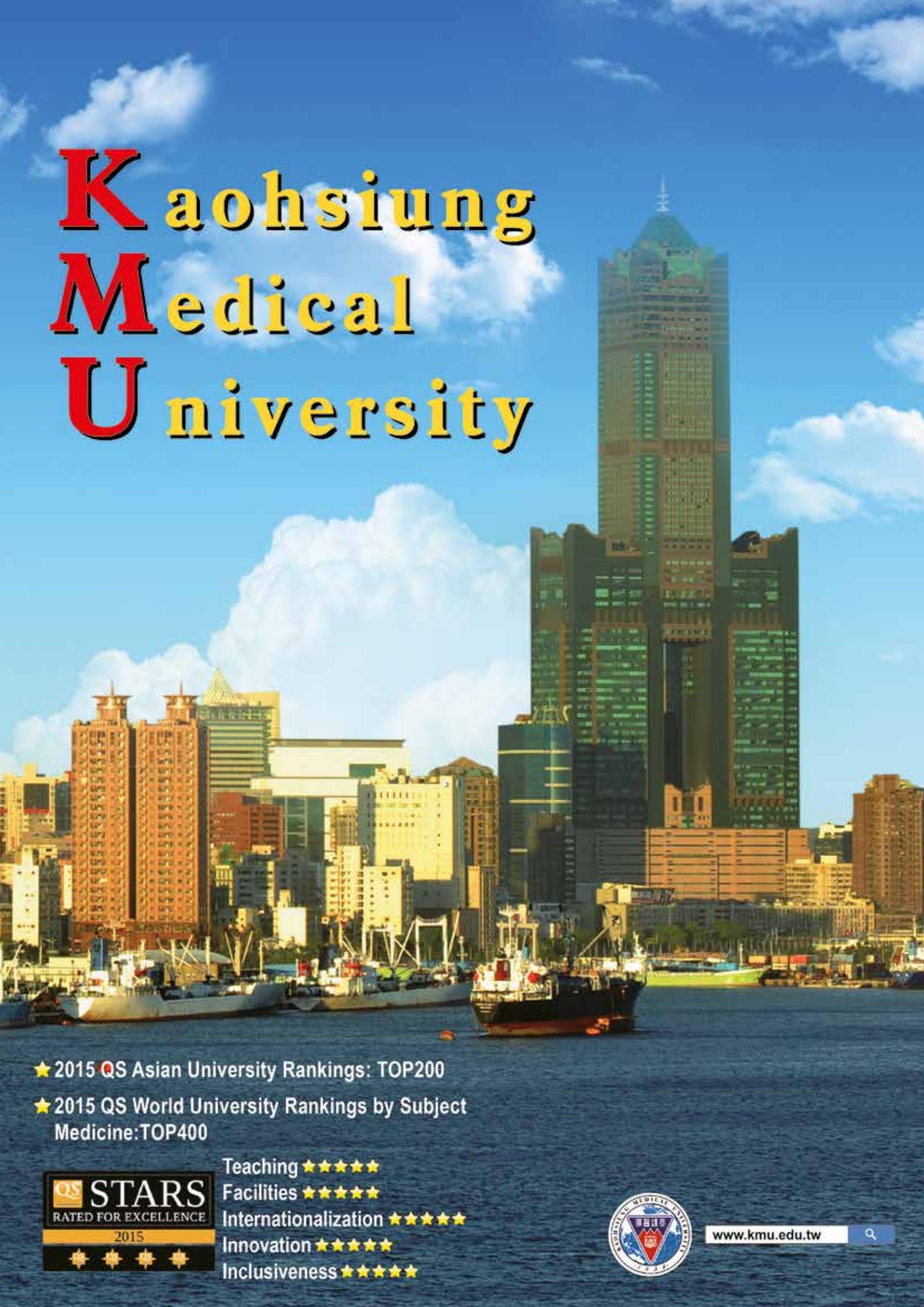
## Environmental Sciences

2016 RANK	2015 RANK	University	Country / Territory	Academic Reputation	Employer Reputation	Citations per Paper	H	Overall SCORE
1	1	University of California, Berkeley (UCB)	USA	100.0	89.3	95.5	96.6	97.0
2	4	Stanford University	USA	94.8	94.3	99.0	93.8	95.6
3	6	Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)	USA	98.6	97.9	95.1	84.1	94.0
4	7=	Wageningen University	NED	92.9	80.1	94.1	100.0	93.7
5	2	Harvard University	USA	96.9	99.2	94.3	85.2	93.6
6=	3	ETH Zurich (Swiss Federal Institute of Technology)	SWI	91.1	89.0	95.3	96.6	93.3
6=	7=	University of Oxford	GBR	95.8	98.3	91.9	88.8	93.3
8	5	University of Cambridge	GBR	97.5	100.0	90.9	84.7	92.9
9	9	Imperial College London	GBR	89.4	88.0	96.4	91.6	91.6
10	10	National University of Singapore (NUS)	SIN	90.6	91.7	94.0	87.8	90.9
11	12	University of British Columbia	CAN	90.5	82.7	91.8	92.9	90.6
12	11	The University of Queensland (UQ)	AUS	84.3	83.3	91.8	95.9	89.0
13	15	University of California, Davis (UCD)	USA	88.9	70.7	91.4	93.8	88.9
14	14	Delft University of Technology	NED	88.2	82.2	89.3	90.7	88.5
15	13	The University of Melbourne	AUS	83.9	90.4	90.7	91.6	88.2
16	24	Yale University	USA	83.7	90.7	97.4	84.7	88.1
17	20	Cornell University	USA	84.3	82.7	91.9	91.2	87.8
18	22	University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA)	USA	87.0	88.8	92.6	81.2	87.1
19	19	University of Washington	USA	84.3	64.4	92.8	91.6	86.3
20	25	Tsinghua University	CHE	81.6	83.4	87.4	93.4	86.2
21	43=	California Institute of Technology (Caltech)	USA	86.7	79.0	93.9	79.4	85.9
22	21	University of Wisconsin-Madison	USA	80.3	72.7	93.6	92.1	85.8
23	18	Princeton University	USA	77.3	84.5	99.0	86.3	85.7
24=	17	Australian National University (ANU)	AUS	82.2	84.0	90.6	86.3	85.5
24=	40=	The University of New South Wales (UNSW)	AUS	82.2	88.6	89.4	85.8	85.5
26	23	University of Michigan	USA	79.2	80.8	91.8	90.7	85.4
27	31=	Nanyang Technological University (NTU)	SIN	76.0	81.0	99.6	87.3	85.2
28	27	Stockholm University	SWE	76.0	66.0	97.2	93.8	84.8
29	36=	The University of Tokyo	JPN	91.7	87.5	81.9	74.6	84.6
30=	43=	McGill University	CAN	77.7	80.4	93.9	87.8	84.5
30=	16	Technical University of Denmark	DEN	76.1	68.2	94.8	94.2	84.5
32	26	Duke University	USA	76.2	74.9	95.4	90.2	84.4
33	28=	University of East Anglia (UEA)	GBR	82.4	43.4	98.2	89.8	84.3
34	36=	Arizona State University	USA	75.4	69.9	95.7	90.7	83.8
35	28=	Peking University	CHE	81.9	86.7	87.5	81.2	83.6
36	42	University of Texas at Austin	USA	77.1	79.0	90.5	87.8	83.3
37	43=	University of Toronto	CAN	77.8	81.7	89.1	85.8	83.0
38	36=	University of California, Santa Barbara (UCSB)	USA	71.0	60.9	100.0	92.9	82.7
39	48	Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL)	CHE	68.4	84.0	97.3	88.3	82.2
40	51-100	Seoul National University (SNU)	KOR	80.1	82.9	87.7	79.4	82.1
41	35	University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign	USA	75.4	72.0	90.6	87.8	82.0
42	51-100	Texas A&M University	USA	76.4	74.7	85.5	89.8	81.9
43	51-100	Pennsylvania State University	USA	70.2	71.9	92.3	92.5	81.5
44=	40=	Columbia University	USA	72.9	83.7	92.5	83.0	81.4
44=	50	Lund University	SWE	78.1	71.2	90.3	81.8	81.4
44=	43=	University of Edinburgh	GBR	78.1	77.6	89.6	80.0	81.4
47	34	University of Minnesota	USA	70.6	74.3	92.3	90.2	81.3
48=	31=	Georgia Institute of Technology (Georgia Tech)	USA	74.2	77.6	94.1	80.6	81.1
48=	36=	University of Copenhagen	DEN	76.0	66.5	90.3	85.8	81.1
50	30	Oregon State University	USA	73.8	47.7	92.1	93.8	80.8

## Geography

2016 RANK	2015 RANK	University	Country / Territory	Academic Reputation	Employer Reputation	Citations per Paper	H	Overall SCORE
1	1	University of Oxford	GBR	97.6	99.7	88.8	97.9	96.5
2	3	University of Cambridge	GBR	98.0	100.0	85.3	88.8	94.9
3	5	Durham University	GBR	92.6	80.8	100.0	100.0	93.6
4	2	London School of Economics and Political Science (LSE)	GBR	100.0	90.0	82.7	77.4	93.0
5	6	University of British Columbia	CAN	97.7	68.1	90.5	92.4	92.9
6	4	University of California, Berkeley (UCB)	USA	96.5	75.7	91.7	90.7	92.8
7=	8	UCL (University College London)	GBR	93.8	83.8	86.7	90.7	91.3
7=	7	University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA)	USA	93.8	80.5	91.7	87.8	91.3
9	9	National University of Singapore (NUS)	SIN	92.4	84.5	83.8	80.0	88.5
10	11	University of Toronto	CAN	88.7	77.7	85.7	86.8	86.9
11	10	The University of Manchester	GBR	82.8	81.0	91.7	96.4	86.0
12	15=	University of Edinburgh	GBR	85.4	80.3	87.7	87.8	85.6
13	19	University of Hong Kong (HKU)	HKG	88.7	77.2	82.5	80.0	85.3
14	13	University of Amsterdam	NED	85.9	71.1	88.5	87.8	85.1
15	21=	University of Leeds	GBR	83.1	80.1	89.1	89.7	84.7
16	20	Lund University	SWE	87.4	68.8	84.6	81.2	84.2
17	15=	Australian National University (ANU)	AUS	85.4	79.5	81.2	81.2	83.6
18=	24	King's College London (KCL)	GBR	84.1	75.1	86.3	83.6	83.5
18=	14	University of Bristol	GBR	88.0	78.4	81.4	71.3	83.5
18=	28=	University of Exeter	GBR	84.1	68.3	90.8	83.6	83.5
18=	18	University of Wisconsin-Madison	USA	84.3	59.8	89.2	90.7	83.5
22	28=	The University of Sydney	AUS	83.3	88.8	84.9	78.7	83.4
23=	17	University of Washington	USA	81.5	65.9	91.7	90.7	82.9
23=	12	Utrecht University	NED	82.5	75.1	88.1	84.7	82.9
25=	32	Pennsylvania State University	USA	84.7	50.9	89.2	89.7	82.7
25=	23	Stockholm University	SWE	81.1	76.2	91.3	84.7	82.7
27	21=	The University of Melbourne	AUS	83.1	83.5	83.6	77.4	82.4
28	26	University of Glasgow	GBR	79.8	75.1	90.2	88.8	82.2
29	25	Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin	GER	87.1	77.8	77.2	69.6	82.1
30	28=	Ohio State University	USA	83.7	56.1	86.8	87.8	82.0
31	27	University of Minnesota	USA	84.4	46.4	90.1	85.8	81.7
32	35=	The University of Queensland (UQ)	AUS	79.8	83.5	83.3	81.2	80.9
33	34	Katholieke Universiteit Leuven	BEL	79.2	76.5	85.1	81.2	80.1
34	33	The University of Tokyo	JPN	87.4	77.8	70.2	59.3	79.6
35	46=	Université Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne	FRA	88.4	73.3	64.8	61.6	79.3
36	28=	Monash University	AUS	76.2	79.2	85.5	83.6	79.0
37	42=	McGill University	CAN	77.1	75.7	86.4	80.0	78.8
38	44	The University of Auckland	NZL	77.9	70.5	84.5	81.2	78.6
39	39=	The University of Nottingham	GBR	73.7	73.2	90.2	89.7	78.5
40	35=	The University of Sheffield	GBR	77.4	66.0	86.8	82.4	78.4
41	51-100	University of Southampton	GBR	73.7	72.4	88.6	84.7	77.5
42	42=	Newcastle University	GBR	73.4	69.5	89.8	85.8	77.3
43	51-100	Arizona State University	USA	75.1	50.4	91.5	88.8	77.1
44	38	Cardiff University	GBR	70.9	73.3	91.8	87.8	76.8
45	48=	University of Waterloo	CAN	75.3	72.0	83.6	78.7	76.7
46=	37	Lancaster University	GBR	73.8	66.7	88.6	80.0	76.2
46=	51-100	The University of New South Wales (UNSW)	AUS	75.0	82.5	78.2	74.5	76.2
46=	39=	University of Cape Town	ZAF	76.3	75.2	80.0	72.9	76.2
49=	46=	The Chinese University of Hong Kong (CUHK)	HKG	76.3	80.4	76.9	69.6	75.8
49=	48=	University of Birmingham	GBR	73.1	74.6	84.6	78.7	75.8
49=	51-100	University of East Anglia (UEA)	GBR	74.6	40.7	95.1	84.7	75.8

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## History

2016 RANK	2015 RANK	Country / Territory	Academic Reputation	Employer Reputation	Citations per Paper	H	Overall SCORE
1=	2	University of Cambridge	99.9	100.0	88.9	100.0	98.3
1=	3	University of Oxford	100.0	98.7	90.7	98.5	98.3
3	1	Harvard University	98.9	97.4	95.2	97.0	97.9
4	4	University of California, Berkeley (UCB)	93.5	83.2	96.8	90.3	92.5
5	5	Yale University	94.3	87.5	91.1	88.5	92.3
6	6	London School of Economics and Political Science (LSE)	94.1	93.2	89.7	86.5	92.2
7	8	Stanford University	89.0	90.5	99.1	97.0	91.9
8	7	Princeton University	93.3	79.6	94.8	84.4	90.8
9	10	Columbia University	89.7	80.2	92.8	88.5	89.0
10	13	University of Chicago	88.6	74.9	94.0	92.1	88.6
11	11	University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA)	86.0	82.8	91.7	93.8	87.7
12	9	Australian National University (ANU)	90.3	77.7	85.2	71.9	85.5
13	12	University of Wisconsin-Madison	83.6	59.3	100.0	90.3	84.6
14	18	University of Toronto	81.7	76.6	91.1	88.5	83.6
15	32	UCL (University College London)	76.1	88.4	94.1	98.5	83.4
16	22=	University of Michigan	79.3	70.7	96.5	92.1	82.9
17	27	King's College London (KCL)	81.8	85.7	85.4	82.2	82.8
18	16	Université Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne	87.1	81.1	76.0	65.5	81.6
19	29	Leiden University	80.9	74.9	86.6	79.9	81.0
20	28	Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin	81.5	80.6	79.3	77.4	80.5
21	31	The University of Sydney	78.4	83.6	84.6	82.2	80.4
22	15	The University of Warwick	78.4	85.3	84.8	79.9	80.3
23	24	University of Pennsylvania	73.6	78.4	96.6	90.3	80.0
24	20	Duke University	78.4	69.9	90.6	79.9	79.6
25=	25	The University of Melbourne	73.7	85.3	90.9	84.4	79.0
25=	17	The University of Tokyo	84.2	82.0	70.0	65.5	79.0
27	19	Johns Hopkins University	78.7	59.3	90.2	79.9	78.7
28	22=	National University of Singapore (NUS)	83.5	83.4	72.9	61.8	78.6
29=	21	Cornell University	72.5	74.2	93.7	88.5	78.3
29=	14	Kyoto University	85.7	79.5	68.5	57.8	78.3
31	51-100	University of Edinburgh	72.5	83.3	87.4	88.5	78.2
32=	50=	New York University (NYU)	71.2	75.9	97.1	86.5	77.9
32=	40=	University of British Columbia	72.6	72.7	95.8	84.4	77.9
34	38	The University of Manchester	70.4	87.9	89.8	86.5	77.5
35	44	University of Texas at Austin	74.6	68.2	88.7	79.9	76.9
36	34=	Freie Universität Berlin	80.5	76.7	73.5	65.5	76.8
37	46	Queen Mary, University of London (QMUL)	71.9	72.5	88.0	82.2	75.9
38	30	Peking University	82.0	81.2	68.9	53.3	75.7
39	51-100	Durham University	66.4	85.7	91.5	86.5	75.1
40	26	Utrecht University	70.7	68.1	89.7	82.2	75.0
41	47	Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München	76.3	61.7	79.6	71.9	74.7
42	36	McGill University	70.5	72.6	87.2	79.9	74.6
43	101-150	University of Amsterdam	66.8	73.1	92.3	88.5	74.5
44	51-100	SOAS - School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London	77.1	75.9	72.2	61.8	74.0
45	51-100	University of St Andrews	71.3	71.9	81.9	77.4	73.9
46	51-100	Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg	75.0	82.6	68.0	68.8	73.8
47	37	Northwestern University	65.0	65.5	94.7	92.1	73.6
48	43	University of York	67.4	74.5	90.0	79.9	73.4
49	34=	University of Exeter	66.4	79.0	88.2	82.2	73.3
50	51-100	Monash University	69.4	73.9	83.0	77.4	73.1

## Law

2016 RANK	2015 RANK	Country / Territory	Academic Reputation	Employer Reputation	Citations per Paper	H	Overall SCORE
1	1	Harvard University	100.0	100.0	99.4	100.0	100.0
2	3	University of Oxford	98.1	99.7	89.8	88.5	96.7
3	2	University of Cambridge	97.0	99.2	92.0	87.7	96.0
4	4	Yale University	95.6	87.8	100.0	98.5	93.9
5=	5	New York University (NYU)	97.9	74.6	97.4	98.0	90.9
5=	6	Stanford University	89.0	90.7	97.7	95.2	90.9
7	7	London School of Economics and Political Science (LSE)	90.6	91.2	90.4	86.1	90.1
8	8	The University of Melbourne	90.3	92.9	85.7	75.8	88.7
9	9	University of California, Berkeley (UCB)	89.0	81.3	94.6	94.6	87.8
10	10	Columbia University	87.9	81.5	91.9	88.5	86.3
11	13	The University of Sydney	85.4	92.2	78.5	73.2	85.3
12	12	University of Chicago	84.3	77.7	97.0	92.1	84.1
13	15	The University of New South Wales (UNSW)	82.6	89.5	83.7	77.1	83.9
14	11	UCL (University College London)	84.3	79.7	87.6	86.1	83.4
15	16	Australian National University (ANU)	84.0	86.0	82.8	74.5	83.1
16	14	National University of Singapore (NUS)	84.0	88.1	77.8	70.2	82.9
17	17	King's College London (KCL)	82.9	78.4	83.7	75.8	80.5
18	19	University of Hong Kong (HKU)	78.5	87.2	77.0	66.8	79.3
19	21	University of Toronto	79.4	75.5	85.4	81.5	78.8
20	25	Université Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne	84.1	83.0	67.1	55.6	78.6
21	18	Peking University	77.9	87.3	79.1	62.9	78.5
22	20	The University of Tokyo	82.1	87.5	60.1	52.6	78.2
23	22	Monash University	71.7	88.5	80.4	75.8	77.8
24	23	Leiden University	81.6	68.9	87.0	78.2	77.6
25	32	University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA)	72.3	81.3	91.3	82.5	77.5
26	26	McGill University	77.7	78.4	84.6	71.7	77.4
27	24	Georgetown University	78.7	63.8	96.9	92.1	77.2
28	27	University of Edinburgh	81.3	72.0	81.0	71.7	77.1
29	29	University of Pennsylvania	66.8	80.3	95.8	92.1	76.1
30	28	University of Michigan	73.5	69.8	93.1	88.5	75.6
31	33=	University of British Columbia	72.4	76.6	90.4	77.1	75.3
32	33=	The University of Auckland	68.3	86.8	83.5	64.9	74.1
33	30	Katholieke Universiteit Leuven	71.9	73.3	86.3	75.8	73.6
34	31	Cornell University	68.7	72.8	94.0	84.3	73.5
35	45=	Queen Mary, University of London (QMUL)	77.8	66.7	78.6	70.2	73.4
36	39=	Tsinghua University	71.8	84.3	72.7	55.6	73.2
37	41	Seoul National University (SNU)	72.8	80.1	77.2	58.3	73.0
38	37	Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile	69.8	84.7	64.6	60.7	72.6
39	36	Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg	82.2	72.3	68.0	40.7	72.3
40	38	Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México (UNAM)	75.1	74.0	66.5	58.3	71.8
41=	51-100	Durham University	69.2	76.9	79.2	66.8	71.7
41=	48	Kyoto University	74.5	79.7	63.0	49.2	71.7
41=	35	The University of Nottingham	67.7	74.0	85.8	75.8	71.7
41=	101-150	University of Technology, Sydney (UTS)	66.6	82.2	79.9	64.9	71.7
45=	43=	National Taiwan University (NTU)	71.5	75.3	75.5	62.9	71.6
45=	49	The University of Queensland (UQ)	61.5	86.0	82.2	73.2	71.6
47	39=	Duke University	65.8	68.4	94.0	89.2	71.5
48	43=	Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München	78.2	67.9	72.6	55.6	71.4
49	51-100	University of Bristol	66.7	78.3	82.3	66.8	71.0
50	42	The Chinese University of Hong Kong (CUHK)	67.3	80.6	74.4	60.7	70.7

## Linguistics

			Country / Territory	Academic Reputation	Employer Reputation	Citations per Paper	H	Overall SCORE
2016 RANK	2015 RANK							
1	1	Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)		100.0	88.1	100.0	97.9	98.7
2	4=	Harvard University		85.2	95.1	99.3	100.0	87.6
3=	4=	University of Cambridge		85.7	99.9	83.1	87.4	87.1
3=	3	University of Edinburgh		86.7	87.8	87.4	91.8	87.1
5	6	University of Oxford		85.1	99.3	84.8	85.8	86.5
6	7	Stanford University		83.8	88.9	99.3	96.8	85.7
7	10	University of Massachusetts, Amherst		89.1	50.1	92.6	94.4	85.6
8	2	University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA)		84.1	75.0	90.3	89.0	83.7
9	11	University of California, Berkeley (UCB)		83.6	75.7	93.3	90.4	83.6
10=	14	Peking University		82.3	94.3	78.7	71.2	82.8
10=	9	University of Hong Kong (HKU)		83.6	80.6	78.2	78.4	82.8
12	12	University of Pennsylvania		82.3	73.9	96.9	90.4	82.6
13	15	The University of Melbourne		79.5	79.9	85.0	82.3	80.0
14	17	UCL (University College London)		77.6	85.0	88.5	94.4	79.7
15	13	Lancaster University		81.9	55.4	87.7	76.2	79.3
16	19	The University of Tokyo		78.0	84.6	82.5	76.2	78.8
17	35=	Lomonosov Moscow State University		82.3	94.1	28.7	41.2	78.7
18	8	National University of Singapore (NUS)		78.0	78.9	82.3	78.4	78.3
19	22	University of Amsterdam		76.4	79.0	84.3	89.0	77.7
20	23	University of Chicago		77.0	72.4	86.4	89.0	77.6
21	20	Ohio State University		78.9	57.6	85.9	85.8	77.5
22	31=	University of Toronto		75.1	77.2	89.6	85.8	76.6
23	27	University of Maryland, College Park		78.2	43.9	92.3	94.4	76.3
24	24	Nanyang Technological University (NTU)		75.0	80.4	77.1	71.2	75.5
25	21	The Chinese University of Hong Kong (CUHK)		74.7	82.6	73.8	73.8	75.4
26=	25=	McGill University		74.6	67.4	90.6	87.4	75.3
26=	28	The University of Sydney		73.9	83.2	81.4	76.2	75.3
28	29	Leiden University		77.1	58.3	77.2	73.8	75.1
29	18	City University of Hong Kong		75.3	68.7	79.4	76.2	74.9
30=	51-100	Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin		74.2	80.4	77.0	71.2	74.8
30=	34	University of California, Santa Barbara (UCSB)		76.7	51.4	87.8	78.4	74.8
32	16	Australian National University (ANU)		75.1	73.5	75.0	68.4	74.6
33	30	New York University (NYU)		71.5	80.3	88.0	89.0	74.1
34	51-100	Yale University		70.6	85.7	92.3	80.4	73.7
35=	49	Georgetown University		73.9	57.4	90.7	82.3	73.5
35=	25=	University of British Columbia		72.3	69.6	90.7	84.1	73.5
35=	45	University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign		73.0	56.7	91.4	96.8	73.5
38=	41	Seoul National University (SNU)		73.2	82.3	66.6	65.3	73.4
38=	42	University of Texas at Austin		71.4	69.5	94.4	93.1	73.4
40	31=	University of California, San Diego (UCSD)		71.8	62.7	96.5	93.1	73.2
41	35=	The Hong Kong Polytechnic University		72.3	80.2	76.5	68.4	73.1
42	51-100	Stockholm University		71.0	78.0	83.8	76.2	72.6
43	51-100	University of Helsinki		72.2	73.3	76.3	68.4	72.3
44	39=	The University of Manchester		70.6	72.1	85.4	82.3	72.1
45	37=	University of Michigan		69.4	69.8	89.2	80.4	71.0
46	43	Cornell University		68.7	72.0	92.1	82.3	70.9
47	51-100	Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México (UNAM)		71.5	71.5	60.6	57.8	70.3
48	101-150	Columbia University		67.2	79.7	88.4	80.4	70.2
49=	46	Radboud University Nijmegen		70.8	47.4	86.4	87.4	70.1
49=	33	The University of Auckland		68.8	74.6	81.0	71.2	70.1

## Materials Science

			Country / Territory	Academic Reputation	Employer Reputation	Citations per Paper	H	Overall SCORE
2016 RANK	2015 RANK							
1	1	Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)		100.0	100.0	93.5	98.3	98.0
2	2	Stanford University		91.9	98.3	95.9	97.2	94.9
3	6=	Imperial College London		94.9	91.5	89.1	89.9	91.9
4	3	University of California, Berkeley (UCB)		92.8	89.7	92.5	90.4	91.8
5	4	University of Cambridge		95.9	96.4	87.9	86.8	91.7
6	8	Nanyang Technological University (NTU)		84.1	83.9	92.5	100.0	90.2
7	5	Northwestern University		90.9	68.1	93.6	93.2	89.9
8	6=	National University of Singapore (NUS)		83.7	92.5	92.3	95.3	89.6
9	9	University of Oxford		90.3	94.5	88.1	85.9	89.1
10	11	Tsinghua University		87.8	88.2	82.3	93.0	87.8
11=	10	Georgia Institute of Technology (Georgia Tech)		85.9	76.2	88.8	92.3	87.3
11=	12	Harvard University		77.7	99.2	94.6	90.4	87.3
13	17	Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL)		85.8	93.5	88.1	86.2	87.2
14	13	University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign		87.6	72.8	88.8	90.2	87.1
15	15	ETH Zurich (Swiss Federal Institute of Technology)		87.4	87.7	86.1	85.3	86.6
16	18	California Institute of Technology (Caltech)		88.6	80.1	89.0	83.2	86.5
17	14	The University of Tokyo		88.1	90.4	81.0	85.9	86.0
18	19	KAIST - Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology		79.7	88.9	87.1	90.4	85.1
19	21=	Seoul National University (SNU)		79.8	88.9	85.2	86.8	83.8
20	16	University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA)		73.3	90.1	93.9	87.1	83.6
21	29	Rheinisch-Westfälische Technische Hochschule Aachen		92.0	80.4	78.3	75.8	83.4
22	31=	Tohoku University		88.2	83.6	77.0	81.5	83.3
23	30	Peking University		73.5	88.1	88.5	91.6	83.2
24	21=	Tokyo Institute of Technology		88.4	85.1	77.8	78.2	82.9
25	24=	Kyoto University		81.7	90.3	79.8	81.5	82.0
26	37	Delft University of Technology		84.1	76.3	80.7	80.1	81.5
27=	24=	Carnegie Mellon University		81.5	74.2	87.8	77.8	81.4
27=	21=	The University of Manchester		82.2	75.5	84.0	79.7	81.4
29	27	University of Michigan		77.1	82.6	85.3	83.2	81.2
30	39	KTH, Royal Institute of Technology		82.1	76.4	80.7	81.5	81.0
31	35	Shanghai Jiao Tong University		76.7	82.9	81.0	86.8	80.9
32	31=	Cornell University		75.3	82.8	88.3	81.2	80.8
33	26	The University of New South Wales (UNSW)		75.2	83.4	85.9	83.2	80.7
34=	20	University of California, Santa Barbara (UCSB)		76.5	51.3	94.0	84.4	80.3
34=	31=	University of Texas at Austin		67.8	67.2	93.4	92.3	80.3
36	28	Pennsylvania State University		78.6	63.2	84.4	83.5	79.7
37	44	The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology (HKUST)		75.0	76.8	87.1	80.5	79.6
38	36	Pohang University of Science and Technology (POSTECH)		69.3	74.6	87.7	87.6	79.0
39	38	University of Toronto		72.1	75.3	86.3	82.9	78.7
40=	51-100	Fudan University		59.2	88.1	92.0	92.3	78.6
40=	45	KIT, Karlsruhe Institut für Technologie		73.8	77.6	81.9	83.2	78.6
42	40	Katholieke Universiteit Leuven		77.6	71.2	83.3	77.8	78.4
43	47=	Purdue University		73.4	75.0	83.0	82.9	78.3
44	46	Osaka University		77.0	82.3	76.2	80.5	78.2
45	34	University of Pennsylvania		67.5	70.1	92.3	82.9	77.8
46	47=	McGill University		75.6	81.6	80.5	74.9	77.3
47	51-100	Indian Institute of Science Bangalore		67.3	83.3	82.8	84.7	77.1
48	49	Princeton University		68.1	81.2	87.7	78.2	76.8
49	41=	National Taiwan University (NTU)		65.9	81.6	83.9	84.7	76.7
50	51-100	Rice University		59.3	60.5	100.0	87.1	76.5

## Mathematics

2016 RANK	2015 RANK	University	Country / Territory	Academic Reputation	Employer Reputation	Citations per Paper	H	Overall SCORE
1	2	University of Cambridge	United Kingdom	98.7	100.0	97.0	100.0	98.9
2	1	Harvard University	United States	97.4	98.3	98.0	98.2	97.9
3	4	Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)	United States	100.0	94.8	94.3	97.6	97.3
4=	5	Stanford University	United States	95.9	93.7	100.0	99.4	97.0
4=	3	University of Oxford	United Kingdom	97.2	99.4	95.0	96.4	97.0
6	6	University of California, Berkeley (UCB)	United States	97.8	87.6	94.9	96.4	94.9
7	9	ETH Zurich (Swiss Federal Institute of Technology)	Switzerland	91.4	91.1	93.3	94.4	92.3
8	7	Princeton University	United States	96.8	79.5	94.8	93.0	92.2
9	8	University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA)	United States	90.5	81.3	95.0	95.1	90.5
10	13	New York University (NYU)	United States	92.9	83.5	93.4	87.0	89.9
11=	12	National University of Singapore (NUS)	Singapore	86.6	89.2	91.3	91.6	89.1
11=	10	University of Chicago	United States	87.3	84.5	98.6	87.8	89.1
13	11	Imperial College London	United Kingdom	90.0	88.4	89.4	87.0	89.0
14	16	University of Toronto	Canada	84.2	83.7	95.4	93.0	88.1
15	19	Columbia University	United States	81.4	87.4	91.2	93.0	86.9
16	15	California Institute of Technology (Caltech)	United States	90.8	75.4	91.1	85.3	86.7
17	14	University of Michigan	United States	85.3	78.2	89.9	93.7	86.5
18	17	École Polytechnique	France	87.8	84.0	87.7	81.7	85.8
19	18	The University of Tokyo	Japan	89.9	86.5	80.3	79.7	85.3
20	26=	Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL)	Switzerland	82.9	84.5	90.2	84.4	85.0
21=	31	Australian National University (ANU)	Australia	81.0	85.4	91.1	85.3	84.8
21=	22	University of Texas at Austin	United States	81.8	73.1	92.9	94.4	84.8
21=	23	Yale University	United States	85.9	81.3	92.2	78.7	84.8
24	26=	University of British Columbia	Canada	80.3	79.7	92.7	90.1	84.6
25	24	Carnegie Mellon University	United States	83.1	77.0	90.9	88.6	84.5
26	25	Georgia Institute of Technology (Georgia Tech)	United States	82.0	73.4	90.9	91.6	84.0
27=	44=	Ecole Normale Supérieure, Paris (ENS Paris)	France	86.8	69.6	96.4	78.7	83.7
27=	42=	The Chinese University of Hong Kong (CUHK)	Hong Kong	80.0	81.3	91.1	86.1	83.7
29	20=	University of Waterloo	Canada	81.2	82.1	85.4	87.0	83.4
30	46=	Peking University	China	80.3	84.9	84.4	86.1	83.2
31	36	Kyoto University	Japan	85.6	76.9	83.9	83.5	83.1
32	44=	The University of Warwick	United Kingdom	86.4	75.3	85.4	78.7	82.4
33	42=	Lomonosov Moscow State University	Russia	90.8	93.1	64.7	71.9	82.3
34=	37=	The University of Melbourne	Australia	79.3	89.8	86.1	76.5	82.2
34=	41	University of Pennsylvania	United States	74.8	85.5	92.4	83.5	82.2
36=	34=	Cornell University	United States	82.2	76.0	87.4	81.7	81.9
36=	29=	University of Edinburgh	United Kingdom	76.9	76.7	93.9	85.3	81.9
38	34=	The University of Sydney	Australia	79.3	85.2	85.5	79.7	81.8
39=	29=	City University of Hong Kong	Hong Kong	74.2	80.5	93.2	86.1	81.6
39=	32	Nanyang Technological University (NTU)	Singapore	73.1	87.2	87.8	87.0	81.6
41	40	Rheinische Friedrich-Wilhelms-Universität Bonn	Germany	85.5	65.5	90.3	80.7	81.5
42	48	Brown University	United States	80.2	71.7	92.2	82.6	81.4
43	51-100	Tsinghua University	China	79.0	79.9	79.2	89.4	81.3
44	20=	University of Hong Kong (HKU)	Hong Kong	77.8	91.1	86.9	71.9	81.1
45=	49=	Technische Universität Berlin	Germany	82.4	80.2	83.0	75.4	80.7
45=	51-100	Technische Universität München	Germany	80.2	79.1	83.3	80.7	80.7
47=	51-100	Université Pierre et Marie Curie (UPMC)	France	80.8	63.4	89.0	88.6	80.5
47=	28	University of California, San Diego (UCSD)	United States	71.3	67.6	98.1	94.4	80.5
47=	46=	University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign	United States	74.8	72.9	88.4	91.6	80.5
50=	49=	Seoul National University (SNU)	Korea	80.0	81.8	82.7	77.6	80.4
50=	33	The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology (HKUST)	Hong Kong	74.8	85.6	89.4	77.6	80.4

## Medicine

2016 RANK	2015 RANK	University	Country / Territory	Academic Reputation	Employer Reputation	Citations per Paper	H	Overall SCORE
1	1	Harvard University	United States	100.0	100.0	97.5	100.0	99.4
2	2	University of Oxford	United Kingdom	95.2	99.5	96.6	94.3	95.8
3	3	University of Cambridge	United Kingdom	95.8	99.8	97.1	91.7	95.5
4	5	Stanford University	United States	92.3	92.9	95.5	93.3	93.4
5	4	Johns Hopkins University	United States	92.3	75.5	95.9	99.3	93.3
6	7	University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA)	United States	88.8	86.4	95.2	93.5	91.3
7	6	University of California, San Francisco (UCSF)	United States	89.7	65.4	97.3	97.3	91.1
8	8	Yale University	United States	89.7	89.7	93.8	88.8	90.5
9	10	UCL (University College London)	United Kingdom	85.6	87.8	93.6	94.9	90.1
10	9	Karolinska Institute	Sweden	91.2	81.9	92.1	88.9	89.9
11	11=	Imperial College London	United Kingdom	87.6	86.3	94.5	87.7	89.2
12	13=	University of Toronto	Canada	83.4	81.2	93.9	96.7	89.1
13	15	Columbia University	United States	82.9	82.2	96.4	94.1	89.0
14	16	Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)	United States	86.6	92.2	99.4	80.2	88.8
15	11=	University of Pennsylvania	United States	82.1	78.4	95.5	96.5	88.7
16	13=	Duke University	United States	79.9	78.7	97.4	97.5	88.6
17	17	The University of Sydney	Australia	85.2	88.5	89.9	87.6	87.3
18	18	The University of Melbourne	Australia	85.5	89.7	89.5	85.8	87.0
19=	22=	University of California, San Diego (UCSD)	United States	78.1	73.9	96.0	93.0	85.9
19=	19	University of Washington	United States	78.5	70.6	94.7	95.1	85.9
21	24	King's College London (KCL)	United Kingdom	81.2	83.3	92.4	86.8	85.6
22	21	National University of Singapore (NUS)	Singapore	88.3	93.3	87.2	75.5	85.3
23=	20	The University of Tokyo	Japan	88.2	92.3	85.6	76.8	85.1
23=	25	Washington University in St. Louis	United States	77.7	66.3	96.6	93.1	85.1
25	27	University of Michigan	United States	77.2	74.1	93.8	92.6	84.9
26	31	University of Edinburgh	United Kingdom	79.9	75.2	94.8	85.1	84.5
27	22=	McGill University	Canada	80.0	76.3	92.7	86.4	84.4
28	26	University of British Columbia	Canada	76.6	79.1	92.2	87.2	83.4
29	32	London School of Hygiene & Tropical Medicine	United Kingdom	75.6	71.4	98.0	84.7	83.1
30	28	University of Hong Kong (HKU)	Hong Kong	85.7	85.5	87.5	73.3	83.0
31	29	New York University (NYU)	United States	75.5	77.4	92.6	86.8	82.8
32	37=	University of Chicago	United States	76.5	70.3	94.3	86.1	82.7
33	33=	McMaster University	Canada	74.9	62.0	96.8	88.8	82.6
34=	30	Cornell University	United States	74.0	79.2	93.3	85.3	82.2
34=	33=	Erasmus University Rotterdam	Netherlands	75.1	63.3	94.9	88.3	82.2
34=	39	Mayo Medical School	United States	85.7	54.9	96.4	73.3	82.2
34=	46=	University of Amsterdam	Netherlands	74.1	69.0	93.9	88.8	82.2
38	37=	University of Copenhagen	Denmark	72.4	79.1	91.9	89.2	82.1
39	36	Monash University	Australia	80.5	82.0	87.3	79.1	82.0
40	39=	Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg	Germany	77.1	71.8	90.8	84.0	81.7
41	35	Baylor College of Medicine	United States	77.2	58.0	94.0	85.3	81.5
42	43=	Northwestern University	United States	71.5	72.9	92.9	88.2	81.2
43	49	The University of Queensland (UQ)	Australia	77.0	80.8	87.8	79.9	80.8
44=	41	National Taiwan University (NTU)	Taiwan	82.3	88.5	84.2	71.0	80.6
44=	45	University of Zurich	Switzerland	73.2	71.6	92.2	84.5	80.6
46=	43=	The University of New South Wales (UNSW)	Australia	76.8	87.5	86.8	77.4	80.5
46=	42	University of Pittsburgh	United States	74.5	48.3	92.6	90.9	80.5
48	48	Seoul National University (SNU)	Korea	78.4	78.2	86.8	77.3	80.2
49=	51-100	Boston University	United States	68.2	71.6	94.9	87.7	80.1
49=	46=	Kyoto University	Japan	80.8	85.3	85.0	71.9	80.1
49=	51-100	The University of Manchester	United Kingdom	75.8	77.2	89.1	79.0	80.1



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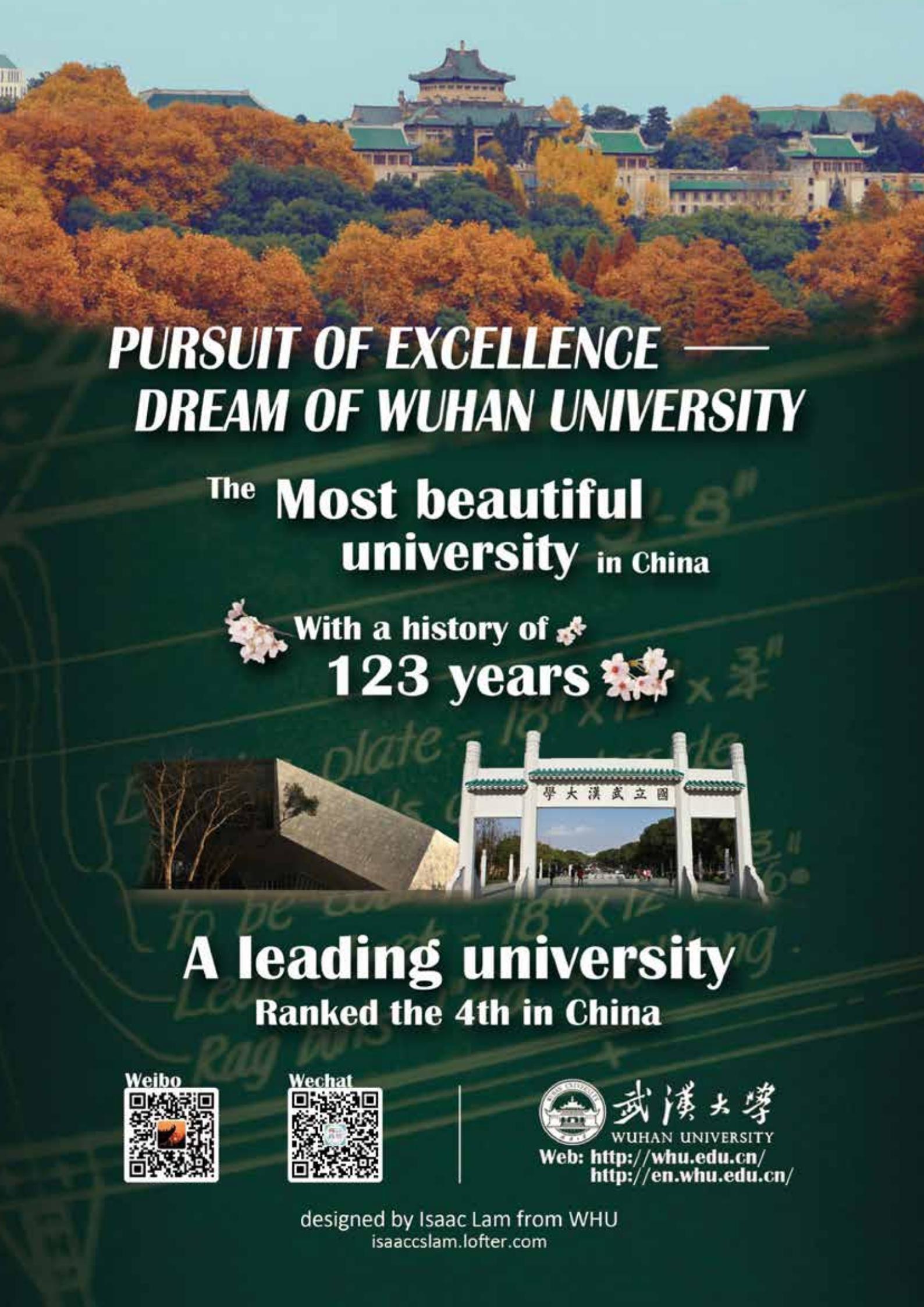
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## Modern Languages

2016 RANK	2015 RANK	University	Country/Territory	Academic Reputation	Employer Reputation	Citations per Paper	H	Overall SCORE
1	1	University of Oxford	United Kingdom	100.0	100.0			1000
2	2	University of Cambridge	United Kingdom	99.7	99.3			99.6
3	3	Harvard University	United States	99.9	95.5			98.6
4	4	University of California, Berkeley (UCB)	United States	95.7	83.6			92.1
5	8	Stanford University	United States	92.3	86.4			90.5
6	7	Yale University	United States	93.0	84.2			90.4
7	6	The University of Tokyo	Japan	91.6	84.4			89.4
8	5	Peking University	China	91.1	84.9			89.2
9	10	University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA)	United States	91.6	78.4			87.6
10	13	Princeton University	United States	90.6	79.8			87.4
11	9	Université Paris-Sorbonne (Paris IV)	France	90.2	80.4			87.3
12	17=	UCL (University College London)	United Kingdom	89.3	81.7			87.0
13	11	National University of Singapore (NUS)	Singapore	87.5	85.5			86.9
14	12	Columbia University	United States	90.3	77.9			86.6
15	15	University of Hong Kong (HKU)	Hong Kong	86.3	85.6			86.1
16	16	Seoul National University (SNU)	Korea	87.1	82.5			85.7
17	26	University of Edinburgh	United Kingdom	87.8	79.0			85.2
18	14	Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin	Germany	88.5	76.9			85.0
19=	19	Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)	United States	83.6	86.5			84.5
19=	21	University of Toronto	Canada	87.9	76.4			84.5
21	22=	University of Chicago	United States	88.3	75.2			84.4
22	22=	New York University (NYU)	United States	85.6	80.3			84.0
23	17=	Kyoto University	Japan	87.7	74.4			83.7
24=	32	Freie Universität Berlin	Germany	88.9	69.8			83.2
24=	25	The University of Manchester	United Kingdom	83.3	82.8			83.2
26	24	Australian National University (ANU)	Australia	84.7	78.0			82.7
27	30=	Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg	Germany	85.0	76.3			82.4
28	20	Sungkyunkwan University	Korea	82.4	81.9			82.3
29	34	McGill University	Canada	84.4	76.6			82.1
30=	33	The University of Warwick	United Kingdom	81.1	83.8			81.9
30=	35	Tsinghua University	China	82.0	81.5			81.9
32	37=	Universidad de Buenos Aires	Argentina	82.6	79.9			81.8
33	27=	Korea University	Korea	84.3	75.5			81.7
34	40	King's College London (KCL)	United Kingdom	80.9	83.0			81.5
35	27=	Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München	Germany	85.8	70.1			81.1
36	37=	Cornell University	United States	83.7	73.7			80.7
37=	36	Fudan University	China	81.6	77.7			80.4
37=	44	The University of Melbourne	Australia	81.7	77.5			80.4
39=	39	National Taiwan University (NTU)	Taiwan	83.2	73.6			80.3
39=	49=	Trinity College Dublin (TCD)	Ireland	80.9	78.8			80.3
39=	43	University of Amsterdam	Netherlands	83.9	71.9			80.3
42=	30=	The Chinese University of Hong Kong (CUHK)	Hong Kong	82.9	73.9			80.2
42=	45	The University of Sydney	Australia	81.3	77.7			80.2
44	27=	Yonsei University	Korea	81.2	77.0			79.9
45	51-100	Leiden University	United Kingdom	83.1	72.1			79.8
46=	46=	Hankuk University of Foreign Studies	Korea	80.1	77.5			79.3
46=	49=	Waseda University	Japan	83.7	69.1			79.3
48	49=	Brown University	United States	81.4	73.9			79.2
49=	51-100	Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México (UNAM)	Mexico	86.0	62.7			79.0
49=	49=	University of British Columbia	Canada	82.9	69.8			79.0

## Nursing

2016 RANK	2015 RANK	University	Country/Territory	Academic Reputation	Employer Reputation	Citations per Paper	H	Overall SCORE
1	1	University of Pennsylvania	United States	100.0	69.9	92.4	97.1	93.8
2	2	Johns Hopkins University	United States	92.4	84.5	93.1	96.5	93.1
3	3	University of Toronto	Canada	86.0	87.2	93.5	100.0	92.6
4	4	University of Alberta	Canada	92.2	85.0	92.6	89.9	90.9
5	5	Karolinska Institute	Sweden	98.4	74.1	93.3	83.7	90.0
6	6	King's College London (KCL)	United Kingdom	99.9	74.5	87.0	86.9	89.6
7	7	University of Michigan	United States	89.0	74.0	90.2	91.3	88.6
8	8	The University of Manchester	United Kingdom	97.8	71.7	87.1	82.8	87.5
9	9	University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill	United States	77.9	62.9	96.5	95.3	87.2
10	10	University of California, San Francisco (UCSF)	United States	85.6	53.3	93.2	93.3	87.0
11	11	University of Washington	United States	91.7	47.3	90.5	89.9	86.4
12	12	University of Pittsburgh	United States	77.2	63.4	93.3	94.0	85.7
13	13	The University of Sydney	Australia	80.6	100.0	86.5	84.5	85.5
14	14	University of Southampton	United Kingdom	91.1	53.4	94.7	80.2	85.1
15	15	University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA)	United States	72.0	86.7	92.4	89.9	85.0
16	16	Monash University	Australia	83.3	92.8	85.7	82.8	84.8
17	17	Yale University	United States	74.2	91.0	93.4	84.5	84.7
18	18	National University of Singapore (NUS)	Singapore	85.5	72.4	91.4	81.1	84.6
19	19	The University of Melbourne	Australia	84.6	88.7	85.9	77.3	83.2
20=	20=	University of British Columbia	Canada	78.6	80.7	89.9	81.1	83.0
20=	20=	University of Technology, Sydney (UTS)	Australia	85.5	93.3	85.7	74.3	83.0
22=	22=	Deakin University	Australia	83.4	87.6	88.2	73.2	82.2
22=	22=	The Chinese University of Hong Kong (CUHK)	Hong Kong	78.3	90.3	90.2	75.3	82.2
24=	24=	Duke University	United States	77.6	71.2	87.9	84.5	82.1
24=	24=	University of Turku	Finland	79.6	86.3	91.1	74.3	82.1
26	26	University of Edinburgh	United Kingdom	80.4	70.3	92.4	75.3	81.5
27	27	University of Minnesota	United States	61.2	76.9	94.0	90.6	81.4
28	28	Western University	Canada	61.0	61.9	100.0	89.2	81.3
29	29	Griffith University	Australia	81.2	74.5	85.8	78.3	81.0
30	30	The University of Queensland (UQ)	Australia	77.1	81.3	84.5	81.1	80.9
31	31	Trinity College Dublin (TCD)	Ireland	93.8	83.1	81.2	66.1	80.6
32	32	The University of Auckland	New Zealand	77.7	84.3	89.2	73.2	80.5
33	33	McGill University	Canada	67.8	75.5	93.7	81.1	80.3
34	34	University College Cork (UCC)	Ireland	86.4	65.6	86.9	72.1	80.2
35	35	University of Gothenburg	Sweden	78.2	55.4	91.9	78.3	80.1
36=	36=	McMaster University	Canada	75.6	59.7	91.7	79.3	80.0
36=	36=	The University of New South Wales (UNSW)	Australia	79.7	94.2	83.6	72.1	80.0
38=	38=	Queensland University of Technology (QUT)	Australia	90.6	72.6	83.4	67.4	79.7
38=	38=	The University of Nottingham	United Kingdom	72.9	71.2	87.0	82.0	79.7
40	40	Columbia University	United States	69.0	72.4	89.5	82.8	79.6
41	41	University of Ulster	United Kingdom	76.0	82.2	88.0	72.1	79.1
42	42	The Hong Kong Polytechnic University	Hong Kong	82.0	79.6	83.9	71.0	79.0
43	43	National Taiwan University (NTU)	Taiwan	69.3	78.5	91.4	75.3	78.7
44	44	Pennsylvania State University	United States	70.4	63.2	91.0	79.3	78.5
45=	45=	New York University (NYU)	United States	78.9	69.5	83.4	75.3	78.2
45=	45=	University of Illinois, Chicago (UIC)	United States	74.9	61.9	87.9	77.3	78.2
47	47	Lund University	Sweden	66.9	67.8	91.9	78.3	77.9
47	47	The University of Sheffield	United Kingdom	83.0	60.6	86.5	69.8	77.9
49	49	University of Western Sydney	Australia	63.6	81.3	90.0	78.3	77.7
50	50	University of South Australia (UniSA)	Australia	77.8	77.3	88.9	66.1	77.6



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## Performing Arts

		2016 RANK	2015 RANK	Country / Territory	Academic Reputation	Employer Reputation	Citations per Paper	H	Overall SCORE
1	Juilliard School	1	1	USA	100.0	88.2			98.8
2	University of Music and Performing Arts Vienna	2	2	Austria	98.8	88.1			97.7
3=	Royal College of Music	3	3	UK	94.7	88.2			94.1
3=	University of Oxford	4	4	UK	93.4	100.0			94.1
5	Royal Academy of Music	5	5	UK	94.1	78.6			92.6
6	Royal Conservatoire of Scotland (Formerly Royal Scottish Academy of Music and Drama)	6	6	UK	92.3	78.6			90.9
7	Sibelius Academy	7	7	Finland	95.9	39.2			90.2
8	University of California, Berkeley (UCB)	8	8	USA	90.5	86.4			90.1
9	Guildhall School of Music and Drama	9	9	UK	88.9	78.6			87.9
10	Indiana University Bloomington	10	10	USA	89.8	57.1			86.5
11	Royal College of Music in Stockholm	11	11	Sweden	90.5	39.0			85.4
12	Le Conservatoire National Supérieur d'Art Dramatique (CNSAD)	12	12	France	90.0	39.0			84.9
13	Curtis Institute of Music	13	13	USA	84.8	78.6			84.2
14	Royal Holloway University of London	14	14	UK	86.5	36.6			81.5
15	University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA)	15	15	USA	79.1	84.8			79.7
16	Hochschule für Musik und Theater München	16	16	Germany	84.0	39.0			79.5
17=	Harvard University	17	17	USA	74.7	97.8			77.0
17=	University of Cambridge	18	18	UK	74.6	98.9			77.0
19	Conservatoire de musique de Genève	19	19	Switzerland	80.8	39.0			76.6
20	Hochschule für Musik Hanns Eisler Berlin	20	20	Germany	80.6	39.0			76.4
21	Northwestern University	21	21	USA	77.0	65.4			75.8
22	New York University (NYU)	22	22	USA	75.2	79.5			75.6
23	King's College London (KCL)	23	23	UK	74.5	84.8			75.5
24	Hochschule für Musik und Tanz Köln	24	24	Germany	79.3	39.0			75.3
25	Yale University	25	25	USA	73.9	86.7			75.2
26	McGill University	26	26	Canada	74.7	71.4			74.4
27	Moscow P.I. Tchaikovsky Conservatory	27	27	Russia	78.3	32.3			73.7
28	University of Rochester	28	28	USA	81.6	0.0			73.4
29	University of Michigan	29	29	USA	74.1	65.8			73.3
30	The Liszt Academy of Music	30	30	Hungary	77.0	39.0			73.2
31	Purchase College SUNY	31	31	USA	76.9	39.0			73.1
32	University of British Columbia	32	32	Canada	70.5	88.0			72.3
33=	Stanford University	33	33	USA	70.2	87.9			72.0
33=	University of Texas at Austin	34	34	USA	74.1	53.1			72.0
35	Zurich University of the Arts (ZHdK)	35	35	Switzerland	75.4	39.0			71.8
36	University Mozarteum Salzburg	36	36	Austria	72.8	60.0			71.5
37	Hochschule für Musik und Theater Felix Mendelssohn Bartholdy Leipzig	37	37	Germany	74.6	39.0			71.0
38	City University of New York	38	38	USA	73.3	48.3			70.8
39=	Columbia University	39	39	USA	70.1	76.3			70.7
39=	University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign	40	40	USA	73.5	45.9			70.7
41	Conservatoire royal de Bruxelles	41	41	Belgium	73.8	39.0			70.3
42	Princeton University	42	42	USA	69.7	73.5			70.1
43=	Indonesia Institute of the Arts Surakarta	43	43	Indonesia	73.3	39.1			69.9
43=	University of Southampton	44	44	UK	70.3	66.5			69.9
45	University of York	45	45	UK	69.7	63.6			69.1
46	Korean National University of Arts	46	46	South Korea	71.8	39.0			68.5
47	Rimsky-Korsakov St. Petersburg State Conservatory	47	47	Russia	71.6	39.4			68.4
48=	Trinity Laban Conservatoire of Music and Dance	48	48	UK	71.1	39.0			67.9
48=	University of Chicago	49	49	USA	68.4	63.1			67.9
50	Queen's University of Belfast	50	50	UK	68.2	64.1			67.8

## Pharmacy & Pharmacology

		2016 RANK	2015 RANK	Country / Territory	Academic Reputation	Employer Reputation	Citations per Paper	H	Overall SCORE
1	Harvard University	1	1	USA	98.7	100.0	91.5	95.0	96.1
2	University of Cambridge	2	4	UK	93.8	95.6	95.3	92.0	93.9
3	University of Oxford	3	3	UK	93.4	98.7	95.3	91.0	93.8
4=	King's College London (KCL)	4	12	UK	88.9	87.2	94.2	94.5	91.5
4=	Monash University	5	21	Australia	100.0	73.7	88.2	88.2	91.5
6	The University of Nottingham	6	8	UK	93.8	65.9	99.1	89.9	91.4
7	Karolinska Institute	7	6	Sweden	84.3	88.4	95.7	96.0	90.5
8	UCL (University College London)	8	5	UK	88.6	84.7	91.5	94.0	90.3
9	National University of Singapore (NUS)	9	16	Singapore	88.0	74.5	98.1	91.5	90.1
10	University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill	10	15	USA	84.6	74.1	94.7	100.0	89.9
11	Yale University	11	13	USA	86.2	89.8	93.8	91.5	89.8
12	Imperial College London	12	28	UK	84.2	77.7	100.0	91.5	89.3
13	University of California, San Diego (UCSD)	14	20	USA	83.7	75.8	96.5	95.5	89.1
14	The University of Manchester	15	17	UK	89.2	70.7	95.2	89.9	89.0
15	University of California, San Francisco (UCSF)	16	2	USA	87.7	61.6	94.2	96.4	88.9
16	The University of Tokyo	17	10	Japan	89.7	88.3	88.4	82.8	87.5
17	Johns Hopkins University	18	14	USA	86.2	68.7	90.2	94.0	87.4
18	Uppsala University	19	25	Sweden	84.2	87.6	93.7	84.7	87.0
19	University of Michigan	20	25	Switzerland	79.1	69.4	94.1	96.9	86.3
20	ETH Zurich (Swiss Federal Institute of Technology)	21	25	Switzerland	81.1	91.3	92.3	84.1	85.7
21=	Leiden University	22	9	USA	79.4	70.6	96.1	89.4	85.2
21=	Purdue University	23	11	USA	77.4	68.5	96.9	92.5	85.2
21=	Seoul National University (SNU)	24	17	South Korea	81.6	82.3	87.8	89.4	85.2
24	University of Toronto	25	30	Canada	75.9	89.3	88.6	94.0	84.9
25	University of Copenhagen	26	24	Denmark	75.8	70.0	93.3	95.0	84.4
26	Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München	27	33	Germany	76.6	82.8	91.1	90.4	84.3
27	Kyoto University	28	23	Japan	81.8	81.8	87.9	85.3	84.2
28	The University of Sydney	29	39	Australia	79.8	74.6	89.7	88.8	84.0
29	University of Washington	30	38	USA	69.7	68.8	96.6	99.6	83.8
30	Katholieke Universiteit Leuven	31	29	Belgium	79.2	84.1	89.4	84.1	83.5
31	University of British Columbia	32	31	Canada	74.5	80.9	91.5	90.4	83.4
32	Duke University	33	27	USA	71.0	80.1	92.9	91.0	82.4
33	University of Geneva	34	43	Switzerland	75.3	78.9	92.3	83.4	81.9
34=	Université de Montréal	35	51-100	Canada	74.9	79.1	90.1	84.7	81.6
35	University of Minnesota	36	19	USA	73.2	65.5	91.4	91.5	81.6
35=	McGill University	37	51-100	Canada	78.0	79.6	88.5	80.8	81.5
37	The Chinese University of Hong Kong (CUHK)	38	46	China	72.7	82.0	92.7	84.1	81.5
39=	The University of Queensland (UQ)	39	51-100	Australia	70.9	70.3	91.6	91.0	81.0
39=	University of Pennsylvania	40	36	USA	67.1	88.4	90.9	90.4	81.0
41	Utrecht University	41	41	Netherlands	64.9	51.2	98.8	100.0	80.8
42	Peking University	42	22	China	81.8	74.4	78.7	83.4	80.7
43	University of Wisconsin-Madison	43	40	USA	73.7	59.3	92.2	87.7	80.4
44	Columbia University	44	51-100	USA	70.8	85.2	91.0	82.8	80.3
45	Freie Universität Berlin	45	34	Germany	70.7	84.5	90.4	83.4	80.2
46=	University of Hong Kong (HKU)	46	34	China	79.5	69.9	87.2	78.0	80.1
46=	University of Southern California	47	32	USA	72.8	70.6	93.4	82.2	80.1
48	The University of Melbourne	48	51-100	Australia	73.0	74.0	89.3	83.4	79.8
49	University of Glasgow	49	51-100	UK	77.0	48.7	94.5	80.1	79.3
50	National Taiwan University (NTU)	50	40	China	77.7	56.7	88.3	80.1	78.9

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## Philosophy

2016 RANK	2015 RANK	University	Country/Territory	Academic Reputation	Employer Reputation	Citations per Paper	H	Overall SCORE
1	2	University of Pittsburgh	USA	100.0	58.9	92.9	93.8	96.6
2	1	New York University (NYU)	USA	98.2	74.2	85.9	88.5	94.8
3	3	Rutgers - The State University of New Jersey, New Brunswick	USA	96.8	47.6	92.7	92.1	93.5
4	4	University of Oxford	UK	90.4	100.0	86.1	100.0	91.4
5	5=	University of Cambridge	UK	88.6	99.2	82.0	82.2	87.8
6	5=	Harvard University	USA	88.2	98.1	82.0	82.2	87.5
7	8	London School of Economics and Political Science (LSE)	UK	85.6	95.7	83.9	77.4	85.1
8	7	Princeton University	USA	84.1	83.3	91.8	82.2	84.6
9	9	University of California, Berkeley (UCB)	USA	84.1	80.4	88.5	82.2	84.2
10	20	Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)	USA	81.6	88.4	90.9	84.4	83.2
11	13	University of Notre Dame	USA	84.6	68.7	79.2	79.9	82.8
12	10	Stanford University	USA	81.6	91.0	81.8	77.4	81.7
13	11	Yale University	USA	79.4	87.5	89.9	84.4	81.4
14	25	Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin	Germany	82.5	74.3	77.2	71.9	80.5
15	32	Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München	Germany	83.1	55.5	72.0	74.8	79.8
16	14	University of St Andrews	UK	78.0	85.4	85.8	82.2	79.6
17	16=	University of Toronto	Canada	76.2	69.2	82.5	88.5	77.7
18	16=	University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA)	USA	76.4	85.1	85.4	74.8	77.6
19	22=	Columbia University	USA	76.3	79.1	84.0	77.4	77.3
20	19	Australian National University (ANU)	Australia	70.9	83.0	100.0	92.1	76.5
21	15	University of Edinburgh	UK	73.8	82.1	84.4	84.4	76.3
22	18	University of Chicago	USA	77.7	77.6	74.7	65.5	76.2
23	21	Université Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne	France	82.1	77.5	55.3	48.1	75.8
24	22=	École Normale Supérieure	France	75.4	62.5	84.2	65.5	74.6
25	12	University of Michigan	USA	72.2	73.6	85.5	77.4	74.1
26	24	Katholieke Universiteit Leuven	Belgium	71.0	78.0	75.1	82.2	72.9
27	27	King's College London (KCL)	UK	70.2	87.4	81.6	74.8	72.7
28	29	Universität Frankfurt am Main	Germany	72.6	64.3	83.7	65.5	72.6
29	37=	University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill	USA	69.4	46.9	86.6	82.2	71.3
30	46=	University of Helsinki	Finland	69.1	62.1	81.7	79.9	71.1
31	37=	Cornell University	USA	67.0	74.5	83.8	82.2	70.6
32	51-100	UCL (University College London)	UK	64.5	85.6	86.5	86.5	70.0
33	37=	Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg	Germany	67.9	82.9	77.8	68.8	69.7
34	33	McGill University	Canada	66.9	68.2	86.9	71.9	69.5
35	36	Peking University	China	72.9	87.5	50.3	48.1	68.9
36	35	University of Arizona	USA	65.2	57.3	86.3	84.4	68.8
37	51-100	The University of Sydney	Australia	63.7	80.8	85.3	82.2	68.6
38	48=	Western University	Canada	66.5	68.7	78.9	65.5	67.8
39	41	University of British Columbia	Canada	67.8	71.8	72.6	57.8	67.5
40	34	University of Geneva	Switzerland	66.9	47.8	78.1	68.8	67.3
41	48=	Universitat de Barcelona (UB)	Spain	68.9	72.0	65.4	53.3	67.1
42	26	Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México (UNAM)	Mexico	68.5	74.0	65.9	53.3	67.0
43	31	Université Catholique de Louvain (UCL)	Belgium	70.1	67.7	60.1	48.1	66.8
44	42	City University of New York	USA	62.3	53.4	81.7	90.3	66.6
45	44	University of California, San Diego (UCSD)	USA	61.8	68.5	87.2	79.9	66.5
46	51-100	University of Copenhagen	Denmark	60.6	85.1	81.9	82.2	66.1
47	30	Université Paris-Sorbonne (Paris IV)	France	75.4	82.8	26.2	26.6	66.0
48	51-100	University of Amsterdam	Netherlands	61.8	74.0	75.9	77.4	65.4
49	51-100	Seoul National University (SNU)	Korea	68.6	80.8	49.6	48.1	65.3
50	51-100	Boston College	USA	68.8	55.3	60.5	48.1	65.2

## Physics & Astronomy

2016 RANK	2015 RANK	University	Country/Territory	Academic Reputation	Employer Reputation	Citations per Paper	H	Overall SCORE
1	1	Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)	USA	100.0	96.7	94.0	98.8	97.9
2	2=	Harvard University	USA	97.8	95.7	95.2	95.7	96.4
3	4	Stanford University	USA	95.1	93.9	97.4	100.0	96.3
4	2=	University of Cambridge	UK	98.3	100.0	90.6	91.4	95.7
5	5	University of California, Berkeley (UCB)	USA	97.2	90.3	94.7	95.0	94.9
6	6	University of Oxford	UK	95.9	97.5	91.3	90.9	94.3
7	8	California Institute of Technology (Caltech)	USA	95.2	82.4	91.6	95.1	91.9
8=	7	Princeton University	USA	93.3	80.4	94.9	93.2	91.0
8=	11	The University of Tokyo	Japan	91.9	90.1	86.3	95.0	91.0
10	9	ETH Zurich (Swiss Federal Institute of Technology)	Switzerland	91.6	89.9	89.1	87.9	90.0
11	10	Imperial College London	UK	90.8	89.8	88.0	89.6	89.8
12	12	University of Chicago	USA	86.4	76.1	97.2	89.2	87.1
13=	13	Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München	Germany	88.9	77.0	92.4	86.3	86.7
13=	17	University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA)	USA	85.4	80.9	92.8	89.0	86.7
15	19	Columbia University	USA	81.1	83.4	96.3	90.2	86.4
16	16	Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL)	Switzerland	85.1	88.1	89.0	84.3	86.3
17	14	Technische Universität München	Germany	83.1	89.5	90.2	85.0	86.2
18	23	National University of Singapore (NUS)	Singapore	84.0	86.4	90.3	83.4	85.6
19=	18	Kyoto University	Japan	85.4	86.3	82.5	87.3	85.4
19=	20	Yale University	USA	83.7	75.5	94.6	89.6	85.4
21	21	Cornell University	USA	84.2	77.3	91.6	88.9	85.2
21	15	University of California, Santa Barbara (UCSB)	USA	88.8	54.9	100.0	93.3	85.2
23=	28	KIT, Karlsruher Institut für Technologie	Germany	80.1	85.0	85.4	87.6	83.6
23=	25=	University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign	USA	84.8	71.5	89.3	87.4	83.6
25	29	Tokyo Institute of Technology	Japan	85.3	83.2	80.1	83.0	83.4
26	24	École Polytechnique	France	81.1	79.4	89.7	85.4	83.3
27	36	Lomonosov Moscow State University	Russia	80.9	94.5	71.4	87.3	83.0
28	27	Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg	Germany	83.2	74.2	88.6	85.2	82.9
29	34=	University of Maryland, College Park	USA	76.5	74.7	93.4	93.0	82.8
30=	38=	Peking University	China	79.7	85.6	82.2	85.2	82.5
30=	41	Tsinghua University	China	81.5	85.2	79.9	84.5	82.5
32=	22	Sapienza - Università di Roma	Italy	80.6	74.5	83.8	89.2	81.7
32=	32=	University of Michigan	USA	75.2	78.1	89.6	90.4	81.7
32=	34=	University of Toronto	Canada	77.5	78.8	88.4	86.1	81.7
35=	41	Seoul National University (SNU)	Korea	80.9	79.2	85.2	81.7	81.6
35=	37	Tohoku University	Japan	83.3	77.5	79.8	84.3	81.6
37	32=	UCL (University College London)	UK	80.0	78.2	84.7	83.6	81.3
38=	45	Osaka University	Japan	82.6	78.5	76.8	84.1	80.9
38=	38=	University of Texas at Austin	USA	76.7	72.8	91.3	86.8	80.9
40=	30	Rheinisch-Westfälische Technische Hochschule Aachen	Germany	75.3	78.3	87.4	86.9	80.6
40=	25	The University of Manchester	UK	79.7	74.6	83.6	85.6	80.6
42	43	Nanyang Technological University (NTU)	Singapore	75.8	85.6	85.0	79.8	80.4
43	45=	École Normale Supérieure	France	86.3	69.8	89.9	68.7	80.2
44	45=	The University of Melbourne	Australia	74.3	80.8	89.1	82.2	80.1
45	51-100	Universität Hamburg	Germany	76.2	68.9	90.6	87.4	79.9
46	49	University of British Columbia	Canada	75.2	75.7	89.8	82.6	79.7
47=	51-100	Delft University of Technology	Netherlands	79.9	83.5	81.3	73.4	79.6
47=	50=	National Taiwan University (NTU)	Taiwan	77.4	82.4	80.3	80.4	79.6
49	38=	University of Edinburgh	UK	75.3	76.9	87.8	82.4	79.5
50=	45=	University of California, San Diego (UCSD)	USA	76.9	71.3	86.2	84.9	79.2
50=	44	University of Pennsylvania	USA	74.8	67.8	94.6	84.0	79.2



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## Politics & International Studies

2016 RANK	2015 RANK	University	Country/Territory	Academic Reputation	Employer Reputation	Citations per Paper	H	Overall SCORE
1	1	Harvard University	USA	91.8	100.0	94.2	96.7	95.0
2	3	University of Oxford	UK	89.2	98.6	90.1	99.2	93.1
3	4	London School of Economics and Political Science (LSE)	UK	87.7	95.4	93.6	100.0	91.8
4	5	Sciences Po Paris	France	100.0	82.1	82.6	69.3	89.8
5	6	University of Cambridge	UK	85.8	99.3	83.4	79.1	88.9
6	9	Yale University	USA	85.5	87.5	95.3	95.8	88.1
7	8	Stanford University	USA	84.6	92.3	90.1	89.8	88.0
8	7	Australian National University (ANU)	Australia	87.7	88.0	84.6	86.3	87.3
9	2	Princeton University	USA	84.5	79.4	100.0	94.9	85.6
10	13	University of California, Berkeley (UCB)	USA	85.1	79.9	93.3	87.5	84.6
11	12	Georgetown University	USA	88.1	74.4	89.1	86.3	83.9
12	10=	Columbia University	USA	82.5	83.1	84.6	83.6	83.0
13	14	National University of Singapore (NUS)	Singapore	78.9	87.7	80.0	75.6	81.3
14	17	University of Chicago	USA	79.3	78.9	91.7	83.6	80.9
15	22	University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA)	USA	75.0	83.1	89.7	82.2	79.6
16	10=	Johns Hopkins University	USA	81.3	76.1	82.3	75.6	79.3
17	15	New York University (NYU)	USA	73.1	81.2	92.1	89.8	79.1
18	19=	Freie Universität Berlin	Germany	84.1	65.3	88.3	83.6	78.8
19	18	The University of Tokyo	Japan	76.2	89.9	72.4	64.3	78.7
20	16	Cornell University	USA	76.1	74.3	92.7	86.3	78.2
21=	19=	Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)	USA	66.2	91.3	89.2	80.7	77.5
21=	21	University of California, San Diego (UCSD)	USA	83.0	59.5	97.9	83.6	77.5
23	26	University of Hong Kong (HKU)	Hong Kong	72.3	90.5	77.1	64.3	77.4
24	27	University of Toronto	Canada	74.7	76.0	89.3	82.2	77.3
25	23	Leiden University	Netherlands	78.7	67.9	88.5	85.0	77.1
26	25	The University of Sydney	Australia	69.9	83.6	85.2	79.1	76.5
27	24	George Washington University	USA	72.0	69.3	96.9	88.7	75.4
28	36=	King's College London (KCL)	UK	70.7	77.6	82.6	83.6	75.3
29	32	Peking University	China	70.9	87.4	71.3	61.3	74.9
30=	30	University of Copenhagen	Denmark	68.0	81.1	85.6	79.1	74.8
30=	51-100	University of Essex	UK	76.9	63.2	90.3	83.6	74.8
32	33=	McGill University	Canada	71.5	77.6	82.0	73.6	74.6
33	31	University of Amsterdam	Netherlands	68.6	72.1	93.3	92.0	74.5
34	28	University of Michigan	USA	75.6	65.0	88.9	82.2	74.4
35	35	SOAS - School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London	UK	81.1	66.9	75.0	61.3	74.3
36	40=	Fudan University	China	68.9	84.8	70.6	66.9	73.6
37	48=	University of British Columbia	Canada	69.6	71.2	91.5	80.7	73.4
38	48=	Tsinghua University	China	66.7	84.0	75.6	71.6	73.3
39	36=	Seoul National University (SNU)	South Korea	69.3	85.4	69.8	58.0	73.1
40	29	Central European University	Hungary	73.2	73.3	74.1	69.3	72.9
41	42	Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin	Germany	71.2	77.1	68.5	66.9	72.3
42	43	University of Edinburgh	UK	67.3	73.2	84.0	80.7	72.1
43	33=	Trinity College Dublin (TCD)	Ireland	66.4	74.0	88.0	77.4	71.9
44	51-100	European University Institute	Italy	80.9	46.2	87.7	85.0	71.6
45	40=	The University of Melbourne	Australia	61.4	84.0	81.2	73.6	71.4
46	39	Duke University	USA	66.5	69.0	90.1	83.6	71.3
47	45	UCL (University College London)	UK	63.2	75.1	88.3	82.2	71.2
48	44	Kyoto University	Japan	73.5	80.4	51.6	50.0	71.0
49	51-100	ETH Zurich (Swiss Federal Institute of Technology)	Switzerland	60.3	75.0	91.8	85.0	70.3
50	46	The University of Warwick	UK	58.6	78.3	88.0	83.6	70.0

## Psychology

2016 RANK	2015 RANK	University	Country/Territory	Academic Reputation	Employer Reputation	Citations per Paper	H	Overall SCORE
1	1	Harvard University	USA	100.0	99.9	89.2	100.0	97.8
2	4	University of Oxford	UK	96.4	99.7	84.6	90.9	93.6
3	2	University of Cambridge	UK	97.9	100.0	83.9	83.4	92.6
4	3	Stanford University	USA	95.2	88.6	89.5	93.9	92.5
5	9	UCL (University College London)	UK	96.4	75.8	85.0	98.6	90.4
6	5=	University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA)	USA	91.6	79.8	86.3	99.3	89.7
7	5=	Yale University	USA	91.6	86.8	85.8	92.2	89.6
8	7=	University of California, Berkeley (UCB)	USA	93.1	79.7	88.5	91.8	89.2
9	20	Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)	USA	87.6	90.2	89.4	76.8	86.3
10=	10	Princeton University	USA	91.8	78.2	91.4	76.8	86.0
10=	11=	University of Amsterdam	Netherlands	88.2	74.4	86.4	92.6	86.0
12	18=	University of Toronto	Canada	87.7	77.1	82.7	94.3	85.9
13	11=	New York University (NYU)	USA	90.3	77.5	81.8	88.5	85.7
14	14	The University of Melbourne	Australia	88.2	93.4	80.3	78.1	85.6
15	13	University of Pennsylvania	USA	85.4	78.1	85.8	92.6	85.5
16	15	The University of New South Wales (UNSW)	Australia	87.0	92.2	79.6	80.5	85.3
17	21	University of British Columbia	Canada	84.9	77.3	86.7	92.2	85.2
18=	16	Columbia University	USA	84.7	77.8	83.5	94.3	85.0
18=	7=	University of Michigan	USA	92.4	65.6	83.3	91.3	85.0
20	17	University of Chicago	USA	87.9	74.6	85.4	88.5	84.9
21=	22	King's College London (KCL)	UK	80.2	75.6	85.9	92.2	82.8
21=	18=	The University of Queensland (UQ)	Australia	84.3	85.7	78.1	81.7	82.8
23	23	McGill University	Canada	86.1	73.6	82.8	84.0	82.5
24	24=	The University of Sydney	Australia	81.5	94.7	75.7	74.8	81.6
25	35	Duke University	USA	78.8	67.6	87.7	91.3	80.8
26	38	Northwestern University	USA	77.2	63.9	89.7	90.4	79.7
27=	41=	National University of Singapore (NUS)	Singapore	83.5	91.9	76.2	62.5	79.5
27=	30	University of Ghent	Belgium	77.1	75.2	83.0	85.0	79.5
29=	26	Australian National University (ANU)	Australia	83.6	90.9	75.3	63.4	79.4
29=	28	The University of Auckland	New Zealand	80.2	92.9	76.8	67.0	79.4
31	37	University of Edinburgh	UK	81.0	72.8	82.2	78.1	79.0
32	24=	University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign	USA	82.5	60.3	84.6	84.5	78.9
33	32	University of Texas at Austin	USA	72.8	67.9	87.0	91.8	78.5
34=	27	The University of Western Australia (UWA)	Australia	80.7	75.9	80.7	73.3	78.3
34=	33	University of Wisconsin-Madison	USA	75.1	65.5	85.4	90.4	78.3
36	51-100	Western University	Canada	75.3	61.5	96.5	79.9	77.7
37=	51-100	Katholieke Universiteit Leuven	Belgium	78.0	77.0	77.5	77.4	77.6
37=	31	University of Otago	New Zealand	76.6	83.7	81.5	69.5	77.6
37=	39	VU University Amsterdam	NL	73.6	64.9	87.3	88.5	77.6
40	40	London School of Economics and Political Science (LSE)	UK	87.6	92.7	65.6	53.7	77.4
41	34	University of Hong Kong (HKU)	Hong Kong	79.8	89.0	75.3	62.5	77.3
42	46=	University of California, San Diego (UCSD)	USA	73.9	62.2	84.8	91.3	77.2
43=	51-100	Cornell University	USA	72.6	71.3	84.8	82.9	76.8
43=	41=	The University of Manchester	UK	76.0	78.0	78.5	75.4	76.8
45	51-100	Boston University	USA	70.5	71.9	83.8	86.6	76.7
46	48=	Erasmus University Rotterdam	Netherlands	74.4	72.9	82.7	78.7	76.6
47=	50	Radboud University Nijmegen	Netherlands	74.5	58.7	84.5	90.4	76.5
47=	29	University of Minnesota	USA	80.5	48.7	82.8	90.0	76.5
49	36	Cardiff University	UK	81.4	63.8	82.3	73.3	76.4
50	51-100	Utrecht University	NL	73.8	63.8	84.1	85.6	76.2

## Social Policy & Administration

		2016 RANK	2015 RANK	Country / Territory	Academic Reputation	Employer Reputation	Citations per Paper	H	Overall SCORE
1	Harvard University	1	1	USA	100.0	100.0	89.7		99.0
2	London School of Economics and Political Science (LSE)	2	2	UK	96.8	92.2	84.0		94.6
3	University of Oxford	3	4	UK	93.6	96.8	72.4		92.1
4	University of Cambridge	4	5	UK	88.1	97.4	84.4		89.6
5	University of California, Berkeley (UCB)	5	3	USA	90.5	79.4	86.2		87.9
6	Stanford University	6	7	USA	83.4	94.0	87.4		85.9
7	National University of Singapore (NUS)	7	8	Singapore	84.6	92.9	60.3		83.8
8	Princeton University	8	9	USA	78.4	86.5	97.2		81.9
9	University of Chicago	9	11	USA	81.7	78.1	83.1		81.1
10=	Columbia University	10=	10	USA	78.8	86.0	83.6		80.7
10=	University of Hong Kong (HKU)	10=	12=	Hong Kong	79.3	84.0	84.3		80.7
12	Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)	12	12=	USA	78.6	80.4	86.9		79.8
13	New York University (NYU)	13	12=	USA	75.9	84.2	83.1		78.3
14	Australian National University (ANU)	14	14=	Australia	76.6	84.5	75.9		78.1
15	University of Toronto	15	18	Canada	73.3	82.6	86.2		76.5
16	The University of Tokyo	16	19	Japan	81.6	93.7			75.9
17	Seoul National University (SNU)	17	24	South Korea	71.7	92.4	67.1		75.4
18	University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA)	18	30=	USA	73.1	87.6	63.9		75.1
19	The University of Melbourne	19	33=	Australia	73.4	78.7	75.1		74.6
20	Peking University	20	33=	China	72.4	91.1	54.0		74.3
21	The Chinese University of Hong Kong (CUHK)	21	35=	Hong Kong	70.4	83.3	80.5		74.0
22	University of Michigan	22	35=	USA	73.3	71.4	83.3		73.9
23=	University of British Columbia	23=	36	Canada	71.9	71.8	89.0		73.6
23=	Yonsei University	23=	36	South Korea	68.0	90.2	79.1		73.6
25	University of York	25	37	UK	76.7	59.5	71.7		72.8
26	University of Edinburgh	26	39	UK	74.7	64.7	72.6		72.5
27	University of Pennsylvania	27	41	USA	67.2	84.7	84.2		72.4
28	University of Bristol	28	41	UK	76.0	62.1	65.9		72.2
29	University of Amsterdam	29	44	Netherlands	69.6	71.6	84.0		71.4
30	American University	30	44	USA	71.2	69.5	75.3		71.3
31	Korea University	31	45	South Korea	66.8	92.1	58.2		71.0
32	Indiana University Bloomington	32	45	USA	67.0	71.8	88.5		70.1
33	Syracuse University	33	46	USA	77.3	35.2	87.3		69.9
34	Katholieke Universiteit Leuven	34	46	Belgium	66.8	72.5	85.1		69.8
35=	Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile	35=	47	Chile	70.5	79.1	41.7		69.3
35=	The University of Sydney	35=	47	Australia	64.8	85.2	69.4		69.3
37	Tsinghua University	37	48	China	63.5	88.5	70.0		69.2
38=	Cornell University	38=	48	USA	65.8	73.9	79.4		68.8
38=	The University of New South Wales (UNSW)	38=	48	Australia	67.4	78.0	60.1		68.8
40	Sciences Po Paris	40	49	France	67.1	76.3	63.9		68.6
41=	Duke University	41=	50	USA	64.7	75.6	81.3		68.5
41=	UCL (University College London)	41=	50	UK	67.7	69.5	71.8		68.5
43	Stockholm University	43	51-100	Sweden	70.1	56.3	80.6		68.4
44	Sungkyunkwan University	44	51-100	South Korea	63.6	90.5	55.9		68.2
45=	Johns Hopkins University	45=	51-100	USA	66.9	66.0	80.2		68.1
45=	University of Texas at Austin	45=	51-100	USA	63.5	73.5	89.1		68.1
47	Georgetown University	47	51-100	USA	63.8	70.1	92.2		67.9
48	The University of Georgia	48	51-100	USA	70.6	48.5	82.4		67.4
49	The University of Auckland	49	51-100	New Zealand	60.8	90.6	66.4		67.3
50=	University of Southern California	50=	51-100	USA	66.6	63.3	76.0		66.9
50=	Victoria University of Wellington	50=	51-100	New Zealand	60.5	87.6	70.1		66.9

## Sociology

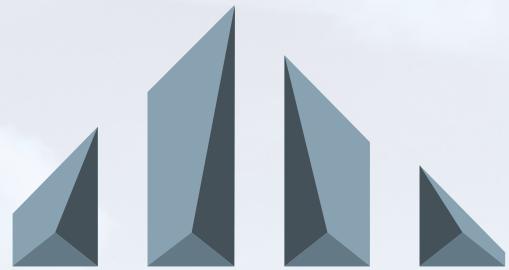
		2016 RANK	2015 RANK	Country / Territory	Academic Reputation	Employer Reputation	Citations per Paper	H	Overall SCORE
1	Harvard University	1	1	USA	100.0	98.6	97.7	100.0	99.7
2	University of California, Berkeley (UCB)	2	4	USA	98.6	87.3	95.2	92.5	96.4
3	University of Oxford	3	4	UK	95.5	100.0	92.9	93.8	95.6
4	London School of Economics and Political Science (LSE)	4	5	UK	96.7	91.6	90.7	85.9	94.3
5	University of Wisconsin-Madison	5	3	USA	96.7	77.4	93.2	88.6	93.4
6	Stanford University	6	7	USA	91.9	90.4	96.8	94.3	92.4
7	University of Chicago	7	8	USA	94.8	80.4	93.8	87.0	92.1
8	University of Cambridge	8	9	UK	94.0	99.1	84.5	78.6	91.7
9	University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA)	9	6	USA	91.4	86.2	93.1	89.1	90.6
10	Princeton University	10	10	USA	90.1	84.2	97.1	92.1	90.2
11	Columbia University	11	11	USA	89.4	84.9	92.8	93.0	89.7
12	Yale University	12=	12=	USA	87.4	82.9	98.2	95.9	88.8
13	University of Michigan	12=	12=	USA	86.6	75.6	93.6	93.4	86.9
14	University of Amsterdam	14=	14=	Netherlands	86.8	80.8	90.8	85.9	86.3
15	National University of Singapore (NUS)	17	17	Singapore	88.8	82.6	83.6	74.6	85.8
16	Australian National University (ANU)	16	16	Australia	87.2	84.9	84.7	78.6	85.6
17	University of Edinburgh	19	19	UK	86.3	73.3	85.0	74.6	83.2
18	The University of Manchester	14=	14=	UK	83.1	72.5	92.8	85.9	82.9
19	University of Toronto	18	18	Canada	83.4	76.1	86.6	80.8	82.4
20	New York University (NYU)	22	22	USA	79.9	82.6	91.2	88.1	82.0
20=	University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill	20=	20	USA	82.6	61.0	93.4	89.1	82.0
22	Freie Universität Berlin	30=	30=	Germany	83.7	67.9	86.2	69.8	80.2
23	The University of Tokyo	24	24	Japan	85.4	87.2	69.2	52.9	79.9
24	Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)	33=	33=	USA	75.1	90.5	100.0	85.9	79.5
25	Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin	30=	30=	Germany	84.2	72.7	77.6	58.2	78.8
26	Cornell University	28	28	USA	77.0	74.0	93.2	84.7	78.7
27	University of Essex	36	36	UK	77.4	62.0	97.5	87.0	78.3
28	University of Hong Kong (HKU)	37	37	Hong Kong	79.5	88.8	80.9	62.6	78.0
29	The University of Melbourne	44	44	Australia	77.7	79.4	83.2	72.7	77.4
30	The University of Sydney	29	29	Australia	77.5	77.2	83.4	73.7	77.2
31	Peking University	33=	33=	China	79.5	87.2	78.8	58.2	77.0
32	The University of Queensland (UQ)	25	25	Australia	78.1	66.7	84.7	74.6	76.8
33	The University of Warwick	23	23	UK	76.9	74.8	83.4	74.6	76.7
34	Monash University	21	21	Australia	76.8	78.0	80.5	70.8	76.2
35	Goldsmiths, University of London	45	45	UK	80.3	61.7	77.6	62.6	75.7
36	University of British Columbia	39	39	Canada	72.9	79.3	89.9	80.8	75.6
37	Duke University	41	41	USA	72.1	78.3	92.6	82.2	75.3
38	Lancaster University	27	27	UK	74.7	63.6	92.8	79.4	75.2
39	The Chinese University of Hong Kong (CUHK)	26	26	Hong Kong	75.9	79.0	83.6	64.0	74.8
40	Seoul National University (SNU)	32	32	South Korea	77.1	88.2	73.6	52.9	74.4
41=	Northwestern University	50	50	USA	70.4	64.0	98.6	90.6	74.2
41=	Utrecht University	40	40	Netherlands	72.8	65.6	89.4	81.5	74.2
43	McGill University	51-100	51-100	Canada	73.0	74.2	85.7	73.7	73.9
43=	University of Pennsylvania	43	43	USA	70.1	79.8	90.4	82.2	73.9
45=	City University of New York	51-100	51-100	USA	72.4	66.3	86.0	80.1	73.6
45=	University of Texas at Austin	48	48	USA	68.3	79.5	93.1	87.6	73.6
47=	Université Paris-Sorbonne (Paris IV)	46	46	France	79.5	71.7	65.2	48.7	73.4
47=	University of Copenhagen	38	38	Denmark	71.9	85.5	85.2	68.7	73.4
49	Stockholm University	35	35	Sweden	75.4	43.9	87.7	74.6	72.7
50	Sciences Po Paris	51-100	51-100	France	75.1	64.9	80.8	62.6	72.5

## Statistics & Operational Research

2016 RANK	2015 RANK	Country / Territory	Academic Reputation	Employer Reputation	Citations per Paper	H	Overall SCORE
1	7	Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)	100.0	95.1	92.9	95.2	97.1
2	1	Stanford University	93.1	93.7	96.8	94.0	94.1
3	2	Harvard University	91.6	100.0	94.1	94.0	93.4
4	3	University of California, Berkeley (UCB)	90.8	88.6	93.6	96.5	92.3
5	5=	University of Cambridge	88.4	97.8	92.8	94.0	91.3
6	9	University of Oxford	87.7	98.3	91.3	89.9	89.9
7	4	Georgia Institute of Technology (Georgia Tech)	89.0	77.5	86.1	87.0	86.9
8	11	National University of Singapore (NUS)	82.0	90.6	86.4	92.7	85.9
9	8	ETH Zurich (Swiss Federal Institute of Technology)	84.2	74.9	89.6	91.3	85.8
10=	10	Carnegie Mellon University	82.7	77.4	90.3	91.3	85.4
10=	5=	Imperial College London	84.7	83.7	89.5	83.9	85.4
12	12	University of Michigan	78.1	77.5	91.3	100.0	85.1
13	16	Princeton University	84.0	84.6	91.9	80.5	84.9
14	15	University of Washington	79.7	75.8	90.3	92.7	84.0
15	17	University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA)	79.1	84.9	90.0	88.5	83.7
16	19	University of Toronto	73.3	86.2	97.2	92.7	83.3
17	18	Columbia University	78.7	80.4	84.9	89.9	82.4
18	13	Cornell University	81.2	75.3	85.5	83.9	82.0
19	14	The University of Tokyo	81.8	90.9	79.8	76.8	81.3
20	27=	University of Pennsylvania	71.4	78.5	91.9	88.5	79.6
21	21	University of Chicago	78.4	82.0	83.6	74.9	79.1
22	25	Duke University	73.0	73.9	84.3	87.0	78.2
23	22	University of Hong Kong (HKU)	72.5	96.9	83.9	76.8	78.1
24=	20	The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology (HKUST)	73.1	88.1	84.9	74.9	77.3
24=	24	University of Wisconsin-Madison	74.4	77.8	84.6	76.8	77.3
26	27=	Tsinghua University	72.2	84.6	84.6	78.7	77.2
27	43=	UCL (University College London)	70.2	68.9	90.8	83.9	76.9
28	39	University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill	70.8	66.6	85.4	87.0	76.5
29	34	Johns Hopkins University	69.0	68.4	90.7	83.9	76.3
30	48=	Australian National University (ANU)	73.3	83.2	85.5	70.7	76.2
31=	38	Katholieke Universiteit Leuven	66.6	72.4	90.5	87.0	76.0
31=	26	Purdue University	71.0	78.0	84.6	78.7	76.0
33	23	The University of Melbourne	69.1	87.4	84.5	78.7	75.9
34	35=	University of British Columbia	66.6	83.3	91.4	78.7	75.7
35	51-100	Yale University	70.1	88.4	85.4	72.8	75.5
36=	51-100	London School of Economics and Political Science (LSE)	78.8	92.1	70.5	63.5	75.4
36=	31	Nanyang Technological University (NTU)	66.1	89.6	86.2	80.5	75.4
36=	30	Texas A&M University	70.4	63.2	84.1	85.4	75.4
39=	51-100	The Chinese University of Hong Kong (CUHK)	67.9	83.5	85.2	78.7	75.1
39=	43=	The University of Warwick	74.0	75.2	80.0	72.8	75.1
41	35=	McGill University	66.4	81.4	87.1	80.5	74.9
42	33	Université de Montréal	65.9	73.6	88.3	83.9	74.8
43	32	University of Texas at Austin	67.0	82.3	85.6	76.8	74.2
44	51-100	New York University (NYU)	62.5	78.9	91.6	82.2	73.9
45	51-100	Northwestern University	63.5	76.5	89.3	80.5	73.4
46	45	The Hong Kong Polytechnic University	58.7	73.8	91.1	91.3	73.2
47=	47	Pennsylvania State University	64.5	68.9	84.1	85.4	73.0
47=	29	Université Catholique de Louvain (UCL)	67.9	66.2	83.5	78.7	73.0
49=	35=	Eindhoven University of Technology	69.5	57.5	83.5	78.7	72.9
49=	40	University of Minnesota	65.1	58.8	86.8	85.4	72.9

## Veterinary Science

2016 RANK	2015 RANK	Country / Territory	Academic Reputation	Employer Reputation	Citations per Paper	H	Overall SCORE
1	1	University of California, Davis (UCD)	97.0	81.8	93.1	98.4	94.7
2	2	Cornell University	100.0	72.7	96.1	94.2	94.4
3	3	Royal Veterinary College, University of London	99.9	36.2	96.6	98.4	92.1
4=	8	University of Cambridge	90.6	100.0	96.0	85.2	91.5
4=	19	University of Pennsylvania	79.4	76.6	100.0	100.0	91.5
6	9=	University of Liverpool	81.8	85.9	98.9	94.2	91.1
7	5	Utrecht University	95.2	54.0	94.0	95.9	90.9
8	4	University of Guelph	83.7	67.3	93.7	100.0	90.0
9	11=	The University of Sydney	85.2	84.8	93.6	92.3	89.8
10	17=	University of Copenhagen	86.4	75.1	93.2	94.2	89.7
11=	11=	University of Bristol	79.7	90.0	96.4	92.3	89.5
11=	9=	University of Edinburgh	88.9	84.5	92.8	88.4	89.5
13	13=	Colorado State University	83.0	59.2	96.5	98.4	89.3
14	6	Texas A&M University	89.7	62.3	94.3	90.4	88.6
15	21	Michigan State University	79.5	64.3	95.5	98.4	88.5
16	7	University of Glasgow	90.5	57.4	97.2	86.3	87.9
17	20	North Carolina State University	78.4	59.8	96.3	95.9	87.2
18	28	The University of Melbourne	78.9	98.5	95.1	83.0	87.0
19	16	Wageningen University	84.8	86.8	91.7	83.0	86.5
20	27	University of Ghent	78.3	66.9	92.1	94.2	86.1
21	23	Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona	77.5	57.8	97.3	92.3	85.9
22	25=	Ohio State University	73.7	67.2	95.9	93.3	85.6
23	25=	Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München	68.7	75.0	97.2	92.3	85.0
24	17=	University of Florida	76.7	62.2	90.4	92.3	84.0
25=	15	Massey University	78.7	90.8	88.8	81.8	83.9
25=	32	University of Zurich	72.1	57.2	94.2	94.2	83.9
27	24	University of Wisconsin-Madison	72.6	70.5	94.2	88.4	83.6
28	13=	University of Minnesota	76.8	51.9	93.9	90.4	83.5
29	22	The University of Queensland (UQ)	65.9	83.3	94.4	88.4	82.9
30	43=	Swedish University of Agricultural Sciences	80.0	36.0	92.4	91.4	82.7
31	40	University College Dublin (UCD)	74.2	71.5	94.4	83.0	82.6
32	30	Purdue University	72.3	62.2	93.8	87.4	82.3
33	43=	University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign	67.8	64.7	93.8	89.4	81.8
34	29	University of Missouri, Columbia	65.4	50.9	96.6	93.3	81.7
35	45=	The University of Nottingham	77.0	67.1	93.4	79.3	81.6
36	33	University of Veterinary Medicine Vienna	85.7	36.2	86.9	85.2	81.0
37	38	Murdoch University	72.3	88.2	87.8	78.0	80.3
38	36	Universidade de São Paulo (USP)	83.5	91.9	72.7	79.3	79.8
39	37	Washington State University	75.5	54.4	89.2	81.8	79.4
40	31	The University of Georgia	68.7	34.4	88.8	95.1	79.2
41	35	Iowa State University	71.4	43.8	92.4	84.1	78.8
42	39	Norwegian School of Veterinary Science	71.4	36.2	97.0	81.8	78.7
43	50	Universidad Complutense de Madrid (UCM)	68.2	59.0	91.3	81.8	78.3
44=	Freie Universität Berlin	69.6	56.9	87.8	84.1	78.1	
44=	Université de Montréal	61.8	59.7	93.3	85.2	78.1	
46	45=	Universidade Estadual Paulista "Júlio de Mesquita Filho"	75.1	80.4	70.8	84.1	77.0
47	Università degli Studi di Milano	59.7	48.6	93.0	85.2	76.2	
48	Università di Bologna (UNIBO)	63.5	54.0	88.7	83.0	76.0	
49	Université de Liège	53.2	75.8	91.3	83.0	75.8	
50	47	University of Saskatchewan	70.5	46.5	85.4	80.6	75.6



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